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Monday September 7 1998

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# The Guardian

INTERNATIONAL

NEWSPAPER OF THE YEAR

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In the sports section

## Defeat piles the pressure on Hoddle

European weather on page 4

Sky's soccer deal

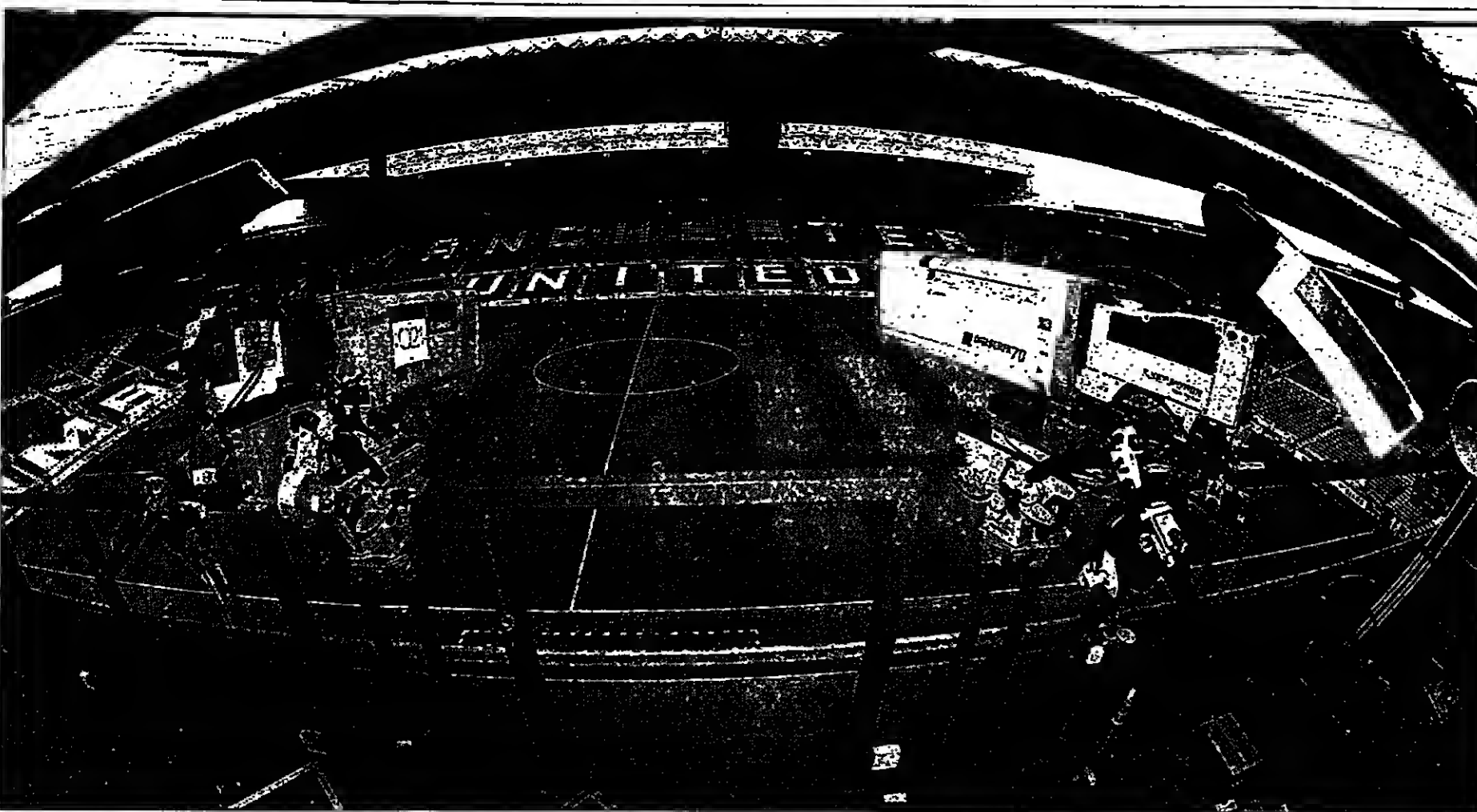
## Murchester United?

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Polly Toynbee

## Abolish the monarchy

Comment, page 8



By owning Britain's biggest club, BSkyB would be able to influence the shape and running of a proposed European Super League, the success of which is linked to lucrative TV rights

# Anger at 'unfair' Sky deal

## Inquiry into £575m Man Utd takeover

Vivak Chaudhary and Lisa Buckingham

**T**HE biggest-ever takeover deal in football history, which could result in the world's most powerful media magnate taking control of the world's richest football club, is to be investigated by the Office of Fair Trading, amid fears of a breach of competition law.

The £575 million bid by Rupert Murdoch's BSkyB for Manchester United would give the television company an iron grip on the lucrative broadcasting rights to England's football Premiership.



By owning a wealthy and powerful club, BSkyB would have a say in any future television rights negotiations. It would be well placed to influence the shape and functioning of a proposed European Super League, the success of which is being linked to lucrative television rights and the attraction of teams like Manchester United.

An OFT spokesman said: "We will certainly have to see what the terms of the offer include. It is possible there could be competition implications, but there might be a restrictive agreement, in which case we would challenge it." The spokesman added that the investigation into the deal will look into whether or not it restricts the ability of other television companies to compete for the rights to televise all Premier League matches, in a deal worth \$847 million which is due to end in 2001.

By owning a wealthy and powerful club, BSkyB would have a say in any future television rights negotiations. It would be well placed to influence the shape and functioning of a proposed European Super League, the success of which is being linked to lucrative television rights and the attraction of teams like Manchester United.

Both Downing Street and the Department of Trade and Industry said they would look "very carefully" at any competition issues raised by a deal. Roger Gale MP, vice-chairman of the Conservative party's parliamentary media committee, said: "I do not believe it is the place of media empires to own football teams. What it means is that Murdoch will have a vote at the Premiership negotiating table. It is a way of buying a vote around that table."

The OFT is already taking BSkyB, the BBC and the Premier League to the Restrictive Practices Court early next year to decide whether they are operating a cartel by not allowing football clubs to individually negotiate television rights to their matches. If the court rules that clubs have the right to negotiate their own deals, then BSkyB as the owner of Manchester United, would be in a strong position, particularly with pay-to-view football set to be the next feature of the television revolution.

## Health chief's '£350,000 pay-off'

NHS trust in crisis under pressure to end contract

David Brindle, Social Services Correspondent

**A** HEALTH trust in Cornwall, where the NHS is in financial crisis and is controversially closing a children's hospital unit, is considering giving its chief executive a pay-off of £350,000.



Philip Sanders, head of Cornwall Healthcare trust

such a course of action... which gave estimates for the potential cost of approximately £350,000.

Secretary last month vetoed closure of four cottage hospitals run by the trust, proposed to help tackle a £4 million-a-year deficit in the county. He did, however, approve other cuts, warning that Cornwall "cannot expect to be bailed out indefinitely at the expense of other parts of the NHS". These savings include shutting 17 beds at Lammell elderly-care hospital in Liskeard, run by Cornwall Healthcare, and closing Rainbow ward, run by the Royal Cornwall Hospitals trust.

Mr Dobson also approved public consultation on merger of Cornwall Healthcare with a third trust, Treacra, which runs learning disability services in the county, "to make savings in management costs". The documents seen by the Guardian include correspondence from Bevan Ashford solicitors, leading NHS law specialists, to Catherine Blight, who chairs Cornwall Healthcare, on implications of the proposed merger.

## Fears for four trapped in cave

Geoffrey Gibbs and Nicole Vassh

**F**EARS for the safety of two lifeboatmen and a father and son trapped in a sea cave were growing last night after a dramatic air-sea rescue in appalling conditions caused by the tail-end of Hurricane Danielle.

Four people in the cave were on a ledge and apparently clear of the water. However, the wreckage of their boat was blocking the entrance to the cave. A lifeboat from Bude had to turn back as the heavy white water swell made a rescue attempt too dangerous.

# phone in sick

Weather 4; Obituaries 10  
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37

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In *The Guardian Sport* today: Introducing seven athletes who are on their way to the games in Kuala Lumpur

+ Julie Welch is Fair Game + Pete Nichols is Centre Stage + Classifieds + Crossword

# Labour guarded on monarchy reform

Think-tank says royalty should give up all but symbolic role

Lucy Ward  
Political Correspondent

**D**OWNING Street yesterday moved swiftly to deny proposals from the Government's favoured think-tank for root-and-branch reform of the monarchy, including the abolition of the automatic right of succession of the heir to the throne.

Among its radical measures are proposals to give the public the right of veto over a new King or Queen, the scrapping of the monarch's political powers and the ending of the role of the Sovereign as Supreme Governor of the Church of England.

Though the report comes after the Royal Family has signalled a cautious willingness to modernise, Downing Street moved to make clear that its vision of a "people's monarchy" does not come near the Demos recommendations.

A spokesman said: "The report has nothing to do with the Government and does not reflect Government views. No one in the Government was involved in drawing it up."

suggesting Demos, with its close New Labour connections, was voicing "what Tony Blair thinks but can't say". The report could add to resentment among some within or close to the palace, who believe that the New Labour establishment is trying to bounce the royal family into hasty reform.

Liam Fox, the Conservative constitutional affairs spokesman, suggested the report's recommendations that the Royal Family should use state schools and the National Health Service reflected efforts to "entrench centre-left New Labour ideas into out institutions".

He claimed details of plans by Gordon Brown, the Chancellor, to cut back the royal family's annual funding increase by two thirds to a figure in line with the Government's inflation target was further evidence of Labour support for the "back door

## Main points

- Automatic right of succession of the heir to the throne should be abolished
- The monarch should be elected by a new monarch
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Republicanism which Demos represents". Treasury sources yesterday confirmed that the next 10-year deal over the monarchy's government funding, due in 2001, was expected to be significantly lower than

the current annual 7.5 per cent annual increase, agreed under the last Conservative government. Buckingham Palace offered a polite but guarded acknowledgement of the report's conclusions. A spokeswoman

said: "Whilst we will read the report with interest, any issues of constitutional reform would be a matter for Parliament to decide."

The Queen will be briefed on the report, and its findings studied by the Way Ahead Group — the informal committee of senior members of the Royal Family and their advisers. The group has already responded to Downing Street pressure to modernise with an agreement to reduce the number of royals permitted to adopt the HRH title. Other attempts to portray a monarchy more in touch with the people have seen the Queen visiting a pub and being photographed outside McDonald's, while Prince Charles posed with the Spice Girls.

Demos hailed an opinion poll published in yesterday's Independent on Sunday as evidence of public support for reform. The Mori poll found

60 per cent of people thought the monarchy should be modernised, while 49 per cent believed the Queen should relinquish her political role, including the right to dissolve parliament.

Mark Leonard of Demos, co-author of the study with Times leader-writer and self-styled "not just dry but arid Conservative" Tim Hames, said the poll showed the depth of support for significant reform.

The report suggests that the monarch's role should be that of head of state, but with "minimal connection with the executive, the legislature or the judiciary". The Speaker of the Commons would take over responsibility for the appointment of the Prime Minister and the dissolution of Parliament, the Royal Assent allowing Bills to become laws would be abolished and a Minister of Justice should appoint judges.

The report calls for the monarchy to become "professional and accountable". The royal household would be replaced with a civil service-run Office of the Monarchy, which would publish its accounts, and a Commons select committee would scrutinise its financial affairs.

The Act of Supremacy of 1534, which makes the monarch the head of the Church of England, should be repealed, the report suggests. A referendum should decide whether or not the heir should succeed to the throne. The reforms would leave the monarchy with a symbolic role — more important to the public than any other, according to the report — involving educational awards, patronage of the arts and a role as "ambassador at large" to "heal bitterness about Britain's past around the world".

Polly Toynbee, page 8  
Leader comment, page 9

## Japan's emperor of film dies at 88

Jonathan Watts in Tokyo

**A**KIRA Kurosawa, the Oscar-winning Japanese director who enthralled audiences across the world with masterpieces such as *Seven Samurai* and *Rashomon*, died yesterday of a stroke at his Tokyo home. He was aged 88.

The sudden loss of one of the most influential figures on the Japanese cultural landscape was greeted with shock and sorrow by the millions of moviegoers who grew up watching the 30 films he produced over his 55-year career. "He led a magnificent life and his films will be his legacy," said his son Hisao, at a packed press conference.

Nicknamed "The Emperor" for his perfectionism and dominating style, Kurosawa made 30 films. Lauded by a domestic audience for his depiction of samurai values and an earthy humanism, his elaborate cinematography and gripping plots also influenced several generations of international filmmakers.

Among the movies that owe a debt to Kurosawa are *The Magnificent Seven* (closely based on *Seven Samurai*), *For A Fistful Of Dollars* (*Yojimbo*) and *Star Wars* (*The Hidden Fortress*).

His achievements were recognised internationally in 1952, when the epic *Rashomon* won an Academy Award for Best Foreign Film. Upon winning a second Oscar in 1985 to mark his 50 years in the industry, the director



Akira Kurosawa: "Take 'myself', subtract 'movies', and the remainder is 'zero'"

modestly said he did not deserve the honour.

Kurosawa, who was known as a dictator on the set, said his greatest work was *Ran*, the 1985 film based on King Lear. At a cost of more than \$10 million it was also the most expensive movie in Japanese cinema history.

Yesterday several television stations ran special programmes to mark his impact on the nation, including Fuji TV, which proclaimed: "He brought Japanese film to life and dazzled the world with his vision."

Actor Hisashi Igawa, who played roles in several of Kurosawa's later films, said the director was in his element when making movies.

"Kurosawa had the heart of

a boy and the mind of a genius," Igawa told reporters.

People interviewed on the street reacted with shock to the news.

"I'm a big fan. It is hard to imagine that this country will ever produce another director like Kurosawa," said one middle-aged man. "It's a shame he couldn't have made just one more film."

The director's son said Kurosawa had written the scripts for two films that he was planning to make.

Kurosawa once wrote: "Take 'myself', subtract 'movies', and the remainder is 'zero'."

He is survived by his son and a daughter.

Obituary, page 10



Seven Samurai, made in 1954. Inspired Hollywood's *The Magnificent Seven*

## TUC warns Blair of jobs threat to 250,000

David Gove  
Industrial Editor

**U**NION leaders will warn Tony Blair today that up to a quarter of a million jobs could be lost and the recession in manufacturing industry could turn into a slump unless the Bank of England cuts interest rates this week.

Senior members of a TUC delegation will urge the Prime Minister at a Downing Street meeting to set up a task force of ministers, employers and unions to co-ordinate measures to breathe life into manufacturing — or see its problems swamp the still-buoyant services sector.

The call follows a spate of job cuts by domestic and foreign companies, including last week's decision by the Japanese firm Fujitsu to close its semiconductor plant in Mr Blair's Sedgefield constituency, with the loss of 600 jobs.

But the unions' main target is the Bank, whose monetary policy committee (MPC) meets later this week, and whose governor, Eddie George, is to address the TUC's annual congress in Blackpool next week.

Ken Jackson, leader of the AEEU electrical and engineering union, said last night: "Eddie George has one last chance to show he wants a manufacturing base to remain in Britain before he addresses the TUC. If the MPC refuses to cut interest rates... manufacturing could enter the new millennium in the midst of a slump."

But most City analysts expect the Bank to keep rates at 7.5 per cent until at least later this year or early 1999, despite fears that the economic crises in the Far East, Russia and Latin America could engulf industrialised countries like Britain and force a 1929-style slump.

Even so, economists at accountancy firm PricewaterhouseCoopers warned last night that the risk of Britain sliding into a full recession was growing stronger daily, even before the Russian crisis. Rosemary Ratcliffe, the head of economics at PwC, said: "Recent events, by threatening the stability of the international financial markets, have further increased the dangers of a severe global downturn."

With Mr Blair calling a mini-summit of the G7 leading industrialised countries to discuss how to deal with Russia's crisis, Alan Greenspan, the chairman of the United States' central bank, the Federal Reserve, indicated he was considering lower rates because of the impact of the global downturn.

At home, David Blunkett, the Employment Secretary, admitted that growing world crises could hit the Government's flagship Welfare to Work programme, designed to take 150,000 unemployed young people off the dole.

Last night both Downing Street and Mr Blunkett insisted the Government would stick to its economic policy "of building stability for the long term". But union leaders said this must include urgent measures now to safeguard manufacturing.

In a report to be sent to all Labour MPs and MPC members, the AEEU said: "The Government cannot afford to

'The world crisis is wreaking havoc on our manufacturing industry'

play one-club golf, and has to realise that a strong manufacturing base is an integral part of a healthy economy."

Mr Lyons, leader of the MSF union, said: "The rapidly developing world economic crisis is wreaking havoc on our manufacturing industry."

The union campaign won backing from John Redwood, the shadow trade and industry secretary, who said the Government's economic policies would demolish much of British manufacturing.

"In one year, Labour has changed the UK from the first choice for investment from most global companies into their first choice for factory closures," he declared. "Even in tough markets like micro-processors, production continues in other countries — including Ireland and Germany."

G7 meets on Russia, page 6;  
Victoria jobs at risk, page 12

## Gee what a pity, the disco party never got started

### Review

Garth Cartwright

The Bee Gees  
Wembley Stadium

**W**EMBLEY'S car park is filled with coaches bearing the tags of towns and cities across Britain. Inside, the all-seater stadium is three-quarters full with families, office groups, couples, even a crew of ironi-

cal disco blokes kitted out in flares and fake Afros, waiting for the Brothers Gibb.

What exactly is everyone expecting? The Bee Gees' last notable performance on British soil saw them walking off Clive Anderson's TV show when he took the mickey. But while the Bee Gees have often been laughed at — all that big hair and big teeth and screechy falsetto voices invites parody — they have laughed all the way to the bank. They are the fifth most successful pop-music entertainers of all time.

With that kind of income, touring is not necessary. And watching Saturday night's less than feverish performance, one wonders why they bother. Their fans may be legion and span generations but, as one punter said on the way out, "£55 is a lot to pay for a crap seat and an average performance". Put simply, if you pay to see the Bee Gees at Wembley, they'd better be an essential part of your life.

One Night Only was Saturday's title and, essentially, the show was a 24-song greatest-hits medley from across the

decades. Backed by a minimal five-piece band, brothers Barry, Robin and Maurice sang in a relaxed, if proficient, manner. And that, pretty much, was it. For good measure, they threw in interpretations of hits they wrote for the likes of Barbara Streisand, Kenny Rogers and Celine Dion. This involved filling up the video screens with footage of Ms Dion and the Gibbs horsing around. Dead kid brother Andy also got this treatment.

Undeniably gifted showmen, merchants that they are, the Bee Gees appeared to misread

their British audience. With the summer success of the revived *Grease* movie, and the West End production of *Saturday Night Fever*, there is a lot of goodwill towards the disco-favoured hits they produced in the late 1970s. Yet Wembley was treated to saccharine ballads rather than good grooves.

Whenever anything with a hint of a beat started, the audience rose as one, yet this would invariably be followed by something as soft as *I Started A Joke*. There was no doubting the abilities of the

Miami musicians behind the stars — Staying Alive positively crackled — yet the biggest hits were given no more time, twist or passion than the maudlin fluff that made the Bee Gees the least fashionable band of late 1980s London.

Every artist is entitled to revisit his or her back-catalogue, and Bee Gees songs have made tremendous vehicles for great singers as radically different as Al Green and Gram Parsons. But beneath a full moon at Wembley, the hoped-for 1970s disco party never really got started.

Large scale improvements

426

stations have now been regenerated by

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# Warns of 1.5 million at to 000

1. The first step is to identify the problem or question that needs to be answered. This involves understanding the context and the specific requirements of the task.



caught the analysts on the hop. But the scale of the buyout underlines that, while Mr Murdoch's entry into club ownership was by no means inevitable, the attractions were too rich to let pass.

The rumour that the media tycoon was in the market for a British club surfaced a fortnight ago with reports that he was holding discussions with Tottenham Hot-

But the signs were there long before that. Two years ago, Mr Murdoch left observers in no doubt as to how important sport is to his business. He told the News Corp annual meeting that sport, and football in particular,

and football in particular, "absolutely overpowers" film and all other forms of entertainment in drawing viewers to pay television. "We have the long-term rights in most countries to major sporting events and we will be doing in Asia what we intend to do

**MANCHESTER UNITED**  
**MEGA STORE**  
*On Sale Now*

not on their own station but on Sky.

Now all that may be about to change. At the moment, the clubs negotiate the sale of the television rights collectively through the Premier League. The first challenge to that will come in January, when the Restrictive Practices Court bears a case brought by the Office of Fair Trading. It

The latter outcome is the more likely. But that will merely mean a stay of execution for the collective system, rather than a reprieve. For the Sky deal is set to run out in 2001, and all the indications are that it is unlikely to be renewed.

"The big clubs have a duty

to maximise returns to their shareholders, and the economic logic is that there will no longer be an advantage for them in selling their television rights through the league," Mr Glendinning said. "Manchester United has been trying for years without success to get its fair share of the television money anyway."

So by taking over the biggest club in the country, Mr

It also means that Sky will be able to exploit pay-per-view to the full. In May, the broadcaster suffered a surprise setback to its plans to make Premiership football a centrepiece of its new digital

service when the 20 top-flight clubs rejected its pay-per-view proposals. With the top seat on the United board and the old collective system out of the way, there should be no such hindrances in future. With a fan base of around 4 million, experts predict that a pay-per-view will add £10 million to Sky/United's pre-tax profits within five years.

The seeds of United's pay-per-view operation are al-

The attractions of owning United go far beyond the domestic game. Mr Murdoch, along with A.C. Milan's Mr Berlusconi, was one of the driving forces behind proposals for the breakaway European Super League. But last week, the English clubs rejected the proposals in return for concessions from UEFA on the shape of European competitions. Without control of a club, Mr Murdoch would have been locked out from influencing the shape of that league, and the distribution of television rights.

If the reasons for Mr Murdoch's offer to buy are numerous, less apparent are the reasons for selling. That may come down simply to the fact that the chairman, Martin Edwards, has never been regarded as a die-hard football man. Despite being a director since 1970, and taking over as chairman from his father 10 years later, Mr Edwards is regarded as primarily a rugby fan who has always been open to offers for the club. After 18 years in charge, it appears he has finally found his price.

**Lisa Buckingham**  
City Editor

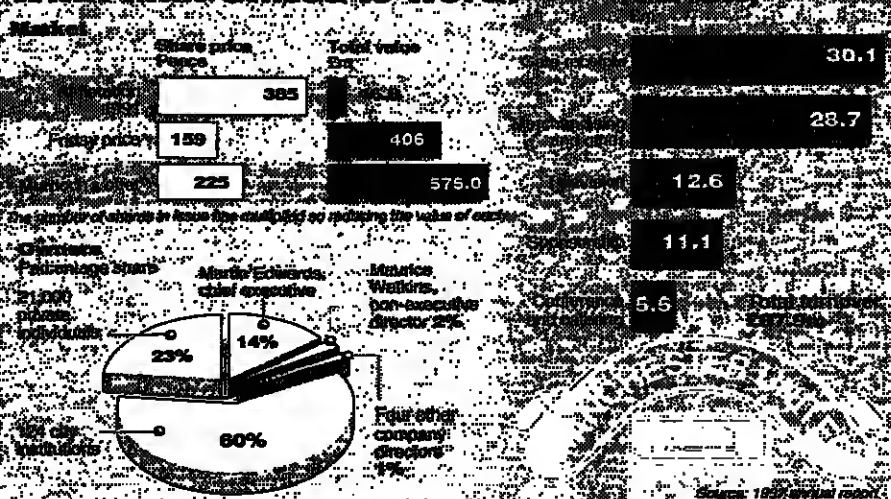
ling Hall family at Newcastle, and the efforts of Alan Sugar to sell his stake in Tottenham Hotspur. But BSkyB's bid for Manchester United seems to highlight the sector's potential value and could electrify share prices.

Less than 10 years ago, Martin Edwards, the chairman and chief executive of Manchester United, could not find anyone to take the club off his hands for £20 million. When its shares were floated in 1991, Manchester United had a price tag of \$47 million and was making profits of less than \$5 million a year.

By the end of last week the club's value had climbed to £406.3 million. Now BSkyB's bid — thought to be worth 225p a share and likely to be announced to the Stock Exchange this morning, will catapult that to £575 million, 20 times last year's profits.

Mr Edwards's 14 per cent holding is now worth £80 million, and the thousands of Manchester United fans who ploughed £200 into shares at

## What Man United is worth



the time of flotation would be sitting on a nest egg worth possibly £2,630.

City experts said last night there was a chance of a rival bid from the Granada television group — which is a partner in Manchester United TV alongside the football club and Sky. Granada is an 11 per

cent shareholder in BSkyB, and a founder member of British Digital Broadcasting, to which Sky is contracted. Until recently its chairman,

Gerry Robinson, was chairman of BSkyB.  
United News, the media

group which owns a range of businesses including the Daily Express and Meridian TV, has also been tipped as a potential bidder, but with BSkyB opening the bidding at £575 million, the price is regarded as too high.

The importance of television to the best performing Premier League clubs is demonstrated in Manchester United's recent figures, which show that last year television contributed £12 million in revenue, compared with £30 million of gate receipts and £27 million from merchandising. Five years ago, television earnings were worth less than £4 million.

But sport, particularly football, is probably even more important to the big media players — which is why SkyB is currently paying about £140 million a year to the Premier League, a figure topped up by another £18 million from the BBC.

**Martin Wabersight**

get even less of a say than we have under Martin Edwards." Unless manager Alex Ferguson had used his muscle to impose conditions, "Man U's going to be governed from a long way away."

Sophie, aged 12, and her brother Patrick, five, made the same point with a cynical For Sale sign. "They've done it because they're the lifeblood of the club and it is being sold from underneath them," their dad said, as Patrick eyed the £18 teddies and £2 bedroom door plaques in the club's shop.

Liliput versions of the Murdoch deal were under

away at the tuss, with the stadium changing hands several times for £4 — which buys a 160-piece Old Trafford jigsaw puzzle. Puzzling out the bid's complications became part of the chat on the gulled touts.

"I'm not going to say it's a bad, definite, without finding out more," said Streatham postman Stephen Howe, one of scores of Cockney Reds — London supporters — up for a day trip to the ground.

"It could be in the interests of the club — they've been pretty clever management so far. The only worry is that thinking them in the name of mucking may do damage."

**'A lot of families can't afford to come to the game and now they may not be able to watch it on telly without paying as well'**

A fan's sinch sich rocht sinch  
mingham, also thought an  
extra halfmillion could come  
in handy. The dad had heard  
they could not expand Old  
Trafford because of the rail-  
way. Maybe they could buy  
that now, too.

"Foreign" fans like these  
constantly outnumbered Man-  
chesterians, proving one of the  
points spouted by Murdoch  
and his club's boarders do not end  
at the Manchester ring road.

The Rugepuster outfit  
would be money, not game-  
based, said one fan, a sales  
manager, echoing the com-  
ment of Andy Walsh, spokes-  
man for the club's fans associ-

Walsh, knew "the value of everything" and was selling the club and its supporters out of the ship canal.

Ticket-holder Peter Wilson, a car worker from Denton, Manchester, predicted the club's withdrawal from the Premier League - and from the shack of ordinary pockets. "I think it would inevitably mean a faster move to a European Super League and pay-per-view games on TV. A lot of families can't afford to come to the game and now they may not be able to watch it on TV without paying as well."

**MICHAEL DIBBIN & LIBBY PURVES**  
Tuesday 8 September

**CHRIS PATTEN**  
Monday 14 September

**JULIAN BARNES & IAN MCEWAN**  
Tuesday 15 September

**ALAN CLARK**  
Wednesday 16 September

**RICHARD E. GRANT**  
Monday 21 September

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Tuesday 22 September

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**DR RAJ PERSAUD**  
Monday 26 September

**HOWARD MARKS**  
Monday 5 October

**JOE SIMPSON**  
Tuesday 6 October

**BEN ELTON**  
Wednesday 7 October

**GORE VIDAL**  
Thursday 22 October

**DAVID ATTENBOROUGH**  
Monday 26 October

**BENEDICT ALLEN**  
Tuesday 27 October

**ROGER SCRUTON**  
Wednesday 4 November

**RICHARD DAWKINS**  
Thursday 5 November

**KATHY LETTE**  
Monday 8 November

**PAUL ORMEROD**  
Monday 16 November

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# RUC officer fighting for his life after blast

John Mulvan  
Ireland Correspondent

**A**N RUC officer was fighting for his life last night after receiving serious head injuries when a blast bomb was thrown at police during loyalist rioting in Portadown.

Another policeman suffered leg injuries when officers came under a hail of the home-made bombs as they sought to quell rioting on the Corcoran estate, stronghold of the hardline Loyalist Volunteer Force. The clashes followed earlier rioting in Portadown on Saturday after a Right to March demonstration in the County Armagh town.

The attack on the 30-year-old officer, a father of three, was a stark reminder of the continuing violence in Northern Ireland despite last week's momentous progress towards a new form of government in the province.

Other incidents yesterday included the punishment beating of two men in loyalist east Belfast, which left one seriously hurt.

And the Real IRA's bomb in Omagh claimed its 29th victim three weeks after it exploded in the County Tyrone town. Sean McGrath, 61, married with two sons and two daughters, died at the Royal Victoria hospital in Belfast.

Mr McGrath was in Omagh for a haircut but had found the shop was shut because the owner was attending a wedding. Two women remain in

critical condition, with another 29 of the 220 injured still receiving hospital treatment.

Tom Craig, RUC assistant chief constable, condemned the violence in Portadown, which saw two Catholic-owned businesses burned out.

Mr Craig said: "I call on all community leaders to condemn this violence and intimidation unreservedly and work to establish good community relations for the good of the citizens of this town."



Peter Smith (left), Gillian Harvey and Ian Brown, found axed to death last week in a flat in Slough.

## 'Triple axe killer is dangerous'

Police appeal to public in hunt for 'vicious' attacker of three in flat

Amelia Gentleman

**T**HE detective heading the search for the killer of three people with an axe described the murderer yesterday as dangerous and warned that this person could strike again.

Detective Superintendent Trevor Davies said there were still no suspects nor any indication of motive, three days after the bodies of the three friends were found rotting in a

flat in Berkshire. Gillian Harvey, aged 30, her boyfriend Ian Brown, a decorator aged 36, and her former boyfriend Peter Smith, a railway worker aged 31, were discovered up to eight days after they were killed. A neighbour had rung the police to complain of a foul smell.

Post mortems showed they died from multiple blows to the head, and an 18in axe was taken from the flat in Wellesley Road, Slough, where Mr Harvey lived with Mr Brown,

for forensic analysis. Mr Davies said the scene that confronted officers was "quite appalling". The person who carried this out has got to be deranged in some way... I can't see anyone else doing it. The viciousness of the attack makes it imperative we get this person off the streets without delay.

Despite the lack of suspects, or even any certainty about the number of people involved, he said the inquiry was making progress. "We are keeping an open mind as to motive, and we have not discounted anything — whether it be theft, sexual or any other motive."

There was no sign of a forced entry into the flat, but it did not appear that the killings were the result of a quarrel among the three, he said. "They were very good friends."

Appealing for the public's help in finding the murderer, he added: "It is the duty of everyone who knows anything at all about these murders to come forward. Together we have to find the person responsible."

Thirty detectives had been assigned to the case, he said. Forensic experts had spent hours working inside the flat. "I pay tribute to the officers involved for the professional way they have shown in very

distressing circumstances. The scene of the crime officers have been working in quite appalling conditions."

He paid tribute to the victims' families. "They are deeply distressed but have tried in every way to help us."

Results of forensic tests on the wooden-handled axe are expected soon. Mr Davies said he still hoped to find out if, and how, one person had overwhelmed three people.

Police said all the victims were born and grew up in Slough. A friend said yesterday: "Peter and Ian were lovely people, very easy-going and Ian and Gillian were very close."



Judy Rivlin believes stress led to Christopher, being born prematurely. PHOTOGRAPH BY RICHARD DUNN

## Stress puts birth at risk

Amelia Gentleman

**W**OMEN in stressful jobs run an increased risk of giving birth prematurely, the largest ever study of prematurity has found.

Women who work more than 40 hours a week in demanding professions are 40 per cent more likely to give birth prematurely. More than a third of babies born severely premature — between 24 and 32 weeks — fail to survive.

The study showed that a woman is 100 per cent more likely to give birth prematurely if she is poor, single and left school at 16. Women in jobs which are strenuous, or which require long commutes (especially by car rather than by rail), also run an increased risk. The danger of smoking was confirmed.

Gian Carlo Di Renzo, a professor in prenatal medicine at the University of Perugia in Italy, analysed nearly 16,000

mothers in 17 countries. He will present his findings today to a conference in London organised by Tommy's Campaign, the pregnancy research charity. He said yesterday: "People have known for years that pregnant women should avoid physically demanding work, but this research shows mental stress is also a risk."

"We also found that single women are seven times more likely to spontaneously abort between 14 and 22 weeks than women with a partner — another suggestion that psychological stress can cause pre-term birth."

Britain has one of the highest rates of premature births in Europe — 7 per cent. In 1996, 40,000 babies were born in Britain at or before 37 weeks' gestation. Almost 5 per cent required long-term intensive care, and 10 per cent developed a permanent disability. Lucille Poston, a professor of foetal health at London University, said: "Britain has a particularly high rate partly because we also have one of the highest

levels of teenage pregnancies. Smoking is another important factor: one in four of pregnant women smoke.

## Hawking for animal experiments

Tim Radford  
Science Editor

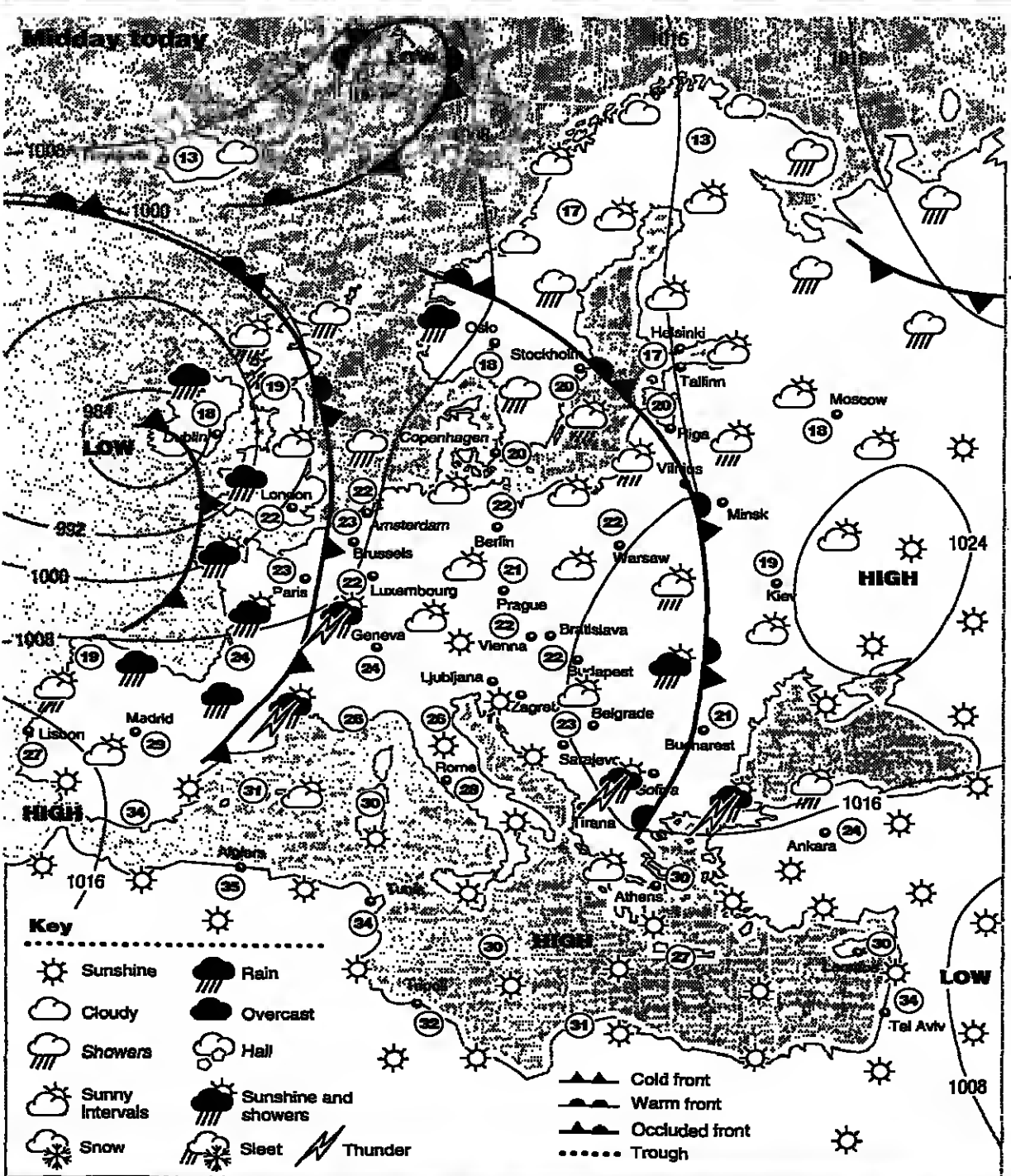
**S**TEPHEN HAWKING, who has lived for more than 20 years with the wasting disease motor neurone disease, has spoken up for experiments on animals.

Professor Hawking, cosmologist and successor to Sir Isaac Newton's chair at Cambridge, has become a patron of a pressure group, Seriously Ill For

Medical Research. "I think the fuss over the use of animals is ridiculous," he said yesterday. "Why is it worse to use animal experiments to save lives than to eat them, which the majority of the population are happy to do? I suspect that vegetarians turn to animal rights from a lack of the more worthwhile causes of the past, like nuclear disarmament."

He timed his words to coincide with a debate in Cardiff last night on animal experiments, on the eve of the opening of the British Association's science festival. Its president, Colin Blakemore, an Oxford professor, has been the victim of frequent attacks by campaigners.

## The weather in Europe



Forecast for the cities			
Today	tomorrow	Wednesday	Thursday
Algeria 35/21 F Amsterdam 22/14 F Athens 32/22 F Bari 24/18 F Bern 22/10 F Birmingham 22/14 F Bonn 22/14 F Buenos Aires 22/14 F Cairo 32/22 F Cape Town 22/14 F Cardiff 22/14 F Copenhagen 22/14 F Düsseldorf 22/14 F Edinburgh 22/14 F Geneva 22/14 F Hamburg 22/14 F Heidelberg 22/14 F Istanbul 22/14 F Lima 22/14 F London 22/14 F Lyon 22/14 F Madrid 22/14 F Manila 22/14 F Mexico City 22/14 F Miami 22/14 F Milan 22/14 F Moscow 22/14 F Munich 22/14 F New York 22/14 F Oporto 22/14 F Paris 22/14 F Perth 22/14 F Rome 22/14 F San Francisco 22/14 F Seoul 22/14 F Singapore 22/14 F Stockholm 22/14 F Sydney 22/14 F Taipei 22/14 F Tampa 22/14 F Tel Aviv 22/14 F Tokyo 22/14 F Toronto 22/14 F Vancouver 22/14 F Vienna 22/14 F Warsaw 22/14 F Washington 22/14 F Wellington 22/14 F Zurich 22/14 F	Algeria 36/22 F Amsterdam 23/15 F Athens 33/23 F Bari 25/19 F Bern 23/11 F Birmingham 23/17 F Bonn 23/17 F Buenos Aires 23/17 F Cairo 33/23 F Cape Town 23/17 F Cardiff 23/17 F Copenhagen 23/17 F Düsseldorf 23/17 F Edinburgh 23/17 F Geneva 23/17 F Hamburg 23/17 F Heidelberg 23/17 F Istanbul 23/17 F Lima 23/17 F London 23/17 F Lyon 23/17 F Madrid 23/17 F Manila 23/17 F Mexico City 23/17 F Miami 23/17 F Milan 23/17 F Moscow 23/17 F Munich 23/17 F New York 23/17 F Oporto 23/17 F Paris 23/17 F Perth 23/17 F Rome 23/17 F San Francisco 23/17 F Seoul 23/17 F Singapore 23/17 F Stockholm 23/17 F Sydney 23/17 F Taipei 23/17 F Tampa 23/17 F Tel Aviv 23/17 F Tokyo 23/17 F Toronto 23/17 F Vancouver 23/17 F Vienna 23/17 F Warsaw 23/17 F Washington 23/17 F Wellington 23/17 F Zurich 23/17 F	Algeria 37/23 F Amsterdam 24/16 F Athens 34/24 F Bari 26/20 F Bern 24/12 F Birmingham 24/18 F Bonn 24/18 F Buenos Aires 24/18 F Cairo 34/24 F Cape Town 24/18 F Cardiff 24/18 F Copenhagen 24/18 F Düsseldorf 24/18 F Edinburgh 24/18 F Geneva 24/18 F Hamburg 24/18 F Heidelberg 24/18 F Istanbul 24/18 F Lima 24/18 F London 24/18 F Lyon 24/18 F Madrid 24/18 F Manila 24/18 F Mexico City 24/18 F Miami 24/18 F Milan 24/18 F Moscow 24/18 F Munich 24/18 F New York 24/18 F Oporto 24/18 F Paris 24/18 F Perth 24/18 F Rome 24/18 F San Francisco 24/18 F Seoul 24/18 F Singapore 24/18 F Stockholm 24/18 F Sydney 24/18 F Taipei 24/18 F Tampa 24/18 F Tel Aviv 24/18 F Tokyo 24/18 F Toronto 24/18 F Vancouver 24/18 F Vienna 24/18 F Warsaw 24/18 F Washington 24/18 F Wellington 24/18 F Zurich 24/18 F	Algeria 38/24 F Amsterdam 25/17 F Athens 35/25 F Bari 27/21 F Bern 25/13 F Birmingham 25/19 F Bonn 25/19 F Buenos Aires 25/19 F Cairo 35/25 F Cape Town 25/19 F Cardiff 25/19 F Copenhagen 25/19 F Düsseldorf 25/19 F Edinburgh 25/19 F Geneva 25/19 F Hamburg 25/19 F Heidelberg 25/19 F Istanbul 25/19 F Lima 25/19 F London 25/19 F Lyon 25/19 F Madrid 25/19 F Manila 25/19 F Mexico City 25/19 F Miami 25/19 F Milan 25/19 F Moscow 25/19 F Munich 25/19 F New York 25/19 F Oporto 25/19 F Paris 25/19 F Perth 25/19 F Rome 25/19 F San Francisco 25/19 F Seoul 25/19 F Singapore 25/19 F Stockholm 25/19 F Sydney 25/19 F Taipei 25/19 F Tampa 25/19 F Tel Aviv 25/19 F Tokyo 25/19 F Toronto 25/19 F Vancouver 25/19 F Vienna 25/19 F Warsaw 25/19 F Washington 25/19 F Wellington 25/19 F Zurich 25/19 F

C, cloudy; D, drizzle; F, fair; FG, fog; H, hail; R, rain; S, sleet; SN, snow; S, sunny; TH, thunder. (previous day's readings)

## European outlook

**Scandinavia**  
Southern Norway and Sweden will see a good deal of cloud with some showers or drizzle rain. Denmark and Finland and northern parts of Norway and Sweden will be largely fine and dry with sunny spells. Highs 15C in the north, 10-21C in southern areas.

**Low Countries, Germany, Austria, Switzerland**  
The Low Countries and Switzerland will be mainly dry, but clouds will steadily spread from the west and this will bring some showers or longer spells of rain in the day. Germany and Austria will stay fine and mostly dry with plenty of sunshine. Highs between 20-25C.

**Spain and Portugal**  
Northern parts of Spain and Portugal will be cloudy at times with showers or longer spells of rain. However, very few showers will make it past the northern mountains. This will leave many central and southern areas dry and very warm to hot with some sunbursts, although there will more cloud than recently. Highs from 25C over Northern Spain up to 34C.

**Around the world**  
Yesterday's landfall reports

Location	Temp	Wind	Pressure
Algeria	35/21	10/10	1016
Amsterdam	22/14	10/10	1016
Athens	32/22	10/10	1016
Bari	24/18	10/10	1016
Bern	22/10	10/10	1016
Birmingham	22/14	10/10	1016
Bonn	22/14	10/10	1016
Buenos Aires	22/14	10/10	1016
Cairo	32/22	10/10	1016
Cape Town	22/14	10/10	1016
Cardiff	22/14	10/10	1016
Copenhagen	22/14	10/10	1016
Düsseldorf	22/14	10/10	1016
Edinburgh	22/14	10/10	1016
Geneva	22/14	10/10	1016
Hamburg	22/14	10/10	1016
Heidelberg	22/14	10/10	1016
Istanbul	22/14	10/10	1016
Lima	22/14	10/10	1016
London	22/14	10/10	1016
Lyon	22/14	10/10	1016
Madrid	22/14	10/10	1016
Manila	22/14	10/10	1016
Mexico City	22/14	10/10	1016
Miami	22/14	10/10	1016
Milan	22/14	10/10	1016
Moscow	22/14	10/10	1016
Munich	22/14	10/10	1016
New York	22/14	10/10	1016
Oporto	22/14	10/10	1016
Paris	22/14	10/10	1016
Perth	22/14	10/10	1016
Rome	22/14	10/10	1016
San Francisco	22/14	10/10	1016
Seoul	22/14	10/10	1016
Singapore	22/14	10/10	1016
Stockholm	22/14	10/10	1016
Sydney	22/14	10/10	1016
Taipei	22/14	10/10	1016
Tampa	22/14	10/10	1016
Tel Aviv	22/14	10/10	1016
Tokyo	22/14	10/10	1016
Toronto	22/14	10/10	1016
Vancouver	22/14	10/10	1016
Vienna	22/14	10/10	1016
Warsaw	22/14	10/10	1016
Washington	22/14	10/10	1016
Wellington	22/14	10/10	1016
Zurich	22/14	10/10	1016

## Television and radio

### BBC 1

7.00am News, 7.30am News, 8.00am News, 8.30am News, 9.00am News, 9.30am News, 10.00am News, 10.30am News, 11.00am News, 11.30am News, 12.00pm News, 12.30pm News, 1.00pm News, 1.30pm News, 2.00pm News, 2.30pm News, 3.00pm News, 3.30pm News, 4.00pm News, 4.30pm News, 5.00pm News, 5.30pm News, 6.00pm News, 6.30pm News, 7.00pm News, 7.30pm News, 8.00pm News, 8.30pm News, 9.00pm News, 9.30pm News, 10.00pm News, 10.30pm News, 11.00pm News, 11.30pm News, 12.00am News, 12.30am News, 1.00am News, 1.30am News, 2.00am News, 2.30am News, 3.00am News, 3.30am News, 4.00am News, 4.30am News, 5.00am News, 5.30am News, 6.00am News, 6.30am News, 7.00am News, 7.30am News, 8.00am News, 8.30am News, 9.00am News, 9.30am News, 10.00am News, 10.30am News, 11.00am News, 11.30am News, 12.00am News, 12.30am News, 1.00am News, 1.30am News, 2.00am News, 2.30am News, 3.00am News, 3.30am News, 4.00am News, 4.30am News, 5.00am News, 5.30am News, 6.00am News, 6.30am News, 7.00am News, 7.30am News, 8.00am News, 8.30am 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Unprecedented appeal by Westminster Abbey musician sacked for alleged financial misconduct

# Heath backs axed organist

Maureen Bunting and Sarah Hall

**T**HE former Tory prime minister Sir Edward Heath will head a list of Establishment figures to endorse Westminster Abbey's sacked organist Martin Neary at an unprecedented appeal hearing this week.

Sir Edward is to be a main character witness for a man he has known for almost 40 years, and who was dismissed for alleged financial misconduct amounting to gross misconduct last April.

Other character witnesses are believed to include Frank Field, the former minister for welfare who accused the Dean of Westminster, Wesley Carr, of being "nothing but a bully" when Dr Neary and his wife Penny were suspended

in March — John Taylor, the former bishop of Winchester, and Colin Semper, the Abbey's former canon treasurer.

Yesterday, Sir Edward himself a keen organist and prominent member of the music establishment — confirmed he had provided a witness statement which will be read at the hearing, which is due to start on Wednesday before a retired law lord appointed by the Queen.

But he denied he would be appearing at the appeal, at which reporting is not permitted. "I have given no undertaking to do such a thing. I was told a written statement would be sufficient. We must wait and see if I am required to attend. Quite honestly, I don't know what the court's powers are," he said.

The former prime minister refused to give details of his statement, but said he felt



**'When I was at No 10, he arranged all the music for us, and married the daughter of my doctor'**

Sir Edward Heath on Martin Neary, left

moved by the longevity of their friendship to back the beleaguered organist, who was honoured by the Queen for his work on the funeral of Diana, Princess of Wales.

"When I was at Number 10, he arranged all the music for us, and he married the daughter of my doctor, so I have seen

him from very close quarters," said Sir Edward. He added that Dr Neary, whose supporters include the former Tory minister John Gummer and composer John Tavener, had a "substantial" number of prominent backers.

The hearing, to be held at an undisclosed location, will be heard by Lord Jauncey of Tullichettle, at which Dr Neary will argue he was unfairly dismissed. It coincides with the release of a CD of church music by Dr Neary entitled "Perfect Peace".

The CD, which credits Dr Neary as the conductor, features a compilation of previous recordings of the Abbey choir, and includes all the music heard at the late princess's funeral. Several choristers appear to have been unaware of its existence until they saw it on sale in shops last week.

Dr Neary's departure opened up a Trollopian intrigue, with the dean being attacked for being allegedly dictatorial in his handling of the affair, and Dr Neary accused of running a petty fiefdom, arranging contracts and fees through a private company, Neary Music Ltd.

After his sacking, the organist appealed to the Queen, who is the ultimate authority of Westminster Abbey, which, as a Royal Peculiar, is outside the jurisdiction of the Bishop of London. The Queen passed the case to the Lord Chancellor, Lord Irvine, who in turn has passed it to Lord Jauncey.

The Prime Minister's wife, Cherie Booth, QC, appeared for Dr Neary at his dismissal hearing, but Wednesday's appeal will be conducted by a senior member of her Chambers, Patrick Elias, QC.

## Libya suspects Lockerbie 'ploy'

Ian Black  
Diplomatic Editor

**L**IBYA will hand over the two men accused of the Lockerbie bombing, but only if it receives guarantees that Holland will be the "last stop" in the legal process, it emerged at the weekend.

In his latest comments on the case, the Libyan leader Colonel Gaddafi said he suspected the Anglo-American offer of a trial under Scottish law in The Hague was a ploy to transfer the defendants to Britain.

"We are prepared to go tomorrow to the Netherlands provided that the Netherlands is the last stop in case of acquittal or conviction," he told a rally in the Libyan capital Tripoli.

Col Gaddafi, celebrating the 29th anniversary of the coup that brought him to power, said this was not the first time a third country that Libya had demanded, but a deal "to make the third country a transit point to transfer the accused to Britain."

Foreign Office officials repeated that the offer, announced last month in an attempt to end the long impasse

in the affair, was not negotiable. Any clarification of technical or legal details must be sought through the United Nations secretary-general, they said.

But one clear condition is that the two accused, Abdel Basset Ali al-Megrahi and Lamen Khalifa Fhimah, described as Libyan intelligence agents, serve their sentences in Britain if convicted.

Before this latest twist, diplomats were privately confident that there was more than an even chance of a handover, hinting that two individuals, and not the Libyan state, were on trial for the murder of 270 people on Pan Am flight 103 in December 1988.

Libya would be aware of the precedent of last year's Mykonos trial in Germany in which Iranian agents were convicted of terrorist killings and senior Iranian government officials implicated, yet after protests full diplomatic relations quickly resumed.

Col Gaddafi is also under pressure from allies in the Arab League and Organisation of African Unity who campaigned hard to persuade London and Washington to drop their refusal to compromise over the trial venue.



Michael Parkin outside his gallery in Belgravia, London, which is to close at the end of the year. PHOTOGRAPH: FRANK BARRON

## Galleries closing as rising rents put pressure on art dealers

Stephen Moss on end of a bohemian outpost as 'fashion' shops take over

**O**NE of London's longest established art dealers, Michael Parkin, is to close his gallery in Belgravia. His decision, coinciding with two other closures nearby, marks the end of the area as a bohemian outpost and underlines the problems which smaller art dealers have faced in the 1990s.

He blamed a variety of factors: difficult trading conditions, the increasing control of the art market by Sotheby's and Christie's, and a hike in rents. He said landlords were deliberately forcing out art dealers to make way for clothes shops, hairdressers and a proposed supermarket.

Mr Parkin, who is 68, was one of the pioneers of the ITV network, ran the pirate station Radio Caroline in the 1960s, and was married to the novelist Molly Parkin. In 1969 he abandoned the media for the calmer waters of art; his was one of the first commercial galleries to put on themed shows.

He specialised in British artists, especially Whistler and his pupils. He said in his heyday the area was filled with galleries, but in the

face of competition from shops able to pay higher rents they had dwindled. "Knightsbridge has changed. It's just fashion shops. The sense of a village has gone. There was a great feeling of an artistic mélange, but that all went with the start of the recession in 1990."

He will close at the end of the year, and the nearby Sally Hunter gallery will close a few months later. Ms Hunter has also struggled since the crash of the early 1990s. "Most people in the business have lost money in the past 10 years. We have new landlords and they have made it plain that their preference is for hairdressers and shoe shops."

London's other traditional home for commercial galleries, Mayfair, is also changing. The Roy Miles gallery closed recently, and Godfrey Pilkington, whose Piccadilly Gallery recently moved out of Cork Street, agreed that the business was changing. "It seems that some people will buy pictures they don't like because they've been told they are good."

## Make a Career Jump into Fundraising

A career in fundraising will bring you a whole new set of challenges and rewards — one day you could be organising a sponsored bungee jump, the next finalising a deal with a Blue Chip company. The expansion of the voluntary or not for profit sector has created a wealth of exciting opportunities for skilled marketing professionals in a uniquely fulfilling environment.

To help you make the most of the opportunities available, the Guardian and HR consultancy Charity People have organised a series of seminars for anyone interested in finding out more about working for a charity. In each seminar, speakers from a range of national voluntary organisations will address issues from making the transition from a commercial environment to career development opportunities and salaries. Seminars take place at the Guardian, 119 Farringdon Road, London, on Monday October 5 and Monday October 19 1998.

## Charity People

Tickets cost £12, and can be reserved by calling 0171 636 1006 quoting Reference number 5633A

The Guardian

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### News in brief

## Ecstasy suspected in death of youth

A 16-year-old boy died yesterday outside a nightclub after reportedly taking ecstasy. The teenager had been to the After Dark club in South Shields, Tyne and Wear, with four friends, and began to feel unwell later. He was helped to a bench outside to get fresh air. At about 7.30am an emergency call was made from a phone kiosk, and he was taken to the South Tyneside District general hospital, but was dead on arrival.

A spokesman for Northumbria police said witnesses had suggested the youth had taken ecstasy tablets, but a post mortem examination proved inconclusive. The results of toxicology tests are awaited.

## Falling tree kills two

A BRITISH couple working for a travel firm were killed in a freak accident in Spain when a tree fell on their tent as they slept. Belgun Sar, aged 23, from Oswestry and her partner Mark Burroughs, 26, from Girdlethorpe in Pontypool, South Wales, were fatally injured late on Friday night at the Las Ounas campsite, near San Pere Pescador on the Costa Brava.

They were both employees of the Cheshire-based company Eurocamp Travel, whose spokesman said last night: "Eurocamp will be liaising with the local police and the owners of the campsite, to find out how this tragic accident occurred. The Eurocamp area manager has been at the site since early this morning with the campsite owners, the local police and the British consulate."

## Drugs haul put at £100m

IRISH police yesterday put the estimated value of a cocaine haul found on board a yacht at about £100 million. More than 300 kilograms of the drug have been uncovered on the Spanish-registered catamaran Gemelos since its arrival at Kinsale, Co Cork, late last week.

Tests found the drug to be of a particularly high quality and the earlier estimate of its value has been increased, making the find the highest in Irish history. Two men, one British and one Irish, were held for questioning when drug squad officers raided the yacht, but another man escaped.

## Straw plea to Mothers' Union

THE Home Secretary Jack Straw will urge more than 2,000 members of the Mothers' Union this week to help the Government in support of the growing number of teenage mothers and single parent families in Britain.

His call to the 120-year-old campaigning organisation, which he will address on Wednesday, is part of the Government's drive to work with agencies committed to improving conditions of family life. His challenge, in what is expected to be a Year of the Child, is to speak to the Mothers' Union as a young man. Britain has the highest rate of teenage pregnancy in western Europe with nearly 9,000 under-16s a year becoming pregnant.

## Helpline seeks help

CHILDLINE is to launch a national campaign to combat bullying after the problem was identified as the single biggest reason for children ringing for help. More than 20,000 of the 115,000 calls to the helpline in the year ending in April were concerned with bullying.

Bullying makes up 17 per cent of all calls to the charity, a rise of 3 per cent from the previous year. The helpline will today launch a 10-page booklet for parents called Bullying. What Can Parents Do?, giving information on how to tackle it.

The helpline will unveil a fundraising pin badge costing £1 to be sold in shops in an attempt to raise more than £500,000.

## MI5 seeks Arabic speakers

MI5 is launching a recruiting drive to attract Arabic speakers, including British Muslims, to monitor the activities of groups with links to the Middle East. "The idea is to recruit people to MI5 with expertise to help the agency gather information about Middle Eastern groups," the Home Office said yesterday.

An MI5 advertisement, which first appeared last month, appeals for new recruits to "translate and transcribe overt and secret information, extracting the vital intelligence, interpreting the content, and rendering it into clear, succinct English." MI5 is seeking people who speak Farsi, Turkish, Punjabi and Urdu as well as Arabic.

## Five tickets share £7.1m

FIVE ticket holders won £1,425,455 million each in Saturday's National Lottery draw. Another 19 tickets matched five numbers and the bonus ball to win £115,421. The winning numbers were 9, 10, 11, 27, 42 and 47, and the bonus number was 8.

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# EU backs away from free market in Russia

Ian Traynor in Salzburg

**T**HE European Union called for a review of International Monetary Fund policies on Russia yesterday and moved to distance itself from United States prescriptions for continuing free market reforms as the answer to Russia's political and economic crisis.

Criticising the invasion of Russia in the past five years by Western business consultants "with laptops and programmes that cannot be implemented", the Austrian foreign minister, Wolfgang Schüssel, who chaired the two-day meeting of foreign ministers in Salzburg, said senior EU officials would travel to Moscow this week with "a very simple message".

"We want a European model."

"We have a simple message: we want a European model for a socially responsible market economy."

A Russia Declaration agreed after much haggling stressed the importance of "social cohesion and credible and transparent institutions".

Against this background, the existing programmes of the international financial institutions should be reviewed.

Senior officials from the Group of Seven leading industrialised countries, the World Bank and the European Commission are to meet in London on Saturday to ponder their next moves on the ruble meltdown and the political standoff in Moscow, amid a growing chorus of western European calls for a shift away from free market orthodoxy in Russia.

While the Italian foreign minister, Lamberto Dini, said a moratorium should be called on Russia's foreign

debt, the Swedish foreign minister, Lena Hjelm-Wallen, called on the IMF to ease its terms for further credits.

Rudolf Scharping, Germany's shadow foreign minister, who could be in office after the September 27 general elections, said the Russian emergency proved the "monetarist school" had suffered a "heavy defeat".

Germany's foreign minister, Klaus Kinkel, said he, Britain's Foreign Secretary, Robin Cook, and Mr Schüssel should go to Moscow. But the proposal was widely dismissed as an electioneering ploy.

Instead, senior foreign ministry officials from Britain, Germany and Austria will visit Moscow, as has long been scheduled.

The EU stands ready to send a troika at ministerial level as soon as practicable to Moscow, the EU said.

There was no point in foreign ministers visiting Moscow until a new government and prime minister were identified, participants said.

The shift away from the IMF's orthodox monetarist prescriptions was summed up by the European Commission president, Jacques Santer, who said the EU was "pre-occupied by the social impact" of the Russian crisis.

Deploring "hyena capitalism" in Russia and the "shameless attempts at enrichment" by the new breed of Russian businessmen, Mr Santer said market reforms successful in post-communist eastern Europe and in Latin America had failed in Russia, which needed a different development model — "perhaps more planning elements and state intervention".

Later, World Bank's Trade Minister, Brian Wilson, has promised that the Government will not "turn its back" on Russia or on British companies trading there.

Mr Wilson, who is to visit St Petersburg this week for a long-planned trade fair, insisted that trade with Russia was important for British jobs. "Hardly one" of the British businessmen from more than 130 companies due to attend had pulled out because of the crisis, he said.

## Polls set Malta on EU course

John Hooper in Malta

**M**ALTA'S experiment in government by a New Labour-style party was cut short at the weekend when Alfred Sant, the Blairite leader of Malta's Labour Party (MLP), was swept from power less than two years after becoming prime minister.

The Nationalist Party victory puts the island back on the road to full membership of the European Union. Eddie Fenech Adami, the Nationalist leader, is committed to resubmitting the island's application, which was frozen by Dr Sant.

Mr Fenech Adami, said: "The first thing I am going to do is to inform the EU that the Maltese people want membership."

The final results of Saturday's snap general election are not expected until later today. But Dr Sant conceded to reporters last night that the Nationalist Party had won an absolute majority.

Unofficial estimates showed the right-of-centre nationalists were heading for what, by Maltese standards, will be a huge majority of five seats in the 63-seat parliament. Officials reported a turnout of 95 per cent.

The outcome represents an extraordinary triumph for Dom Mintoff, the controversial 82-year-old former prime minister, who bowed out at the start of the campaign after 51 years in parliament.

Mr Mintoff forced Dr Sant to call an election two years into his five-year term when he broke with the MLP leadership over a scheme to redevelop part of the Grand Harbour.

There were early indications that one of the seats lost by the MLP was in the multi-seat constituency which was Mr Mintoff's power base.

Mr Fenech Adami, a lawyer, was prime minister from 1997 to 1998. In its efforts to prepare the island for EU membership, his government introduced value added tax — a move seen as decisive in his defeat two years ago.



Serb policemen guard ethnic Albanian prisoners in the Kosovan village of Ponorac. US officials have complained to Belgrade about the policy of mass arrests. PHOTOGRAPH BY GREGG DEGUI

## Kosovo crisis worsens as West rows over policy

Ian Traynor in Salzburg

**A** TRANSATLANTIC row about policy in the Balkans erupted yesterday between the European Union and the United States.

European governments are smarting at strong criticism from Washington that they are fiddling while Kosovo burns, and they struggled yesterday to fashion a common and coherent policy towards President Slobodan Milosevic's regime in Belgrade.

Meeting in Salzburg, in Austria, EU foreign ministers warned of an impending humanitarian catastrophe affecting hundreds of thou-

sands in Kosovo as winter approaches, and sought to tighten the screws on the Serbian regime.

But the 15 ministers disagreed on the detail of stronger sanctions, providing more grist to the mill of US contempt for their Balkan policy.

Yesterday the German foreign minister, Klaus Kinkel, accused the US envoy to the Balkans, Christopher Hill, of being "cynical and condescending" in pouring scorn on EU attempts to tackle the Kosovo crisis.

Mr Hill had said EU governments were absorbed in "discussions over a united Europe" but refused to lift a finger to stop the bloodletting

in the south Serbian province, where the majority Albanian population is fighting paramilitary Serb police and the Yugoslav army.

Hubert Vedrine, the French foreign minister, advised Mr Hill to shut up, suggesting a fresh eruption of the transatlantic disputes that characterised Western policy through the three-year Bosnian war of 1992-95.

The EU ministers said they had reached a consensus on banning flights by the Yugoslav airline JAT, a decision taken months ago but never implemented, Greece, which had dug in its heels against the ban, gave up its veto, but Britain said it would not im-

plement the ban because of legal agreements with Mr Milosevic's regime.

The meeting received reports from international agencies on the desperate situation of Albanian refugees in Kosovo, predicting a winter emergency and little chance of displaced people being able to return to their homes before winter sets in.

Senior European Commission officials said privately that EU policy on Kosovo was now focused on the aid and relief effort, as it was for most of the Bosnian war, with very mixed results.

Chairing the meeting, the Austrian foreign minister, Wolfgang Schüssel, said 120

villages had been destroyed under Mr Milosevic's scorched-earth strategy, making 300,000 Albanians homeless; 50,000 of them were living in the open.

He called for a stronger international presence in Kosovo, support for the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), and efforts to return the refugees to their homes.

Jacques Santer, the president of the commission, warned of a "humanitarian disaster".

John Shattuck, the US human rights troubleshooter visiting Kosovo to research reports of atrocities and human rights abuses, said he

had contacted Mr Milosevic directly about reports of hundreds of Albanian men being rounded up at gunpoint by Serb forces and taken away.

"These reports are very disturbing," Mr Shattuck said.

The UNHCR has reported that the terrified refugees will not return home until the framework for a settlement has been agreed.

That means a ceasefire between Belgrade and the separatist guerrillas, the withdrawal of Belgrade's security forces and the deployment of international monitors. The EU ministers made similar demands, but unveiled no means to back them up.

## Solana points to pro-active role for Nato alliance

Martin Walker in Brussels

**A** NEW arrangement under which the European Union and the United States share responsibility through Nato for stabilising a region stretching to Russia, the Iranian border and North Africa, will be the core of the alliance's new strategic doctrine.

The doctrine is designed to formalise Nato's role after the cold war and will be agreed at next year's 50th anniversary summit. The first draft has been unveiled by the secretary-general, Javier Solana.

"Europe and North America must stick together. We cannot cope with globalisation if our security approach, or indeed our economic approach, is marked by fragmentation," Mr Solana said in Lisbon at the weekend.

Citing the Caucasus and Balkans as areas of potential conflict where Nato "cannot remain aloof", he said: "Our work in building security and stability throughout the wider Euro-Atlantic region is not finished."

He added: "Our security policies must become increasingly pro-active. From preventive military deployments to economic assistance, there are many tools we have at our disposal."

He cited examples of preventive military exercises. But economic assistance is beyond Nato's powers, which suggests that closer co-operation with the EU is envisaged.

## Party anger increases Clinton's isolation

Martin Kettle in Washington

**T**HE White House was struggling to keep control of a mounting mood of political anger and electoral panic in Bill Clinton's Democratic Party yesterday.

A lengthening line of party leaders queued up to criticise the president's handling of the Monica Lewinsky affair.

Mr Clinton returned from his visit to Russia and Ireland with his advisers speculating that the report on the Lewinsky affair by the independent counsel, Kenneth Starr, will now be such more sexually explicit and personally "blistering" as a result of the president's grand jury testimony last month.

While Mr Clinton plans a week of aggressive promotion of a "business as usual" agenda, visiting schools in Maryland, promoting equal opportunities in Florida, and announcing new consumer protection proposals, the White House's top strategists are waging a major political fight.

The legislature resumes tomorrow after its summer break, and an increasing number of Democrats are distancing themselves from Mr Clinton.

Following last Thursday's powerful attack by the Connecticut senator, Joseph Lieberman, in which he accused Mr Clinton of immoral con-

duct and called for some form of "public rebuke", several other prominent Democrats also attacked the president. Among the latest are Senators Christopher Dodd (Connecticut), Bob Graham (Florida) and Carol Moseley-Braun and Richard Durbin (Illinois).

Mr Clinton had "beaten up on himself pretty bad" over the scandal, said the White House chief of staff, Erskine Bowles, yesterday. Exemplifying the administration's new strategy of contrition, Mr Bowles added: "It's painful when a friend gives you justifiable criticism."

Typical of the swell of support for Mr Lieberman was a statement from Senator Mary Landrieu of Louisiana commending the speech as "appropriate and timely" as well as "difficult but right".

Maryland's Democratic governor, Parris Glendening, who is facing a strong Republican challenge in November, cancelled an invitation to Mr Clinton to attend a \$100,000-a-head fundraising event in the state on October 2, saying the president's actions were "wrong, inappropriate and demanding of a sincere, major apology". Party fundraisers in New York and Florida were reported to be weighing similar moves.

Mr Lieberman said yesterday that many members of Congress who have not spoken publicly have privately congratulated him on last week's speech. "Everyone is profoundly troubled by

this," he said.

Mark Mellman, the Democratic pollster, warned against an over-reaction in the wake of Mr Lieberman's speech and Mr Clinton's statement in Dublin that he was sorry for his affair with the former White House intern.

"I think there's a certain amount of unjustified panic setting in," Mr Mellman said.

Another senior official, David Leland, chairman of the Ohio Democratic Party, said resignation talk "is way, way, way too premature. The president has done a good job of being president and we should support him".

Some sources claim that the report will be more than 1,000 pages long, while others put the figure closer to 300. Mr Starr is expected to focus his report entirely on the Lewinsky affair.

The director of operations, Roger Gephart, said the US navy was sending a salvage ship to help in the search for debris and bodies. It was expected to arrive by Wednesday.

Divers looking for the flight data and cockpit voice recorders have narrowed the search to an area with a radius of 75 yards, after a submarine detected a signal from one of the black boxes on Friday. — Reuters, Peggy's Cove

## News in brief

### Kabila arrives for talks on ending war

CONGO's president, Laurent Kabila, arrived in Zimbabwe yesterday for talks aimed at ending civil war and foreign intervention in the former Zaire. The summit, to be hosted today by President Robert Mugabe, includes Mr Kabila's military allies — Zimbabwe, Angola and Namibia — and Rwanda, Uganda and the rebel leaders.

Mr Kabila declined to talk to the press on arrival, and was whisked away in a heavily guarded motorcade. He accuses Rwanda and Uganda of sending their armies to back Congolese Tutsis who launched a rebellion in the east of the country last month. Mr Mugabe said the summit would focus on a ceasefire and the withdrawal of foreign troops. His officials said it would not try to resolve the political and ethnic difficulties that underlie the rebellion. — Reuters, Victoria Falls

### Anwar says brother arrested

MALAYSIA'S sacked finance minister, Anwar Ibrahim, said yesterday that the authorities had arrested his adopted brother in what he claimed was a crackdown. He told more than 1,000 supporters outside his home in the capital Kuala Lumpur that his secretary was to be arrested soon. He added that he would begin a national tour on Wednesday to press for political reform.

The prime minister, Mahatir Mohamad, sacked Dr Anwar last Wednesday. Although he gave no reason, cabinet ministers said it was because Dr Anwar was being investigated for sexual misconduct, treason and other crimes. Speculation has mounted that he will be arrested. — Reuters, Kuala Lumpur

### Black-box search hampered

CANADIAN divers scoured the ocean floor off Nova Scotia yesterday for data recorders from Swissair Flight 111 which crashed into the Atlantic last week killing all 229 people on board. They were hampered by rough weather and the limited time divers could spend at 1,900 feet below the surface.

The director of operations, Roger Gephart, said the US navy was sending a salvage ship to help in the search for debris and bodies. It was expected to arrive by Wednesday.

Divers looking for the flight data and cockpit voice recorders have narrowed the search to an area with a radius of 75 yards, after a submarine detected a signal from one of the black boxes on Friday. — Reuters, Peggy's Cove

### Prague bomb hurts tourists

TWO tourists suffered minor injuries when a bomb exploded yesterday in a street in Prague's old town, police said. A Spaniard and a Dutch woman were slightly injured when the bomb, planted in a rubbish bin, went off in Jilska Street. Several windows and a car were damaged. Police said it was not immediately clear who had planted the device. — AP, Prague

### Pope's horoscope warning

THE Pope warned Catholics yesterday not to put their faith in horoscopes and magic. He told pilgrims and tourists at his weekly address at his summer residence in Castelgandolfo to plan their lives by looking to God rather than the stars.

"Horoscopes and magic predictions don't do anything. What is needed instead is prayer, real prayer, which should be coupled with leading a life that conforms to God's law," he said. Horoscopes are carried daily by nearly all the country's television and radio news bulletins. — Reuters, Castelgandolfo

**"One of the charms of the Commonwealth Games is that they are full of sportsmen and women who are not serialising their books in the Sun."**

Julie Welch comments

Sport, page 19



Jon Henley in Paris

**T**HE original contains more than a million words of magisterial prose. Hailed as the greatest book of the century and the finest work of psychological, philosophical and sociological analysis ever published, it is probably the most revered novel in the French language.

So Stéphane Henet, a former naval painter and art director of an advertising agency, must have known he would provoke outrage when he decided to turn Marcel Proust's seven-volume masterpiece, *A la Recherche du Temps Perdu*, into a comic strip.

"Marcel is being assassinated" the anguished critic and *Le Figaro* critic Hervé de Saint-Hilaire cried after last week's publication of what Mr Henet hopes will be the first of 11 annual Proust cartoon books.

"This is a shocking enterprise," Mr Saint-Hilaire

went on. "Prodigious in its creative inanity... Let us avoid the word blasphemy, pass over the superficial treatment of one of the greatest texts in our literary canon... No, this is cruelty and catastrophe combined."

The *Nonvel Observateur* critic, Laure Garcia, said Mr Henet had ridden like a steamroller over the

novel's brilliant metaphor and dense imagery, reducing subtle evocations of time and memory to a clunky travesty, complete with speech bubbles and naïvely explicit drawings.

But Combray, the first volume of the series, is selling like hot madeleines, despite what one traditionalist described as the "all but sacrilegious" depiction (left) of the scene in which the taste of the famous lit-

tle cake dipped in lime-blossom tea triggers the narrator's childhood memories.

The critical response to Mr Henet's work might not have surprised Proust, who died in 1922 at the age of 61 having completed his masterpiece in the cork-lined room to which he had withdrawn almost completely 15 years earlier.

## The world would be a better place if everyone had read Marcel Proust

A reader at one publishing house to which he submitted the first 712 pages reported: "After innumerable griefs at being drowned in unfathomable developments and irritating impatience at never being able to rise to the surface, one doesn't have a clue, not a single clue of what this is about."

Mr Henet, who spent two years researching the project, making countless drawings of the scenes and

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# Migrants blocked from US cities risk death in desert

Phil Gannon in Mexico City

**M**EXICANS trying to cross illegally into the United States are dying in unprecedented numbers. Immigrant rights groups blame a policy designed to drive them from crossing points in the towns and cities on to remote desert routes, where many die of heatstroke.

On Thursday a man's body was found in the desert near Plaster City and a woman's was recovered from the All-American irrigation canal, which crosses the border, bringing the recorded deaths this year in the California border area alone to 107. The previous weekend three bodies were recovered from the desert west of the border town of Calexico, and another two from the canal.

Along the 2,000 miles of border about 170 have died this year, roughly one death every 36 hours. Last year's total was 130.

The rise has been inexorable since October 1994, when

the border patrol launched Operation Gatekeeper in San Diego. Similar operations were started in Arizona and Texas.

A patrol spokesman, Salvador Zamora, said the "number one goal" was to prevent migrants entering illegally through central San Diego and San Isidro — formerly the most popular crossings.

The number of border

"The object is not to reduce the number of migrants," said Victor Clark of the Binational Human Rights Centre in Tijuana. "Operations like Gatekeeper are aimed at satisfying ideological demands from conservative groups for border control."

He says the biggest impact of the current policy — apart from the sharp increase in deaths — has been to turn the

danger for those trying to cross. Daytime highs in Imperial Valley, California, have averaged 44C in the shade — and there is precious little shade.

Not all the deaths are due to heatstroke, however. A significant minority drown while trying to swim across irrigation canals, which can be 20ft deep and are often fast-flowing. Others have been killed in high-speed chases by border guards.

The authorities are trying to dissuade migrants from using desert routes, and rescue them when they get into trouble.

"It's a policy that's firm, but not cold," Mr Zamora said.

The Mexican foreign ministry is running a campaign to highlight the risks, putting warning signs near popular crossing points. But few migrants appear to be aware of it.

Activists say that as long as big inequalities of income persist, the flow of migrants will continue. "Signs won't stop desperate people," said Mr Clark.

## Steel fences, sensors and stadium lights are now helping the patrols

guards has been hugely increased, and they now use military-style tactics. Steel fences, sensors and stadium-type lights are also used to deter the migrants.

There is no pretence that the overall flow of undocumented migrants has been affected. An estimated 300,000 still cross each year.

The difference is that they run a greater risk of dying, and have to pay guides — polleros up to \$1,000 (£625).

polleros' business into a thriving branch of organised crime.

"Pollero cartels like the one known as Los Peraltas in Tijuana have the capacity to take as many as 100 people across the border every day," he said. "If they're charging an average of \$1,000, imagine the money they're making and the power they have to corrupt the authorities."

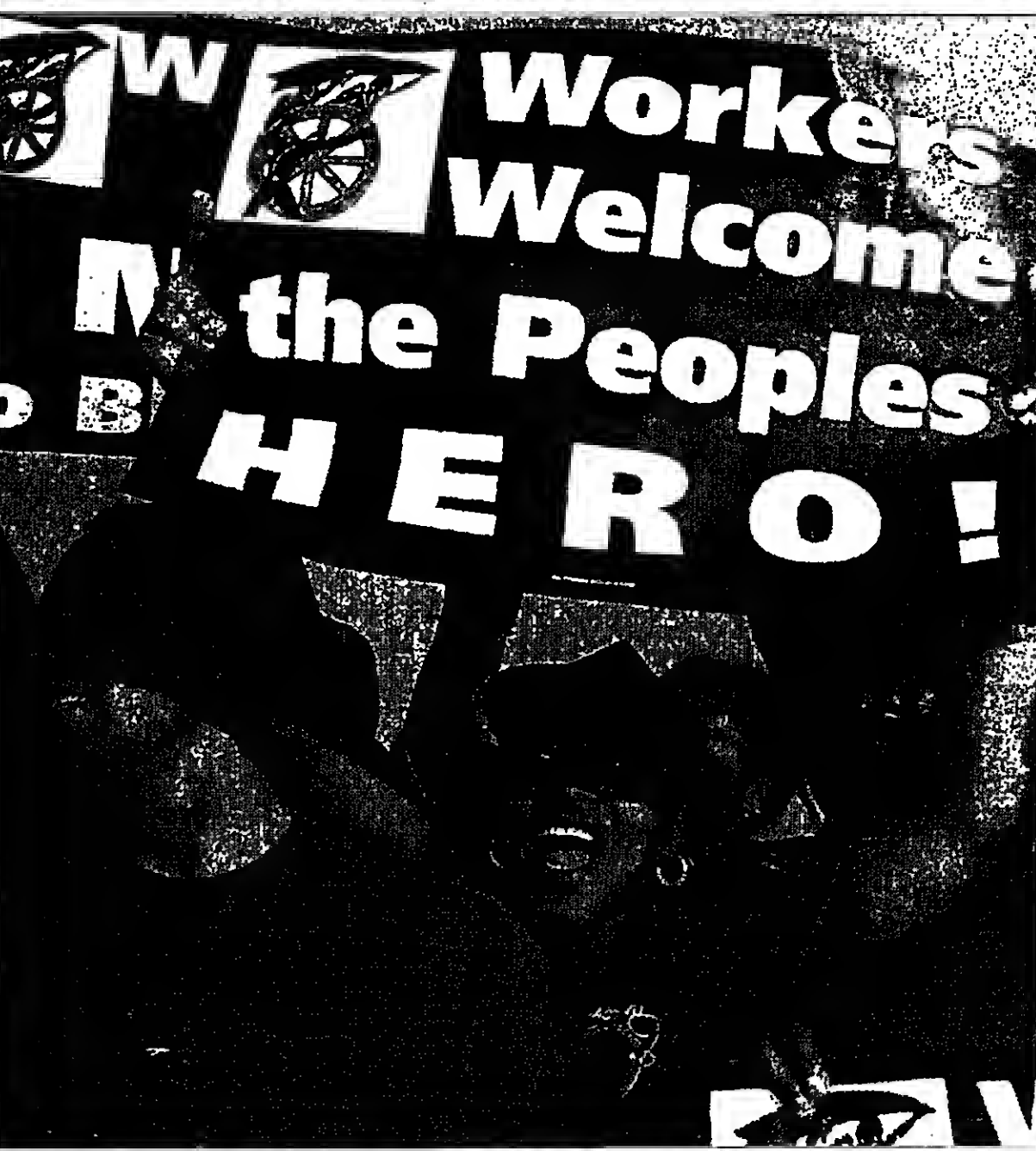
Record-breaking temperatures this year have added to



The border fence extends into the Pacific Ocean at Tijuana. Along the 2,000-mile border the death toll is on the rise as tougher policies force Mexicans to use remote desert routes to cross into the US



Fidel Castro takes Sowetans on a two-hour tour of the cosmo at the weekend as (right) he receives a rapturous greeting from supporters of the South African Communist Party. The Cuban leader laid a wreath at a memorial to Hector Peterson, reportedly the first child killed in the 1976 Soweto uprising



PHOTOGRAPHS: JUDIA NGWENYA

# Sowetans warm to the wise words of the Cuban lion

David Beresford in Johannesburg sees Fidel Castro offer words of comfort at a memorial to the 1976 uprising

**"C**ASTRO is a lion," sang the South African Communist Party choir, as Fidel Castro, in his military fatigues, stepped forward to lay a wreath at a memorial to Hector Peterson in Soweto. Although at 71 he is a somewhat aged king of the jungle, the comparison seemed a fair one as the grizzled man and beard moved towards the closest thing this country has to the tomb of the unknown warrior.

South Africa saw a consecration of heads of state at the summit of non-aligned countries last week, but there was no doubt who was the most popular foreign leader. President Nelson Mandela was said to have been refused 10 extra seats for guests in the stampede to hear the Cuban president address parliament on Friday.

The Democratic Party and the right-wing Freedom Front boycotted the speech, but the crowded gallery was treated to a view of capitalism about to collapse and a global economy transformed into an "enormous casino".

Necessity has made Sowetans more phlegmatic and

less sensitive to predictions of financial Armageddon. But about 2,000 gathered on Saturday to chant "Castro, Castro, Castro" with the enthusiasm of teenagers cheering a rock idol.

After laying a wreath and solemnly saluting at a roadside shrine that stands as a memorial to Hector Peterson — reportedly the first child to die under police guns in the 1976 uprising — Dr Castro made his way to the speakers' platform, surrounded by bodyguards.

Mathole Motshekga, the premier of Gauteng — the country's richest province — was there to greet him. Mr Motshekga has been under a cloud after allegations that he was an apartheid-era spy for South African military intelligence.

He introduced the Cuban leader with a ringing announcement that in Dr Castro, President Mandela and the South African deputy president, Thabo Mbeki, the world had "the greatest political prophets of our time".

Dr Castro began diffidently. "I've not come to make a speech. I've come to talk to you for a while," he said. "A speech would have

to take a long time..."

There followed two hours of one-sided conversation, a bravura performance in which the biting Spanish of the president and the majestic English of his female interpreter interwove with the ease of an operatic duo.

Dr Castro brooded on the destruction of the great library at Alexandria. He reflected on what would have happened to the Spanish conquistadors and their 12 horses if Christopher Columbus had landed in a China full of horses instead of Latin America.

"The 12 Spanish horses would have been nothing in a matter of seconds," he said. "A tour of the cosmos ensued. Ruminating on the irony that Venus was named after the Goddess of love — '400 degrees of heat and actually at that temperature there is no way you can make love' — he touched briefly on the barrenness of

## Iran rules out Taliban strike

David Sherrock Middle East Correspondent

**T**HE threat of a war in the Middle East receded yesterday when Iran's supreme leader, Ayatollah Ali Khamenei, ruled out an invasion of neighbouring Afghanistan.

The ayatollah, commander-in-chief of Iran's 500,000-strong armed forces, said there would be "no confrontation with Taliban", the Tehran Times reported.

Tension has arisen between the two countries since 11 Iranian diplomats were allegedly killed when Taliban fighters overran the Afghan opposition stronghold Mazar-i-Sharif last month.

The Tehran Times reported that the Taliban, who control most of Afghanistan, follow a purist interpretation of Islam's dominant Sunni faith.

The prospect of an Iranian military strike against the Taliban appeared to rise on Saturday when the state-run Tehran radio said Iran had the right under international law to take all action necessary in connection with the diplomats' disappearance.

Iran sent 70,000 troops to its north-east region last week for manoeuvres close to the Afghan border. It said the bulk of them would remain in the area.

Hardline conservative publications in Iran support a strike, while most moderate dailies advocate self-restraint.

The Tehran Times dismissed claims that tension on the Afghan border could lead to open conflict.

"Despite the fact that Iran is quite ready in all respects to meet any eventuality, pundits here do not foresee any military clash with Taliban," it said.

Reports of the conduct of the Taliban's fighters in Mazar-i-Sharif continue to filter out.

One of the freed drivers told Iranian television: "They pointed guns at our chests and insisted we were carrying weapons. We showed them our documents and our goods but they still wouldn't believe us."

Another said: "The situation was wild. Everyone was running away and everyone was scared, and I myself saw the Taliban approaching the [Iranian] consulate."

# Rights petition for China envoy

John Gittings in Beijing

**M**ARY ROBINSON, the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, has arrived in Beijing with cautious expectations of a difficult visit, as Chinese dissidents urge her to denounce imprisonment without trial.

She said yesterday that she would sign a memorandum with China on future co-operation, but was keen to ensure it produced results.

She also hopes to find more information about China's adherence to the UN Covenant on Civil and Political Rights. Beijing has said it will sign the treaty but has not revealed when.

A petition by 100 Chinese human activists, issued through Hong Kong yesterday, asks Ms Robinson to urge China to end "re-education through labour". This allows police to detain anyone accused of anti-social behaviour for up to three years without trial.

It has been used against

many dissidents as well as hundreds of thousands of ordinary Chinese.

Ms Robinson's visit was preceded by lengthy negotiations, particularly over her intended visit to Tibet, where human rights groups fear the Chinese may exploit her presence.

There is concern about a possible visit to the main prison at Dapchi in Lhasa. During a visit by European Union ambassadors in May, a protest by inmates is believed to have led to several being killed — although the ambassadors noticed nothing.

A spokesperson for Amnesty International has urged Ms Robinson to find out what really happened in May.

She has not been helped by President Bill Clinton or the British government. Both have claimed credit for her invitation to Beijing — to justify a shift towards a softer policy on Chinese human rights.

On Friday Beijing released a Chinese television producer with the United States network CBS News who had been detained for two days.

# East meets West in Forbidden City



**R**ED lanterns were raised this weekend over Beijing's Forbidden City in a spectacular production of Puccini's opera Turandot (in which the slave girl Liu is seen tortured above), which has built a new cultural bridge between the West and China, writes John Gittings in Beijing.

Its director, the filmmaker Zhang Yimou, said: "Although it is a Western opera, I am Chinese and it will be a Chinese production."

Performed by the Florence Opera House and conducted by Zubin Mehta, the opera has caught the imagination of Beijingers. Mr Zhang, best known for Red Sorghum and Raise the Red Lantern, evokes national pride.

But the premiere on Saturday, beneath a full moon, was not for ordinary locals. Picnics advertising free Möt & Chandon hung from marble balustrades for foreigners and rich Chinese VIPs.

They had paid between £240 and £630 for their first-night tickets. Two cheaper performances have long been sold out in advance.

Outside in Tiananmen Square the usual crowd of bicycles or on foot watched the national flag being lowered in front of the

portrait of China's last emperor, Mao Zedong. New kits and bought lincolns. The two worlds mingled briefly as opera-goers in dinner jackets or imperial gowns walked past.

Inside, the tale of an earlier emperor's daughter, Turandot, was set on the steps of the 15th-century temple where sacrifices were made to the ancestors.

The production brilliantly exploited this vast space, with 80 yards of plinth and marble staircase. A black-batted chorus represented the people of Beijing, and a crimson spotlight lit the pavilion in which the suitor who fails to answer the princess's riddles is executed.

More than 350 cast and staff from Florence are joined in Beijing by 600 Chinese participants.

The main roles are alternating between two or three soloists, giving more singers a chance to perform in the Imperial City. On the first night Sharon Sweet sang Turandot, with Kristjan Johansson as the hero Calaf and Barbara Hendricks as Lin.

The audience filtered next to the Gate of Heavenly Peace. There are no longer any sedan chairs, but pedicabs were waiting to take them to their hotels.

PHOTOGRAPH: GREG BAKER



# Comment

## e-mail

Patrice de Beer  
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**A**FTER four years in the United Kingdom as Le Monde's correspondent, I am still bewildered by the way the British exaggerate when talking politics. I have come to realise that (like we French), the government is either too good, or too bad to be true.

Blairism is perhaps the first to have found the right approach to Thatcherism in adopting the good and discarding the bad. But after having initially applauded everything Tony Blair said, you tend to stress now only the dark side of things.

Yet New Labour's pragmatism deserves credit. Blair for his constitutional agenda and his success on Northern Ireland, as well as for his new vision of Europe, the Chancellor for his bold view on economic and social reforms.

Margaret Thatcher destroyed some of Britain's bad old habits, but she clung to outmoded traditions as if one could build an economy for the 21st century with 19th century structures. She confused Britain with the world and Little England with the UK.

Devolution and constitutional reforms will probably change Britain more than any reform since the Victorian era. At the same time, Europe has stopped being the battlefield where British politicians bleed each other — and their country — to death.

As a European, I can't help feeling some sympathy for Blair: he is probably the first true European leader in Britain. I don't mean pro-European, but European, i.e. someone who feels European; even if his vision of the Continent — of which Britain has, after all, always been a part — is different from ours and can be judged too slow or irritating.

He wants, as we quickly found out, to protect British interests, but he understands that Europe is not divided into two irreconcilable halves of "us" and "the Continent".

Although the patronising, moralistic and quasi-religious overtone of Blair's social policy can be at times unbearable, if not repulsive, its pragmatism is a lesson for many.

But the Thatcher legacy can't be reversed overnight. How many more months will Labour continue to fudge its promise of an universal and decent minimum wage?

It won't be easy to do away with the boom and bust, short-termist economy which has shown that it can create more jobs than any other European country but still has to prove that it can control unemployment in times of recession. The new economic policy will face its baptism of fire with the coming slump.

Britain is now becoming interesting to watch. It is becoming more European. And one day Britain might even understand that, just as it still has much to show us, it also has a lot to learn from us.

Parroting Reagan's or Clinton's America is not an end in itself.



## Abolish the monarchy, to free us from this obsession with idolatry

Polly Toynbee



**W**HEN Demos, the think-tank closest to Tony Blair, started work on their radical pamphlet on the future of the monarchy, no doubt they judged it would be well-timed. In the aftermath of the Diana anniversary. For many, it may fall into a well of utter exhaustion with anything royal. Enough, enough!

We may be Diana'd out, the princes may have called for no more, but there the monarchy is, a bizarre outpost of our political system that preoccupies our national life to the point of utter insanity. In the days when the monarchy was dull and distant, dimly glimpsed in their kilts in the mists of Balmoral, they seemed unimportant. They were a piece of furniture, like a mahogany sideboard so dearly familiar we had long since stopped noticing its existence. In the real world where serious things were done, there were better things to worry about than their defunct power. Bagshot's "dignified" part of the constitution would surely continue to fade gracefully into irrelevance.

Then came Diana, neither dull nor dignified. Her celebrity brought them back to centre stage, an epic drama unfolding before us, a public tragedy that gave them back their full iconic status. Obsession gripped the nation as never before in post-war memory. Principle (as he was called in the Italian press) and Squidgy seemed to present a dysfunctional mirror of a dysfunctional society. They were, of course, nothing of the kind, but modern society especially dysfunctional, but that

became the modern myth: royalty again as a symbol of our times.

It was not their behaviour that turned me republican: they are as free as the rest of us to behave as they choose, with all its consequences. It was the effect on the nation that makes it important now to end this infantile charade. Such fascination with such irrelevance turns us again into subjects, obliged to contemplate daily in detail the doings of people who have nothing to do with us, still less our national self-image.

Royalty and its trappings drag us back to a fantasy vision of who and what the country is. The glorious pageantry mocks all attempts at "modernising" and "rebranding" Britain, filling us with false ideas of our place in the world as the sons and daughters of empire, Bluff King Hal and Good Queen Bess, all beritage, no real history. If all glory and honour is vested in the past, the future can only seem like a continuing downward trajectory. So perhaps it's not surprising that the authors of the Demos pamphlet on rebranding the country — a theme avidly taken up by Blair — have turned their thoughts to rebranding the monarchy.

There is not, they assert, any evidence that the people want to abolish the crown, but there is discontent with the way the monarchy is run. So they propose radical reforms which have already attracted outraged front-page headlines in the Mail. (The head of Demos, Geoff Mulgan, works inside Number 10's policy unit.) Most dramatic of their proposals is for an "affirmative referendum" before

each new monarch is crowned, requiring majority support. They also propose the crown should no longer appoint prime ministers and judges, dissolve parliament or give Royal Assent to new Bills. The royal household would become a civil service department and the monarch would no longer head the Church of England. A hazy, distant monarchy would use the NHS and state schools.

One of the authors, Tim Haines, is a Conservative political theorist. Times leader writer and author of right-wing pamphlets. No republic can be. They say reform is the only way to save the crown. However, as the Mail rightly spots, much of this is more likely to destroy it. If these ideas take root, then in future times historians may look back and make this down as one of the stations on the road to abolition.

**F**OR once you start to apply much reason — let alone democracy — to the crown, the thing falls apart in your hands. Charles will be next king because of his genes and for no other reason. If we are obsessed with the extra-marital doings of the royals, there is for them, good reason: breeding is their purpose in life. If we were to start voting, it would raise the dangerous question, why him? Why not someone else? Once the debate was begun in the run-up to a referendum, there might be no stopping it. Would republicans get equal time for pre-referendum broadcasts?

Until now there has been no senior politician, let alone a party, willing to discuss the issue, so there has been no

debate. We employ politicians to hammer out the main issues of the day, but increasingly they fail to offer us choice on pressing questions argued out in every bar and pub in the country, from the legalisation of cannabis to the abolition of the monarchy. So we should look with some doubt at current opinion poll findings: they might change if public debate began.

Demos's polling finds a demand for reform: a majority think the Queen's residual political powers should be removed. But an overwhelming majority want the monarchy to stay. An ICM poll recently found, however, that 52 per cent of the people thought the country would be no worse without it. That is a remarkable shift since 1994, when 70 per cent thought the country would do worse without it. So opinion is volatile.

Reform along the lines proposed would remove some pressing reasons for abolition. Reform would start an institutional revolution inside the darkest, least democratic corridors of power: if the crown no longer appointed judges, for instance, there would be an open debate on who should. But one overriding republican argument would remain: Abolition would free us from our national idolatrous obsession with these people. It may not be the royal family's fault — they too decay it — but we are reduced to absurd primitivism in our national fascination with such trivia. It makes us the laughing stock of the world. It diminishes and infantilises us in our own eyes. Given the chance to vote on it, the people might well decide it was time to put away these childish things and grow up.

## Breaking news

Peter Preston



**Y**OU might suppose, the way this argument is going, that news was some foul-tasting medicine. Take one tablet at six, one at nine — and the big pink one at 10 before retiring (family doctors warned: beware over-prescription of 24-hour news). So somebody at ITV has a fresh box of pills and various regulatory nurses debate whether it's better or worse.

But television news is much more complicated than that — and the latter over News at Ten dangerously simplistic. Nobody is concentrating on the questions that matter most: Should a nation have a national news agenda? And can it be a nation without one? Questions to be pondered with a wall of the pipes in the background.

The central point about public service broadcasting — and the obligations it involves — does not really concern timing. The market (in advertising and audience ratings) can be left to see when we want to sup from this common agenda. The point is that it should be available, and properly resourced. Otherwise the whole concept of public service implodes: which is why the BBC is squarely stuck in this frame, too.

At the moment, Jill Dando and Michael Buerk and Trevor MacDonald speak to the nation. The news they read from London is the news, the news of Britain. The regions, broadly defined, get their fix later. There is a natural logic to this settlement. It says that we are one country and that here, in winnowed consensus, are the things that should most involve us. You may agree or disagree with them; but this is a national choice by the dominant news medium of the day.

Of course, everyone does it that way, don't they? The United States may be a vast and dissipated country, but ABC and CBS and NBC wrap the flag of unity around their national bulletins. They speak to Atlanta and Anchorage from the same basic script. It would not occur to our European partners — Germany, France, Italy, the lot — to go any other way. For a brief, designated while every evening the citizens get their agenda.

Yet consider that settlement, even next year, in the context of Scottish devolution. In one sense, the sense of Labour's reformers unravelling their wheeze to keep Britain whole and ramming an Edinburgh assembly through the Commons, it doesn't sound very exciting. The Scots had their own legal and educational system already. Here are a few more things on top. BBC Scotland (long semi-devolved) already runs its own McTearney radio show and Scottish TV has its network opt-outs. Carry on niddling around the edges.

**B**UT such gentle accretion, like so much else about devolution, was always a dream: and the moment of awakening approaches fast. The Scots are on a roll. Labour is struggling to hold back that insurgency (and this weekend re-launching itself with a new name and sundry kilted trappings). There is a tartan revolution under way. And what's the first thing that happens in a modern revolution? Quite. The rival troops head for the television station.

Consider the skirl of the argument. Scotland has its own elected chief minister and representatives taking the decisions that matter (as Blair is wont to say) on health and housing and transport, the things ordinary people care about. How can broadcasting be blithely left aside? How can BBC Scotland just be some surgically enhanced regional division in future, ruled from Langham Place by the un-elected duo of Bland and Birt? It must have freedoms to match those of the assembly, its own director-general. It must reflect, as a public ser-

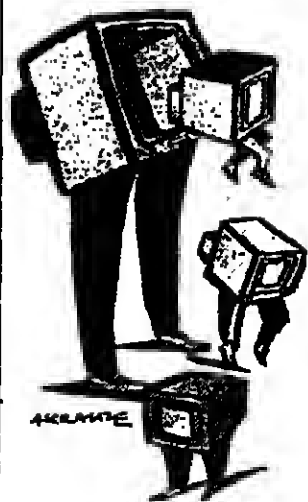
vice, the wishes and interests of the Scottish people.

You can hear the words on Alex Salmond's lips already, and you can feel the tug of the debate as, over time, they come to dominate Donald Dewar's mind too (if he makes it to first chief minister). There has to be huge broadcasting autonomy for Scotland. The BBC controller in Scotland has to be able to answer to the assembly members (and their constituents) without reference to central bureaucracy at Broadcasting House. He cannot be a naysayer boy. The producers and directors around him will not only see this, but act accordingly. Their long-term interests will lie in Scotland, not 500 miles further south. Salmond and Dewar will instinctively be offering them the chance to be masters in their own manse. Who doubts which way they will go?

And the flagship, inevitably, is the first symbol of that battle. What price the national news at six, seven, nine or 10? Who, in Aberdeen, cares what David Blunkett is doing about primary school class sizes in England? Who cares about Frank Dobson's waiting list travails in London or Bristol? Who cares what Tony Blair told William Hague at Question Time?

Such things will not seem to matter in Scotland because, in brute practicality, they do not matter. They will make no difference to playgrounds or hospitals in Scotland. On a stretching list of policies across the agenda, the words of the chief minister can — and must — count for more than those of a distant, peripheral English prime minister. Therefore there can be no national news, nor Jill and Anna doing their familiar stuff. The basic bulletins will have to be blended and broadcast from north of the border.

Thus the definition of a



Scottish television must have the same freedoms granted to the assembly

nation — in its most obvious, defining way — will change utterly. The Scottish agenda that ripples in complementary form through the newspapers and the talk shows will become the establishment agenda. A seismic shift and hat-full of ironies.

Broadcasters, because they're journalists, see the ironies clearly. The licence payers of Scotland do not even now, finance the service they get from the BBC. It is English licences that keep them afloat on present provision. It is English money that will pay the Scottish teams to cover the Scottish assembly for Scotland. What it is far more difficult to see is how anyone makes sense of this first, bitter tangle.

We begin with autonomy and fair words. We move to an uneasy state where the staples of information are crucially different, without that common agenda. No prizes for guessing what comes next. I was watching the Oval Test the other day and something stopped play. We did not see, and were not told, what was going on. Strikers — in a left-over drizzle of Thatcher grivance — are neither shown nor referred to, even though 30,000 people are howling them on.

Television has the potty power to deem that things do not exist. Keep tuned for the moment when it deems that there is no United Kingdom.

## Truth marches on

### Endpiece

Roy Hattersley

**W**HETHER you know it or not, we are at the very beginning of Salvation Army Awareness Week — seven days of gentle bombardment about the work of Britain's most admirable religious organisation. The blood and fire brigade will disapprove of my description. Modesty is one of the Army's historical handicaps. But — stretching the military metaphor — I shall stick to my guns and justify the salvo I have fired in salute. In one respect the Salvation Army is unique. It is officially and collectively committed to the disadvantaged and dispossessed. What other faith, church, communion or denomination requires its candidates for ordination to promise "to care for the poor, feed the hungry, clothe the naked, love the unlovable and befriend the friendless"?

No doubt those virtuous attitudes are endorsed in the New Testament. And thousands of individual millahs and ministers, rabbis and clerics in holy orders are devoted to the same ideals. But the Salvation Army was founded to meet the needs — both material and spiritual — of the ragged remnants that more respectable churches ignored. It has always believed in soup kitchens as well as sermons, and insisted that sin and poverty are inseparable companions. It still does. All over Britain tonight, homeless men and women will be sleeping under Salvation Army blankets. Thinking about it almost makes me cry. "Hallelujah! I am saved!" and sign the pledge of abstinence from alcohol. Almost, but not quite.

Awareness Week was planned to demonstrate that, despite its origins in the slums of Victorian England, the Salvation Army is a thoroughly up-to-date and increasingly classless organisation, and that it does far more than play

Christmas carols in shopping centres. Although generally admired, the Sally Ann is much misunderstood. Until I began to work on a biography of William Booth, all I knew about its modernisation was the replacement of straw bonnets with unbecoming felt hats and the increasing preference for electric guitars over brass trombones. But, although I am writing about its founder rather than the organisation he founded, I have begun to learn something about the changing inheritance.

In practical ways the Army has certainly begun to move with the more prosperous times. But the transition has not been easy. For the challenge has not so much changed as been modified. There are still homeless men to accommodate, missing girls to find, lonely pensioners to befriend and comfort. But their needs have to be met in a more complicated society than the one William Booth inhabited. When the Army — describing the work of its Family

Tracing Service — announces that "some families don't want to find each other", there is little doubt that it has moved forward into the age when sexual abuse and marital violence have become horrors to be excoriated, not embarrassments to be ignored.

Thinking about the Salvation Army almost makes me pledge abstinence from alcohol — but not quite

A more anperfficial — though no less significant — example of Army modernisation is printed in the Awareness Week pamphlet's section on help for the elderly. The usual services — sheltered accommodation, home care visits, residential care and "good value, nutritious meals" — are listed. All still badly

needed. But one item in the catalogue would not have won Booth's approval. "Organised outings to hairdressers" were not his style. Writing about "fashion" in 1870, he urged his followers "to give up the love of the world, and its pride, and show and folly". It is, he insisted, "your duty to dress so plain as to show the world that you place no reliance on the things of fashion". The Army has, more or less grown out of that idea. But it still looks part of the past not the future.

Part of the problem is the uniform and the slightly absurd military ranks. But they are also the Army's greatest strength — the visible proclamation of fixed principles in a time of shifting values. They are essential to a process called bearing witness and, as any public relations consultant would confirm, that is about as unfashionable an occupation as it is possible to promote. It may not be cool to believe or sophisticated to admit it in public, but overt convictions do

wonders for the morale of the troops. Whenever I see the Salvation Army on parade, I ask myself who is benefiting from the banging drums. The answer is the men and women who bang them. They know whose side they are on. In the case of the Salvation Army, it is the side of God and the poor.

The question now is whether or not it is possible to preserve the old values and survive in a new world. If any one can do it, the Salvation Army can. What they stand for is so right and true that it is bound to prevail. The danger for the good men and women who are now in charge is that they will be lured by the siren song of a new world into doing something which is wholly uncharacteristic. Were they to make that mistake, they would lose the authority which comes from moral constancy. And moral constancy is the Salvation Army's secret weapon. If only I could believe all that Christianity stuff, I would enlist tomorrow.

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Akira Kurosawa

# Cutting edge of cinema

IN HIS honest, humane and wise autobiography, inspired by that of Jean Renoir, Akira Kurosawa, who has died aged 88, described a shattering experience in Tokyo when he was 13 years old: the Great Kanto earthquake of 1923. "Through it I learned not only of the extraordinary powers of nature, but extraordinary things that lie in human hearts."

The quake and the subsequent fire reduced two-thirds of the capital to ashes and took 140,000 lives. Kurosawa's family, living in a hill suburb of Tokyo, was lucky: though the house was damaged, the fires did not reach it. But there was no electricity, and when the neighbourhood's supply of candles was exhausted, the darkness was total and terrible. A rumour spread that Korean residents of the city were somehow responsible for the mayhem, and there was a massacre of Koreans in downtown Tokyo. The aliens were said to have poisoned the wells; strange chalk notations on the wall around a local well were ascribed to a Korean code. In fact the scribbles had been made by the young Kurosawa, who was "flabbergasted" by the irrationality of the adults.

When the holocaust abated, a strong-willed elder brother took Akira on a day-long tour of the blasted and lifeless city. "I saw corpses charred black, half-burned corpses, corpses in gutters, corpses floating in rivers, corpses piled up on bridges, corpses blocking off a whole street at an intersection", involuntarily, he looked away, but his brother insisted that he look carefully. Back home that night he slept like a log. He asked his brother how it could happen. He told Akira: "If you shut your eyes to a frightening sight, you end up being frightened. If you look at everything straight on, there is nothing to be afraid of."

Though the adult Kurosawa was characteristically reticent about this, it is difficult not to see it reflected in his more than 30 features, films about past and present Japan, which abound in both baseness and nobility, savagery and sophistication, on an epic scale. Films such as *Rashomon*, *Ikiru* (Living), *The Seven Samurai*, *Throne of Blood*, *The Hidden Fortress* and *Dersu Uzala*, that are among the most powerful movies ever made. Not only was their creator Japan's greatest film director, he was one of the greatest 20th-century artists working in any medium.

Kurosawa was born in Tokyo, the youngest of seven children. His mother was from an Osaka merchant community, his father from a samurai family which hailed from a village in the northern part of Honshu. Kurosawa admired his mother for her power of endurance and her "realism", but it was his father, a romantic, who really influenced him; and indeed women were never of central importance to Kurosawa, either in his life or in his films (unlike his fellow directors Mizoguchi and Ozu).

His father was "a strict man of military background" who taught martial arts, helped to build Japan's first swimming pool and worked to make baseball popular. He encouraged his son's ability in kendo swordsmanship, and the young Kurosawa, despite being quite weak as a child, reached the first rank as a swordsman: the source of the

inside knowledge that would enable him to stage enormously exciting duels in films such as *The Hidden Fortress*, *Yojimbo* and *Rashomon*.

But the true samurai spirit bushido — inculcated by his father always mattered more to Kurosawa than the samurai's outward trappings. Donald Richie, Kurosawa's leading western interpreter, defined it thus: "compassionate steadfastness, complete moral honesty, inability to compromise, and action through belief". When Hollywood borrowed *The Seven Samurai* to make *The Magnificent Seven*, and Sergio Leone borrowed *Yojimbo* to make *A Fistful of Dollars* — thereby launching Clint Eastwood as the "Man With No Name" — Kurosawa was not impressed (though he was a keen admirer of John Ford). Japanese samurai had been replaced by Wild West gunmen who were basically gangsters. Samurai are the total opposite of gangsters, said a wry Kurosawa; but these Westerners had turned them into meo nearly as worthless as their enemies, the bandits who were attacking the townspeople.

After leaving school, Kurosawa dabbled in many arts, read voraciously both Japanese and western literature, particularly the Russian classics — he later adapted Dostoevsky and Gorky — and saw a large number of films under the tutelage of his elder brother, who had established himself as a successful narrator for silent film. (After talks arrived, he committed suicide, which shook Kurosawa as much as the earthquake.)

Kurosawa showed real promise as a painter, and began selling illustrations to magazines. He was also loosely associated with a revolutionary proletarian movement, though communism did not make much impression on him. It never crossed his mind to become a filmmaker until he happened to notice an advertisement by the young film studio P.C.I. (later Toho) asking for assistant directors. Despite having no university degree and little demonstrable achievement, Kurosawa was selected.

The years at Toho, from 1936 until he directed his first film *Sanshiro Sugata* in 1943, were gruelling for Kurosawa, but they gave him experience of almost every aspect of filmmaking. His chief teacher, the considerable director Kajiro Yamamoto, once told a magazine: "All I ever taught Kurosawa was how to drink."

Kurosawa, by contrast, reckoned he had learned bugle from Yamamoto. "His attitude was that in order to train his assistant directors it was worth sacrificing his own pictures... How is it possible



Through a glass darkly... Kurosawa in 1980 on the set of *Kagemusha*, one of the later films that lacked the vitality of his early masterpieces

to express one's gratitude to someone so selfless?"

The beginning of the Pacific war and Kurosawa's "desperate battle to become a director" coincided. By August 1945, he had managed to complete four features, working in the teeth of military censorship. The most innocuous scene might be rejected as "British-American", while the use of march music by Sousa, the famous US band leader, would pass unnoticed. (Later Kurosawa defended his frequent use of western music on the grounds that Japanese audiences would not understand traditional Japanese music.)

SO INFURIATED did the censors make Kurosawa — a "short-tempered and obstinate man", by his own admission — that he made a pact with some friends towards the end of the war when all Japan was contemplating the Honourable Death of the Hundred Million: before taking their

own lives, they would assassinate the censors.

As for the war itself, Kurosawa offered no resistance to Japanese militarism, which shamed him then and afterwards. On August 15, 1945, walking to the studio to hear Emperor Hirohito's surrender broadcast, he saw the preparations for mass suicide: shop-owners were staring at the bare blades of their unsheathed swords. On the way back, the very same people were bustling about with cheerful faces as if preparing for a festival.

"I don't know if this represents Japanese adaptability or Japanese imbecility," he wrote in 1981. "In either case, I have to recognise that these facets exist in the Japanese personality. Both facets exist within my own personality as well." Perhaps this accounted for his unbalanced attitude towards the dropping of the atomic bomb in his 1951 film *Rhapsody in August*, for which he was rightly attacked by western critics.

*Rashomon*, made in 1950, brought Kurosawa, and indeed Japanese cinema as a whole, to the attention of a curious world. Shown at the Venice Film Festival in 1951, the film was a sensation and carried off the Grand Prix. In India, it helped to inspire a would-be director later deeply admired by Kurosawa, Satyajit Ray, who called *Rashomon* "the kind of film that immediately suggests a culmination, a fruition, rather than a beginning. You could not — as a film-making nation — have a *Rashomon* and nothing to show before it."

The story of a rape and a death in feudal Japan hundreds of years ago, told in four sections from the four participants' contradictory points of view, *Rashomon* is a timeless work of universal appeal. As Kurosawa described it, "Human beings are unable to be honest with themselves about themselves. They cannot talk about themselves without embellishing."

The 15 years after *Rashomon* were Kurosawa's golden period. His finest film of all (and his own favourite), *The Seven Samurai* (1954), seems to contain the whole of human experience in the relationships that develop between a village and the samurai hired by the villagers to defend themselves from pillage by ruthless robbers.

It is an action picture to end all action pictures, a hymn to heroism, but it is also profound philosophy. Plot and psychology are here in a perfect balance, never quite achieved by Kurosawa again. The closing scene distils all that has gone before: the course of the samurai has won the battle, but the surviving samurai know that the meek villagers will win the peace. The richness and intensity of the film is that of tragedy by

Shakespeare, whose *Macbeth* and *King Lear* Kurosawa later adapted (as *Throne of Blood* and *Ran*).

After 1965, Kurosawa's career went into steep decline. His magnificent lead actor, Toshirō Mifune, left him because of his mammoth shooting schedules. The high cost of his film antagonised Japanese producers. And though his audiences in Japan were generally favourable, the Japanese press throughout his career accused him of purveying an exotic Japan to the West. This was both wounding and willfully blinkered, given the rapid and rather mindless westernisation of Japan after the war, which Kurosawa much disliked. But it is true that Kurosawa was a much more western artist than, say, Mizoguchi and Ozu: "fifty per cent western, I think," Satyajit Ray once told me, "and so am I". (For some years Kurosawa used to send me a Christmas card illustrated afresh each year by himself; it showed a gaudy Father Christmas with just a hint of a samurai.)

Eventually, after a widely publicised falling out over a Hollywood mega-project in

1988 and a commercial flop with a Japanese-financed small-budget film, Kurosawa attempted suicide in 1971. His fortunes revived with Russian help (*Dersu Uzala*), French help (*Ran*), and the backing of younger Hollywood directors, Francis Ford Coppola and George Lucas (*Kagemusha*) and Steven Spielberg (*Dreams*), in which Martin Scorsese acted a small role. But, enchanting, gorgeous, cruel and grand as all these films variously are, with the exception of *Dersu* they lack Kurosawa's former vitality.

Nevertheless, we have the masterpieces, which will never be forgotten. They are how Kurosawa, an extremely private man, wanted to be remembered. "I don't really like talking about my film," he wrote in *Something Like an Autobiography*. "Every thing I want to say is in the film itself; for me to say anything more is, as the proverb goes, like 'drawing legs on a picture of a snake'."

Andrew Robinson

Akira Kurosawa, film director, born March 23, 1910; died September 6, 1998

Leonard Cragg

## The good father

TO DUMK but voluble newspapers the Church of England was chiefly a source of jokes in the saucy postcard tradition, or a collection of politically naive busy-bodies. Most parishioners knew a rather different institution, exemplified by priests like Canon Leonard Cragg, who has died aged 70.

Spirituality apart, the little salary and big tied cottage produce a social work agency with probably more than one skilled and blessedly jargon-free therapist and counsellor, a keeper of historical records, even a modest funder of last resort. Len Cragg provided all this and much more in his various Blackburn parishes, and at the vast mental hospital whose granite entrance was visibly lightened by his chaplaincy.

His quiet but impressive charismatic gifts were refused in Frank Lake's clinical theology group, of which he was secretary, and he became an inspired teacher of the counselling of the bereaved, and a pastoral counsellor to generations of ordinands not only in Lancashire but also in Cambridge and the Oxford diocese.

A short, quintessential Lancastrian, in his youth Len was just the right slight build as a successful cox at Trinity College, Dublin, reading modern literature before studying theology at Cuddesdon. Extracurricularly, he was, full jazz drummer, devoted to Disleyland, a wicked hand with a snooker cue, and an ardent amateur Hispanist.

To the confused, apparently indifferent, but profoundly needy times in which he ministered, Len brought a rare Au-



Counsellor... Cragg

sion of a kind of spirituality of example with hard, patient praxis. His last months were harsh: major open-heart surgery was followed with cruel swiftness by a rapidly invasive cancer. But as his wife Jill said when at last he could no longer see Gurner, the great green meadow under Pandle that their room looked out on, he managed his own and his family's pain and love like a textbook example from one of his own courses. A good end, a good man.

W. L. Webb

The Rev Canon Leonard Albert Cragg, born May 29, 1928; died September 3, 1998



Toshirō Mifune and Machiko Kyo in *Rashomon*

The true samurai spirit inculcated by his father always mattered more to Kurosawa than the samurai's outward trappings

### CORRECTIONS AND CLARIFICATIONS

A SHORT report headed "Suffering starts again, Page 27, August 28, 1998", overlooked the following incorrect sentence: "Rolls-Royce, now owned by Volkswagen, moved its research and development centre from Newcastle to Derby — a significant loss because the area needs to retain skilled jobs." This confuses Rolls-Royce plc with Rolls-Royce Motor Cars Ltd which is owned by Volkswagen, following its sale by Vickers plc. Rolls-Royce plc is a global company in aerospace, defence and energy markets. It employs 2,500 people in the North-east, although it is true that the

research and development centre for Rolls-Royce industrial businesses has been consolidated into the larger research facilities in Derby.

A PORTRAIT of Lord Kitchener, reproduced on Page 13, September 4, was flipped, thus placing his medals on the wrong breast.

A PHOTOGRAPH of Lady Thatcher, Page 9, September 4, showing her with her new portrait, was wrongly captioned. We identified the man in the picture as the artist, James Gillick. It was the artist's brother, Ben Gillick. He made the frame.

IN OUR report of the Swissair crash, Page 3, September 4, we referred to the Canadian navy ship, HMCS Preserver. That should have been HMCS (Her Majesty's Canadian Ship).

IN AN ARTICLE about Eric Griffiths headed "Cult of Eric, cleverest man in England..." Page 3, August 29, we inadvertently knighted Professor Christopher Rickis. Sorry that we now have to divest him.

IN WATCHDOG'S Week, Page 13, G2, September 3, we said, "A hi-fi on standby can cost almost 60p an hour." No it can't. One reader (among

many) writes, "At Southern Electric prices, 80 pence would pay for more than 10 kilowatt-hours of electricity, ie, enough to run three three-bar electric fires for an hour."

It is the policy of the Guardian to correct errors as soon as possible. Please quote date and page number. Readers may contact the office of the Reader's Editor by telephoning 0171 330 9588 between 11am and 5pm, Monday to Friday. Surface mail to Readers' Editor, The Guardian, 119, Farringdon Road, London EC1R 3ER. Fax: 0171 239 9897. E-mail: reader@guardian.co.uk

### Birthdays

Prof Malcolm Bradbury, novelist, 68; Kevin Curran, cricketer, 38; J Paul Getty II, philanthropist, 68; Peter Gill, playwright, associate director, Royal National Theatre, 58; Margaret Hampel, educationalist, 80; Diane Hayter, former chief executive, European Parliamentary Labour Party, 48; Lord Jenkin of Roding, former Conservative minister, 75; Elia Kazan, author and film director, 88; Gordon Richards, racehorse trainer, 68; Sonny Rollins, jazz saxophonist, 68; Lord (Andrew) Stowe, joint managing director, Marks & Spencer, 55; Liz Tibbels, editor, Harpers Bazaar, 51.

### Death Notices

KAY, Ella Laura, formerly Sullivan, nee Draxton, died peacefully on September 6, 2008, aged 91. Deeply loved by her son Michael and daughter, and by her grandson Jonathan and his wife. Burial service at St George's U.A.C. Church, Thursday September 11, 11.00am. Flowers by arrangement. Donations if desired to St Michael's Hospice or to Marmory FDS, 31 Devonshire Road, Southfields, TW20 1AH.

NORRIS, Jean Catherine, on the 1st September 1998, died peacefully after a short illness. Cremated in Surrey and Sussex Crematorium, Cranley at 2pm Thursday 10th September. Mrs J. Norris, donations to Action Aid would be appreciated. Burial to Francis Chapel & Son, tel 07255 521407.

To place your announcement telephone 0171 73 4477 or fax 0171 73 4477 between 9am and 5pm Mon-Fri.

### A Country Diary

NORWICH: When people want to see whales it is assumed you have to spend a lot of money and go somewhere exotic such as Baja California or Antarctica. However a group of Norwich whale-watchers has pioneered one of the most exciting opportunities in British wildlife circles. Whales can be seen from boats that leave two main English Channel ports. Ferries from Portsmouth and Plymouth heading respectively for the northern Spanish cities of Bilbao and San-

tander pass through deep oceanic waters in the southern Bay of Biscay. These areas are rich in whales and dolphins of at least 15 species, representing about a quarter of the world's cetaceans. Graeme Cresswell and Dylan Walker have now produced a short journal, *The 1997 Bay of Biscay Cetacean Report*, which documents last year's sightings from 12 surveys. This gives a necessarily rough picture of the variety, numbers and distribution of the whales (obtainable from

35 Melrose Road, Norwich NR4 7PN, £4.50 inclusive). But what it does admirably is to indicate the wonderful whalewatching opportunities from British ferries. Most if not all the trips have seen some of the biggest species such as fin, sei and sperm whales. Other specialities, which are difficult to see anywhere in the world, are Cuvier's beaked and northern bottlenose whales, and the striped dolphin. This year is proving to be just as good as 1997 and a group last month

saw almost 300 dolphins and 70 large whales. Another undoubted highlight was a pod of orcas circling and weighing up their hunting opportunities from a party of fin whales. Good whalewatching requires calm conditions — less than a force five wind — but the stability of the ferries means you can use a telescope mounted on a tripod. Binoculars are essential. So too is a sense of awe at some of the world's greatest living creatures. MARK COCKER

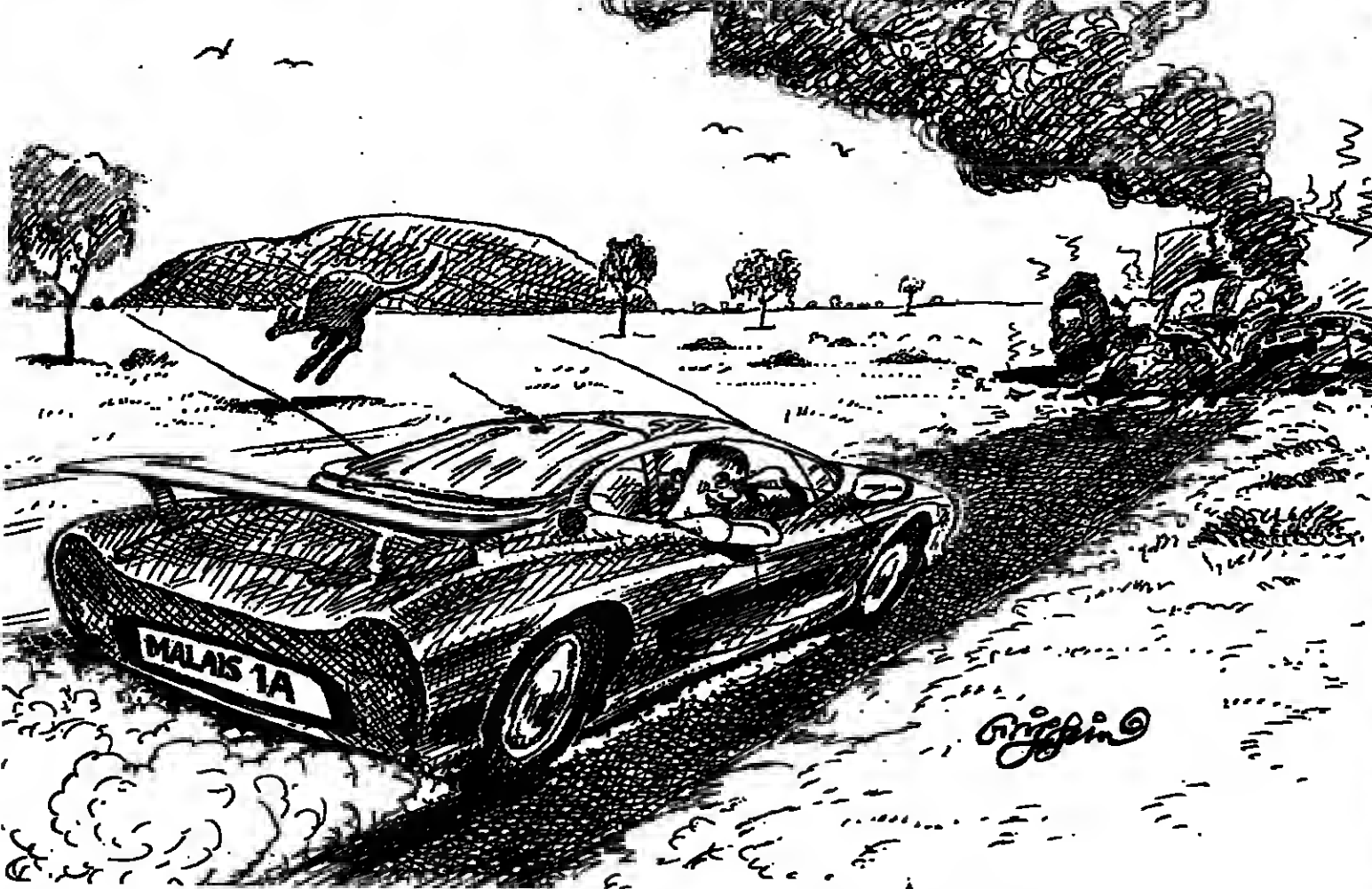
Nigel Slater travelled far and wide gathering exotic ingredients for his free recipe cards.

The Observer

This crab cakes and stir-fried prawns with lime and garlic are on the menu this Sunday. Exclusively in the Observer.



Leonard Cragg  
The good father



## Blow the gaff and tie me capital down, sport

Larry Elliott

IT WAS hard to know which was the greater shock — the Financial Times supporting capital controls or the New Statesman saying it was time to bring back Keynes. But last week, as the global crisis rumbled into Latin America and sent tremors through western stock markets, one thing was clear: change is in the air.

As the bible of business, it was only to be expected that the FT would devote a leader to Malaysia's decision to introduce wide-ranging capital controls. Rather less predictable was what the leader actually said.

"Capital controls have become dirty words in today's economic orthodoxy. But as the crisis in southeast Asia showed, unfettered movement of capital can have devastating effects," it argued.

"Capital controls allow the de-linking of domestic monetary policy from exchange rate movements. Under certain conditions, this could prove a way forward for the Asian crisis economies."

Three caveats then followed, but all the same this was pretty explosive stuff. Nor was the FT alone. Days earlier, Swiss daily Neue Zürcher Zeitung, the paper read by the "gnomes" of Zurich, said the financial crisis had got so bad that the "poison cabinet" had to be opened and exchange controls implemented.

The voice of the Swiss banking system added that financial markets needed deflationary stimuli, but in the current panic-stricken environment, any such move "would trigger just another confidence crisis in the financial markets. The key ques-

tion, now, is how to regenerate confidence". Well yes, absolutely. But haven't we been told for the past 20 years that markets are self-stabilising and that any attempts to curtail capital liberalisation is both counter-productive and vain?

Apparently all that laissez-faire stuff has for the time being gone out of the window. So why the change of heart? First, it is quite clear that the surrender of economic control from the state to the untrammelled market has been an unmitigated disaster.

Second, having been rumoured, that international capital is prepared to make a few concessions now, rather than face tougher controls later.

When the Group of Seven industrial nations meet in London this week to discuss a rescue plan for Russia there will doubtless be much talk about how the system is basically sound. This is nonsense. It is like taking an inexperienced driver, putting him in a high performance car and giving him a huge incentive to get from A to B as quickly as possible.

For true believers there is nothing wrong with this; the markets know best, even when time horizons can be measured in minutes and the sums involved are staggering. But this can only be true under certain circumstances. To return to our boy racer, providing him with a high performance car was a grave mistake. The reality for most of us is not peering out of the window to spot the odd kangaroo bounding across the outback but driving, nose to tail, around the M25.

All of us know that roads need strict rules and cars need good brakes. We have been persuaded, however, that all the global capital markets need is the very lightest touch on the tiller.

Without brakes, the system has careened into an all-too-predictable pile-up. Countries now have a choice: either to crawl along very slowly using high-interest rates to keep the speculators happy, or to re-install the car's brakes. Unsurprisingly, some of them are deciding to plump for the brakes.

For Malaysia and Russia — which have decided they have had enough of speculation — it is undoubtedly the right decision. The real need for Malaysia is for lower interest rates, which will allow the recapitalisation of the bombed-out banking system.

### The reality is not peering out of the car window in the outback but driving nose to tail on the M25

This cannot possibly happen if lower rates lead to hot money leaking offshore.

Similarly with Russia. As Mark Horn and Richard Harrison of stockbroker T Hoare put it last week, Russia needs a domestic credit bank to help turn the country from a barter to a monetary economy. However, it can only do this with exchange controls.

Looking at what is happening to those countries, being things by the book, it is not hard to see why there is a growing mood for change. Indonesia, which has had the full International Monetary Fund treatment over the past year, is suffering from a dramatic increase in unemployment, a precipitous fall in school enrolment and a reversal of the anti-poverty programme of the past 30 years.

In Thailand, patients have been sent halfway through treatment because the cost of their care has escalated or because the hospitals have run out of drugs.

A few months ago, Malaysia and Russia would have been pilloried as extremists for daring to challenge the orthodoxy. But the sentiment has now subtly changed. Even the IMF are to hail out countries of the late 20th century, the idea that slapping on exchange controls is "extremist" while policies which force cancer patients out of hospital is "tough love" simply will not wash.

The truth is that the orthodox approach to the crisis of the past year has not worked. The IMF is running out of money, running out of ideas and running out of friends. It is to managing the world economy what Basil Fawlty was to running a hotel.

Initially, it was said that the Asian meltdown was a problem of transparency, and that all that was needed was to improve the flow of information to the market. But as Joseph Stiglitz, chief economist of the World Bank, noted in a speech in Chicago earlier this year: "It is worth observing that some of the countries with the weakest financial sectors, the greatest lack of transparency, and the most corrupt political structures, were hardly touched by the contagion from East Asia. These were countries with closed, or at least more closed, capital accounts."

This was not the end of Stiglitz's diatribe from the orthodox. He argued that restructuring done the IMF way — could lead to havoc, and in turn credit crunches, contributing to the insolvency of firms that otherwise would have survived.

Stiglitz said that there was a need to design "financial systems that buffer the economy against shocks rather than magnify the shocks... I think that the time is ripe for an open debate on the advantages and limitations of a variety of approaches, including some form of taxes, regulations, or

restraints on international capital flows".

The Stiglitz view of the world is entirely sensible and pragmatic. His argument is that if governments and the IMF are to bail out countries after a crisis has occurred, it would be more sensible to prevent the crisis happening in the first place.

The problem is not a shortage of economists with ideas for re-regulating capital, but with a lack of political will and political courage at a time when there is a desperate need for governments to break with the economic orthodoxy of the past 25 years and to face up to the twin perils of deflation and global financial anarchy.

Fascinatingly, this is the conclusion that the New Statesman — owned by Geoffrey Robinson and hitherto loyal to the Government — has also reached.

"The present world economic regime did not come about through a force of nature. It was deliberately willed into being by political decision, and it can be willed out of being — or at least modified — by a different kind of decision."

The sadness is that, at the very moment when the world cries out for an alternative, the western left has all but sold its soul to the ideology of the global market.

Absolutely true. The Stiglitz, it appears, seems to have lost patience with the new orthodoxy — with trying to defend, from the perspective of the centre-left, an economic system created by the right and is telling the Government to change course before it is too late. Ministers would be well advised to heed the warning.

## Debate

# Anti-Keynesian drift dotty and dangerous

Robin Marris

LAST week I asserted that the ultimate aim of economic policy must be the maximisation of social welfare — a weighted average of everyone's income and wealth with disproportionate weights for the least advantaged.

In the run-up to the election, that seemed an excellent description of New Labour. We had in Gordon Brown a prospective Chancellor whose speeches seemed concerned with poverty and social deprivation, while recognising, as Old Labour often failed to do, that the welfare of the middle class and even of the successful rich also count.

Earlier, the then opposition spokesman for Treasury affairs, Tony Blair, had said on television that he wouldn't object to the Bank of England becoming independent provided it were given a brief strongly emphasising employment and economic growth.

The last remark puzzled me. Although, of course, it is always good to have more education, I also knew from my research for *How to Save the Underclass* (Macmillan, 1996) that in the recent period of our national history when social deprivation had increased, there had also been massive increases at every level of education and most especially a major decline in the proportion of people leaving school at the age of 16. It also seemed odd to speak about education in discussing the Bank of England.

One explanation could have been that our future PM was rather sensibly avoiding a difficult TV discussion of the well-springs of economic growth. With hindsight, however, one can see the seeds of the anti-Keynesian "supply side" bias that has increasingly taken over New Labour.

Tony Giddens, Tony Blair's favourite social scientist, has pronounced that the concept of full employment is dead. A writer in the *New Statesman* described Keynes as New Labour's least-favourite economist.

When advanced texts of speeches by Mr Brown contain snippets of residual Keynesianism, they are excised from the delivered version. One Labour contact outside the Treasury told me: "You've got to face it Robin, the Keynesian debate is lost."

So the brief eventually sent to the New Bank of England was that the monetary system is properly managed, the demand side of the real economy will look after itself.

This theory is not only dotty but dangerous. Even without the world economic crisis, it could prove the Government's undoing. For example, stuck with a one-dimensional policy target (the inflation rate) and a one-di-

mensional instrument (the bank rate), the MPC are terrified of something everyone else wants, ie a sharp fall in the exchange rate.

Why then, does New Labour do it? One answer could be that they believe it. The other is that they believe they ought to appear to believe it. The second explanation is supported by a defensive, if not almost shifty, tone in which Brown, Blair and others often support the policy. And, in the event, my contact who told me, "The Keynesian debate is lost", has asked not to be named. Why not, I wonder?

So we have to explain why New Labour believes in supply-side economics, or why they should feel they must appear to do so, or a mixture of the two. If the answer is the former, they are in a very large company, including a high proportion of professional economists under the age of 40.

I believe that the "paradigm shift" in my profession was mainly caused by a few things, the traumatic experiences of inflation and stagnation in the 1970s and late 1980s, and some important theoretical defects in Keynes's formulation of his theory.

Both represent quite complicated stories and for my

might they feel that? One answer is fear of being brought down, yet again, by the bankers.

Another is a hidden pact with Middle England, who might prefer a programme for making workers more productive to a programme of sucking unemployed workers into employment by means of demand expansion, raising their relative wages in the process.

However, previous Labour governments were not brought down by bankers but by trade unions, who effectively sabotaged the post-war Keynesian consensus. That danger no longer exists. It was abolished by the Conservatives. As to the possible pact with Middle England, given that it is based on the fallacy that jobs can be created by supply-side measures alone, it is inherently liable to backfire.

There has to be a wholesale reconstruction of the mental framework of macroeconomic policy. No doubt under some other name, but it must be the explicit fundamental target. Tony Atkinson, Warden of Nuffield College, Oxford, has already suggested a poverty target, but a social welfare target would be more embracing.

Amartya Sen, Master of Trinity College, Cambridge, has suggested a simple formula for social welfare which sets the positive effects of average prosperity against the negative effects of inequality.

Then New Labour's original plan for an Economic Council, with teeth, to be chaired inside the Treasury must be revived; or if not, some other effective plan must be adopted. The MPC could remain but would now be instructed to conduct monetary policy under the overriding target of social welfare.

Progress against the target would be measured and frequently reported by an independent committee. Government policy, on the supply and demand side, would react accordingly.

Last week's Guardian article discussing similar ideas, suggested the required U-turn would be a far less radical one than it might seem. It is not, if it is true, the political prospect is disturbing.

It reminds me of a time when, in company with the then less-known Nigel Lawson, I debated on TV with William Harold Wilson the desirability of a controlled devaluation of sterling, in order to forestall the dangers of an uncontrolled one. To the audience he was negative, but by signs to me he was more or less indicating that it would be a good idea though for political reasons "it wasn't going to happen".

The result is history. There was in due course an uncontrolled devaluation and Labour lost the general election of 1970. Something similar happened to John Major. Please let it not happen to New Labour. Of course, the issue today is unemployment, not the exchange rate as such, but the political problem is the same. Political leaders need to endorse supply-side, for better or for worse, as part of the programme for winning re-election. Why



Harold Wilson indicated privately that controlled devaluation would be a good idea. It didn't happen and Labour lost the 1970 election

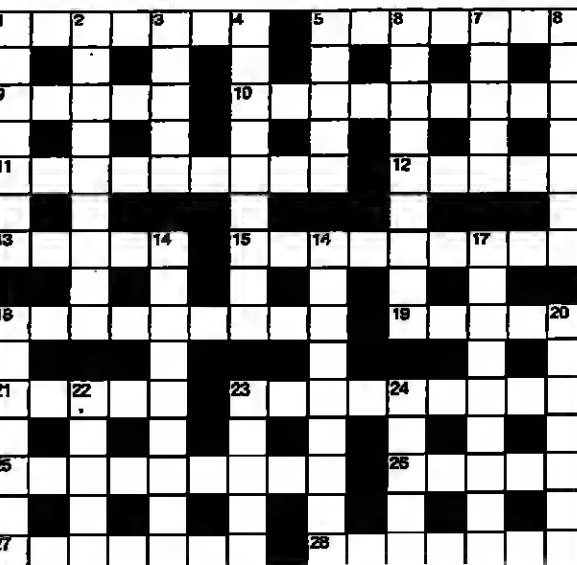
version of them I can only refer readers to yet another book, my *Reconstructing Keynesian Economics* (Edward Elgar, 1991).

In the typically low-inflation conditions of the world today (Russia is not typical), inflation-paranoia is quite unwarranted. Nevertheless, as is well known, economic ideas are slow to change. But I do not find convincing the hypothesis that New Labour's macroeconomic posture is simply the result of intellectual inertia. If that were the case one would not expect it to have hardened as it has done over time.

So we move to the proposition that New Labour feels a need to endorse supply-side, for better or for worse, as part of the programme for winning re-election. Why

## Guardian Crossword No 21,373

Set by Crispa

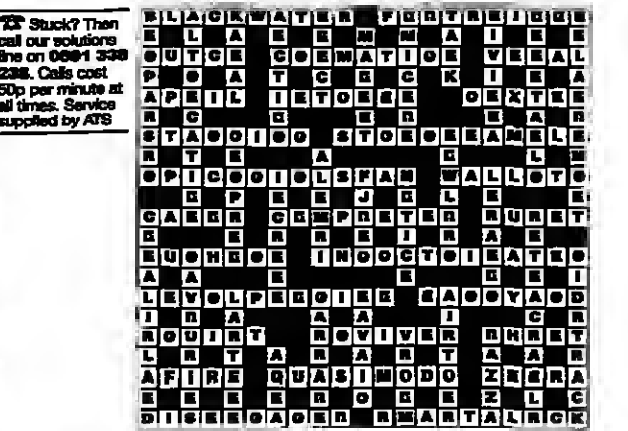


### Across

- 1 A parking period which is set (7)
- 5 Individual who's paid for correcting the spelling of letters (7)
- 9 The fare's about a pound, and that's too much (5)
- 10 Sort of vegetable for a person to leave? (9)
- 11 Blockhead edges by sound element (9)
- 12 Pole in space making lists (5)
- 13 Greek character taken in by the City's legendary tales (5)
- 15 Spiritless rendering of an item in a broadcast (5)
- 18 Temperate land mass (9)
- 19 In Britain at most a million people speak this language (5)
- 21 Coppers long for a sports field (5)

### Down

- 1 Genial but very noisy sailing man dropped in the drink (7)
- 2 In favour of seeing some stipulation made (9)
- 3 Great water for commercial business being tax-free (5)
- 4 Rate increase causing delay (9)
- 5 Reason a nurse is given directions (5)
- 6 A health worker may well find a tip's the solution (9)
- 7 Not bound to be inebrious (5)



This week's winners of a Collins English Dictionary are Sue Long and Colin Westman of Peckham, London; J N Busbridge of Willesley, N. Broadway; Mary Smith of Laverstock, Salisbury; Allan Styles of Canterbury, Kent; Shalagh Holmes of Lammington Spa, Warwickshire; Steve Perring of Shirley, South; West Midlands; Philip E Box of West Wiltshire; R Smith of Brixton, London; Patricia Swanton of Olney, West Yorkshire. Please allow 28 days for delivery.

## The Russian gangsters who go by the book

Worm's eye

Dan Atkinson

THE best free show in town, heat comedy show that is the sight of the entire rogues' gallery of media apologists for the free market attempting to "explain" what has gone wrong in Russia.

Adding to the jollity is the eerie similarity with the lame excuses you get 20-odd years ago when challenging one of those bedevilled chaps selling Safeway.

Just as our donkey-jacket-wearing friend would claim, somewhat im-

plausibly, that communism had not failed in Russia because "it has never been tried", so the rapid spokesmen for the financial interest worldwide hasten into print to allege that the last seven years have seen not Russian capitalism but something else.

That something else is usually described as "gangsterism". A new line is being drawn between market democracy (that's the squeaky-clean variety of capitalism practised by us) and the mafia-ridden pseudo-capitalism as practised in the former Soviet Union. Some even suggest that because some of the "gangsters" running privatised entities are ex-Party or ex-KGB, and because

cannot therefore really be said to be privatised, gangsterism is actually communism by other means.

But "gangsterism" is not some regrettable malfunction of an improperly-run market system, but one of its building blocks. In an excellent book on the much-maligned Luddites, Kirkpatrick Sale lists some startling data about the enclosure phenomenon from 1770 to 1830. Parliament passed 3,280 bills handing over six million acres of common land to private hands. "Private arrangements without parliamentary approval probably added nearly as many acres during this same period, the total acreage being equivalent to more than

half of all land then in cultivation in England."

Millions of peasants were driven off the land and into the slum factories of the new capitalist class. With the destruction of rural living went the destruction of independent craft industries. The supposedly neutral legislature did all it could to promote the triumph of these home-grown mafiosi to such an extent that Hilaire Belloc described the governance of the time as constituting "a servile state".

So, it seems a bit rich to tear into Russia's would-be robber barons. After all, they're only doing it by the book. *Rebels Against The Future: Kirkpatrick Sale's Quartet*, 1996.

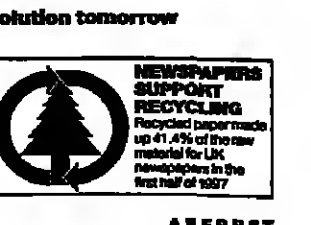
## Tourist rates - bank sells

Australia 2.756	Germany 2.813	Malaysia 6.378	Singapore 2.86
Austria 18.72	Greece 488.74	Malta 0.624	South Africa 10.28
Belgium 58.09	Hong Kong 12.80	Netherlands 3.165	Spain 238.24
Canada 2.50	India 7.135	New Zealand 3.21	Sweden 12.90
Cyprus 0.827	Ireland 1.113	Norway 12.61	Switzerland 2.58
Denmark 10.77	Israel 6.439	Portugal 285.81	Turkey 448.060
Finland 8.648	Italy 2.792	Saudi Arabia 8.18	USA 1.627
France 9.411			

Supplied by NatWest (excluding rupee, shahel and malot)

## Indicators

**TODAY — GBR:** Industrial production (Jul), US: Labour Day holiday, TOMORROW — JP: Wholesale prices (Aug), UK: Industrial production (Jul), IBS: Labour market report (Aug), JP: Bank of Japan monetary policy committee meeting, **WEDNESDAY** — GBR: GDP (Q2), **THURSDAY** — GBR: Consumer prices (Aug), UK: CBI distributive trades survey (Aug), US: Current account (Q2), **FRIDAY** — SP: CPI (Aug), EUR: European Central Bank meeting, US: Producer prices (Aug), Source: FBS Markets Limited.



ARREST



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# FinanceGuardian

## 600 Vickers jobs at risk

### Newcastle waits for another blow

Nicholas Bannister, Chief Business Correspondent

**WORKERS** in northern England face another hammer blow as engineering and defence group Vickers is threatening to close a plant if it is unable to secure new orders for its tank-manufacturing outlet in Newcastle upon Tyne.

A Vickers spokesman yesterday confirmed that the group would have to close either its Newcastle or Leeds tank plant if it is unable to secure significant orders for its Challenger 2 battle-tank "pretty soon".

The Leeds factory, which is similar in size to Newcastle's, is thought to be marginally more secure since it has a testing track in addition to its manufacturing facilities.

The threat to the Newcastle

plant, which employs about 600 people, emerged hard on the heels of the loss of 1,600 jobs in the region as a result of the closure of semiconductor plants owned by Germany's Siemens and Japan's Fujitsu electronics groups.

Vickers is chasing big tank orders from Greece and South Africa. However, it faces strong competition from Germany's Krauss Maffei group.

A spokesman said that the group had still to build 270 of the 300 Challengers for the British Army, and would be forced to consider making them at a single plant if new orders were not secured.

There is a chance that some, if not all, the jobs could be saved if the Government implemented proposals made

in the July strategic defence review to outsource tank storage and maintenance, and decide instead to award the contract to Vickers.

Ten days ago Vickers executives met defence minister Doug Henderson — in whose constituency the Newcastle plant is situated — together with union representatives to explain the situation.

City analysts believe that Vickers is struggling, despite having recently sold Rolls-Royce Motor Cars to Volkswagen for \$470 million.

Industry sources suggest that Vickers could be forced to revive talks about a merger of its defence interests with GKN, which damaged the company's prospects by securing the multi-billion

pound contract to supply European armed forces with armoured vehicles known as battlefield taxis. GKN was part of a winning consortium including Krauss Maffei, and is known to favour the creation of a single European manufacturer in the sector.

Vickers has returned about half the proceeds of the Rolls-Royce Motor Cars sale to shareholders through a special dividend.

Its chairman, Sir Colin Chandler, has said that he intends to use the funds left to boost its other operations — defence and marine propulsion systems — either through direct investment or through acquisition.

The group has topped up its war chest with the £117 mil-

lion it has received from the sale of its Cosworth engineering business to VW.

Last month, the German motor group revealed that it had reluctantly passed on the Rolls-Royce car marque to BMW, but that it was retaining the Bentley marque with a view to increasing its production substantially.

Vickers decided to sell the Rolls-Royce and Bentley business because it no longer felt able to provide the investment needed to develop new models and sustain a business which operated in a highly cyclical market.

It believed that Rolls would have greater opportunities and more satisfactory rates of return if it was owned by a large automotive group.

### American Notebook

## Greenspan balm for barmy markets



Mark Tran

**THE** Federal Reserve chairman, Alan Greenspan, finally told the world what it wanted to hear when he signalled the readiness of the US central bank to cut interest rates if the global currency crisis deteriorates. Mr Greenspan's remarks came in a speech after Friday's close in another volatile day of trading in US markets, so first reaction will come today.

But Mrs Cohen is virtually alone in her optimistic assumptions. Most analysts expect company profits to decline for the third quarter, a development that could further weaken share prices.

Profits-growth estimates for the third quarter were revised — from 8.6 per cent on July 17, when the market peaked to 3.2 per cent — on September 1 by First Call, a research firm. "It's clear that the impact from Asia has been longer and deeper than most people thought," notes Charles Hill, director of research at First Call.

**O**F CRITICAL importance to the market is the health of the US banking sector. Several banks have already reported big losses from their exposure to Russia. Chase Manhattan took a \$200 million (£120 million) charge for July and August and Bankers Trust released estimates of trading losses from Russia of \$350 million. Accordingly, the banking sector has taken a pounding from investors.

And the full impact of the global contraction has yet to be felt by the banking sector. Many analysts have expressed concern that the Fed would focus too narrowly on the state of the US economy, where labour markets are tight, and neglect the turmoil beyond American shores. Mr Greenspan sought to allay those concerns by declaring: "It is just not credible that the United States can remain an oasis of prosperity unaffected by a world that is experiencing greatly increased stress."

**THE** Fed is not expected to lower rates at its next policy meeting on September 29, leaving short term rates at 5.5 per cent, where they have been since March 1997. But Mr Greenspan's words were highly significant at a time when the world is crying out for reassurance and leadership since the fall of economic dominoes started by Thailand's devaluation in the summer of 1997.

Mr Greenspan's remarks should provide some calm for the markets, especially his comment that "periods of euphoria or distress tend to feed on themselves".

There is not much euphoria on Wall Street these days. The Dow Jones Industrial Average suffered a 512-point drop on Monday, with more than 900 million shares changing hands.

### Vodafone 'in talks with Airtouch'

### This week

**T**WO of the world's largest mobile phone companies could this week announce a deal which would create a 240 billion group straddling the Atlantic. Vodafone, the leading British operator, is reported to be in talks with Airtouch, the second-largest US mobile phone company.

No change in interest rates is expected at Wednesday's meeting of the Bank's monetary policy committee.

**TRAVEL** — International Air, Hellenic Airways, Morgan Grenville, Travel Partners, T&S, Scores, Phoenix Allied Leisure, City Tech, Dorey & Miles, Hays, Polyplex, Regent Inns, Whitford & Cheshire.

**TECHNOLOGY** — Interphase Britain, Capital Corp, Central Industries, Delta, Orion Motors, DTS Data & Research, Hunting, independent Media, Metrowest Investment Trust, Adl, Macdonald, TI, United Overseas, Wain, Alumnus, Compel, Cortina, Dorling Underhill, Radnow, JD Westhead, Widespread.

**WIDESPREAD** — Interphase Britain, Capital Corp, Central Industries, Delta, Orion Motors, DTS Data & Research, Hunting, independent Media, Metrowest Investment Trust, Adl, Macdonald, TI, United Overseas, Wain, Alumnus, Compel, Cortina, Dorling Underhill, Radnow, JD Westhead, Widespread.

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## Airbus overtakes troubled Boeing

David Gow, Industrial Editor

**A**IRBUS, the European aircraft consortium, is rapidly stealing a march on its bigger and troubled US rival, Boeing, is set to unveil orders worth more than \$3 billion (£1.8 billion) at this week's Farnborough international air show.

The biennial show, opened today by Tony Blair, is expected to see Airbus announce orders and options for 20 of its A340 aircraft from the United Arab Emirates and the International Lease Finance Group. The deal could net Rolls-Royce £1 billion in engine orders.

But the four-nation Airbus consortium, in which British Aerospace has a 20 per cent stake, could take up to virtually the end of next year to agree its transformation into a publicly-owned company.

Yves Michot, chief executive of French state-owned Aerospatiale, which has a 36 per cent stake, said yesterday the January 1, 1999, deadline for making Airbus a "single corporate entity" could be extended by six to nine months.

This week's orders will confirm that Airbus has overtaken Boeing as market leader in new orders this year and follows last month's decision by British Airways to make a historic switch from Boeing to order 188 short-haul Airbus jets.

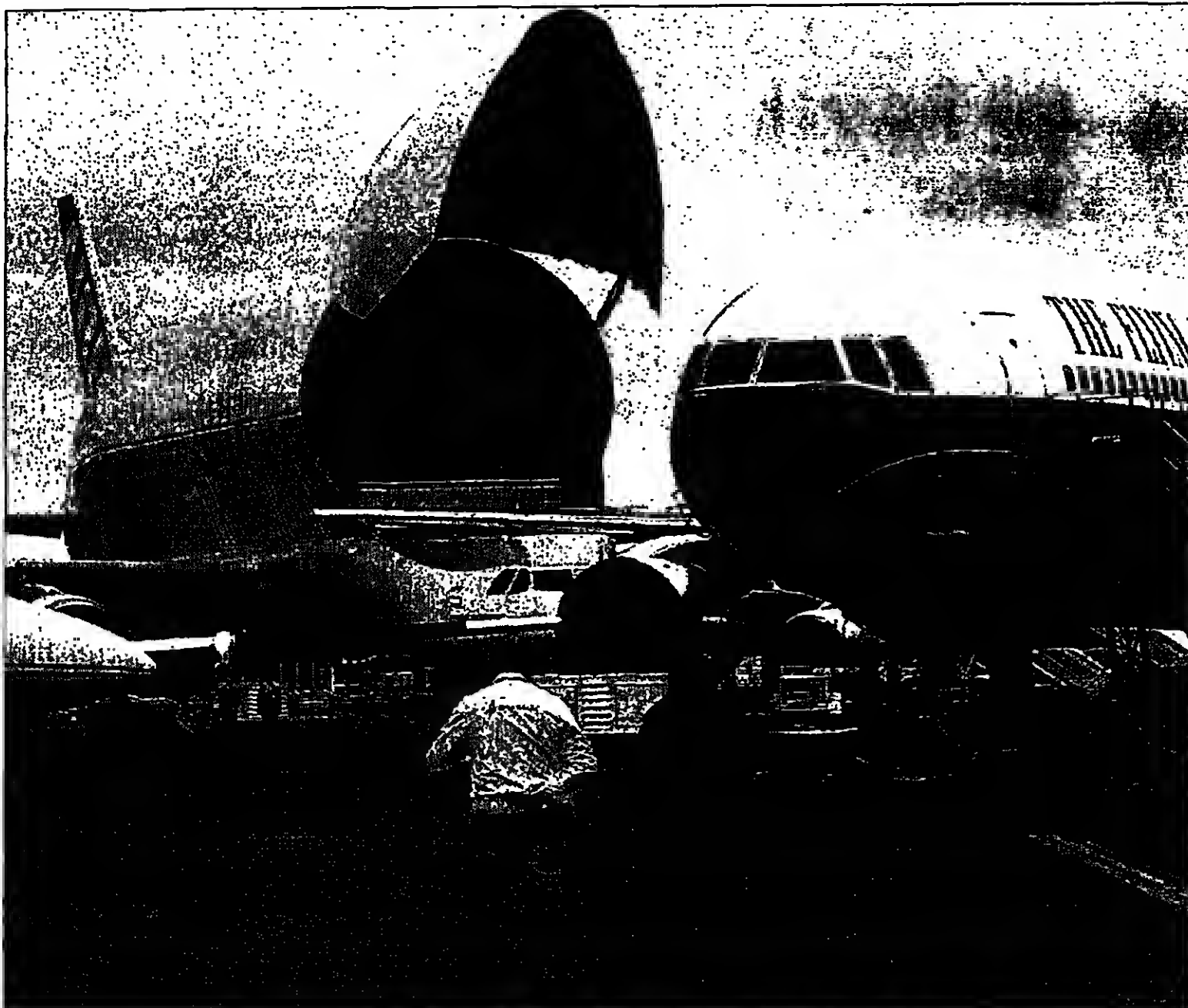
BA knocked \$1 billion off the initial \$3 billion price, prompting renewed US criticism that Airbus relies heavily on state subsidies. But American analysts, such as Bill Price, vice-president of the aerospace consultants EDS-AT Kearney, expect Boeing to hit back this week with a series of civil, defence and space orders.

"Boeing is a much more balanced company and does not have to go at the civil market in the same dimension as Airbus," he said yesterday.

Mr Michot, meanwhile, confirmed that the complex nature of assembling assets from four separate companies into one would delay Airbus's change to plc status. The other two partners are Germany's Daimler-Benz Aerospace (Dasa), with 36 per cent, and Spain's Casa with 4 per cent.

But he took sharp issue with BAE's new chief executive, John Weston, who said recently that Airbus's transformation could wait until a "big bang" merger of Europe's aerospace and defence companies into a single company, Eurocor.

"We are working on the European company. It's clear the two files are related as Airbus represents half the [aerospace] activity in



Open wide... Airbus's new Super Transporter at Farnborough yesterday, and below showing its unusual snub-nosed design. PHOTOGRAPH BY DAVID GOW



Europe. But there is no connection, currently or foreseen, between the Airbus negotiations and the discussions on the European company," he said.

Both Bae and Dasa have said French government plans partially to privatise Aerospatiale by merging its defence interests with those of Lagardere, reducing the

## Golf's super-alloy gets off the green

**A** REVOLUTIONARY new alloy used in golf clubs to make reaching the green in two shots — or even one — much easier is to be unveiled as the future material for making components for aero-engines and airframes at this week's Farnborough international air show.

But Mr Michot said: "I am not entertaining the idea of a merger between Bae and Dasa." He derided what he called an "Anglo-Saxon fantasy" about state control of his company's affairs.

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James Stanley, a Rowntree senior vice-president, said yesterday that the alloy is two to three times stronger than titanium or stainless steel, significantly harder than these and substantially more resistant to corrosion and has already transformed the golf world by enabling players to hit the ball further.

Rowntree, with two plants

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## BNFL courts its critics

Paul Brown, Environment Correspondent

**B**RTISH Nuclear Fuels, the state-owned reprocessing and waste-management company, has invited its sternest critics to a secret meeting to discuss the company's business prospects and policy.

Senior officials from government departments will join environmental group leaders and 15 BNFL executives in confidential talks tomorrow at a luxury hotel in Chester.

BNFL, asked the Environment Council, an independent charity, to manage the meeting so that where possible

"consensus" could be reached with critics on issues facing the company.

A spokesman said: "In the current climate of uncertainty facing the company we decided we should talk to our critics in a non-confrontational way to see if we can reach common ground on what the future might be."

The talks come as the company is pressing ministers and the Nuclear Installations Inspectorate to sanction moves to prolong the lives of their eight ageing Magnox reactors, now responsible for producing 9 per cent of the country's electricity.

Senior executives argued last week that this would enable the Government to meet

its own targets for reducing carbon dioxide emissions.

The recent decision at Sellafield, Portugal, of 15 European countries, including the UK, that nuclear discharges into the sea should be cut to near zero by 2020 has led critics to question whether reprocessing could continue at the Sellafield plant after then.

John Taylor, the company's chief executive, argued last week that BNFL could easily meet the Sellafield target.

The company has won a contract worth up to \$6.9 billion (£4.1 billion) to clean up US nuclear waste, but its plans to use reprocessed plutonium to market a new mixed oxide fuel have run into delays at home.

## You're over the hill at 29

Age of anxiety for graduates, says NICHOLAS BANNISTER

**Y**OU'RE 29, with a good degree and a happy love-life. You think everything is going well and are on top of the world. Think again.

You could soon be a victim of ageism — over the hill in employment terms, facing the dole or drifting in and out of unsatisfactory work.

The Employers Forum on Age and the Association of Graduate Careers Advisory Service fears that hidden ageism is preventing mature graduates from getting jobs.

"This type of ageism can hit people as young as 29 and has

serious business and social implications," said the two bodies, announcing a joint investigation into the issue.

They claimed that many employers had failed to alter their recruitment policies to reflect the sharp rise in older graduates over the past 10 years — more than one in seven graduates are now aged 26 or older.

Helen Garner, campaign director of the EFA, said: "We have been alarmed by the increase in mature graduates contacting us to say they are having problems with finding

employment. It is clear that some employers are rejecting a potentially rich pool of labour. But some individuals are being led to believe that they are 'over the hill' by the time they are 29 years old, and that is damaging for society as a whole."

The Government has launched initiatives to highlight the problem of ageism at work, but the two organisations said there was a natural assumption that those affected were older workers.

Lawrence Wilson of Agcas said: "Even if there are no formal age limits, some employers have a traditional image of who is suitable for graduate entry schemes. This psyche is buried quite deep"

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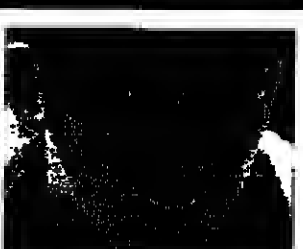
In the acclaimed 12-page sports section



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champions  
take a beating  
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# The Guardian Sport

Monday September 7 1998 www.football.guardian.co.uk

## England still without a win in Sweden since 1937

**David Lacey** in Stockholm on the fall-out from the 2-1 setback to Sweden, their first away defeat in qualifying for five years

# Everything goes haywire for Hoddle

Ince red card sees him join Beckham on the sidelines for Bulgaria game

**G**LENN HODDLE'S England team is beginning to dissolve before his eyes. Just how volatile his interest in remaining England's coach proves to be may well depend on the next match, at home to Bulgaria on October 10.

No sooner had England begun their attempt to qualify for the 2000 European Championship by losing 2-1 to Sweden on Saturday than Hoddle was being examined about the possibility of his returning to White Hart Lane as manager, Christian Gross having conveniently parted company with Tottenham a few hours earlier.

Hoddle trotted out the standard line about having two years to go on his present contract and that talks with the Football Association about an extension were pending, and that if every England manager whose team performed badly in September were to walk out the post would have changed hands a couple of dozen times by now.

Nevertheless, the present incumbent has had easily the worst weekend since he took over from Terry Venables two years ago. Apart from anything else Hoddle is the first England manager-coach to lose an opening qualifier.

On the morning of Saturday's game, after all the hubbub over Hoddle's World Cup diary and Tony Adams's criticism of him in a book published today, Sky television broadcast a recorded interview with Eileen Drewery, the faith healer and long-time confidante of the England coach. Drewery came over as a mixture of Florence Nightingale and Sarah Gamp but her faith is unshakable and she is a strong personality, qualities normally demanded of a successful football manager.

If Drewery can help get Darren Anderton back on his feet after yet another knee injury, which brought on Robert Lee shortly before half-time, then all well and good.

What is more at issue is Hoddle's belief in a way of playing which contributed to the defeat by Romania in the World Cup and is already threatening England's qualification for Euro 2000.

Now there are doubts not merely about the wisdom of persisting with 3-5-2 but Hoddle's ability to raise a quorum of international quality in midfield for the Bulgaria match. Paul Ince, sent off on Saturday for two bookings, is suspended for that game. David Beckham will be completing a two-match ban after his red card against Argentina in the World Cup and at the moment David Batty is unfit.

Lee, Ray Parlour, Nicky Butt, and Steve McNamara will all come into the equation, while the perspective of a passing of Jamie Redknapp enhanced England's midfield in the Rasunda Stadium until the Swedes upped the pace and left him behind. But with a rebuilt Bulgarian side eager to prove itself at Wembley,

**David Seaman was not wholly to blame for Sweden's goals but he was partly at fault with both, just as he had been in Rotterdam five years earlier**

This is a bad time for England to be running short of established players in any area.

Not that there was ever a good time for a goalkeeper to have a bad match. David Seaman was not wholly to blame for Sweden's goals but he was partly at fault with both, just as he had been in Rotterdam five years earlier when Holland beat Graham Taylor's team 2-0 in the World Cup. This was England's first defeat in an away qualifier since then.

In front of Seaman, Hoddle's three-man defence pitched and tossed around a floundering Adams. Sol Campbell, eventually forced

Match stats			
	Sweden	England	
Possession	56%	44%	
Attempts on target	7	2	
Attempts off target	3	1	
Blocked attempts	2	2	
Corners	9	7	
Fouls	18	16	
Offsides	0	6	
Bookings	1	3	
Sendings-off	0	1	

off with a hip injury, and Gareth Southgate were able to cover his mistakes up to a point but yet again the ball was rarely played from the back to any constructive purpose.

He attacked the reluctance of Michael Owen, ineffective after an early caution for a two-footed foul on Petrik Andersson, to drop deeper to link up the play à la Teddy Sheringham did not help the persevering Alan Shearer and both strikers lacked decent service.

On being dismissed by Collina, Ince then mouthed obscenities at the referee, accompanied by digital gestures, as he was ushered away by Shearer.

Hoddle's view of the incident was bland. "Ince tried to retrieve a ball given a little bit short for him," he said. "Paul had got goalside of Larsson, tried to kick the ball and got punished for it."

When Collina has studied the video evidence of Ince's reaction the player may be punished for more than that.

All three goals in the match punished poor goalkeeping. Magnus Hedman, having lined up the wall for Shearer's free-kick, promptly stood behind it and was beaten by a shot in off the far post.

After 30 minutes the strength of Stefan Schwarz's free-kick surprised Seaman, who could only push it out to Andreas Andersson. His mis-hit shot took a deflection off the net despite a second attempt by Seaman to keep it out. Two minutes later Pontus Kasper's centre ricocheted off Scholes and Johan Mjallby scored with a header which might have been prevented by Seaman being quicker off his line.

Mjallby and the 21-year-old Fredrik Ljungberg, whose speed and ability to find space near goal plagued England for most of the match, were the evening's outstanding players. And as Tommy Soderberg, the Swedish coach, pointed out, they were the only part-time professionals on the pitch, although Hoddle could have given him an argument about that.

"After an ideal start our passing went haywire," the England coach reflected. "A few people out there could have played better and we didn't do enough to turn the game around."

"Losing is not a disaster at this stage in the qualifiers but it's taken us back a step. Certainly the game against Bulgaria at Wembley is now one we've got to win."

Nobody could doubt that. Failing to beat Bulgaria would further harm England's chances of qualifying automatically for Euro 2000 by winning their group, and only the best-placed runner-up will be spared the chore of a two-leg play-off for the remaining eight places.

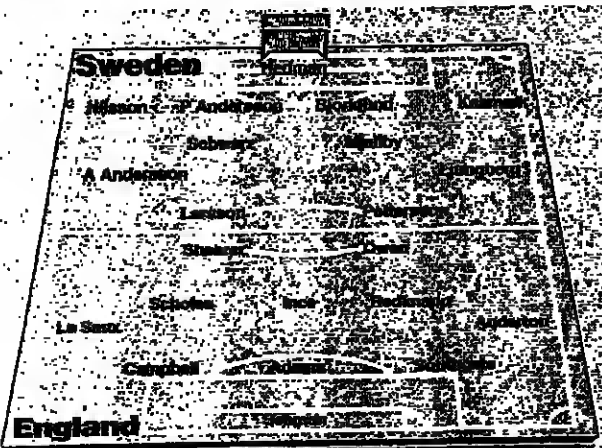
In the meantime the book-makers are continuing to shorten the odds against Hoddle still being England coach at the end of the season. It really is a funny old way to earn a living.

**SUBSTITUTIONS:** Sweden: Lunde for Kasper, 85min; D Anderson for A Andersson, 90.  
England: Lee for Anderton, 40; Merson for Campbell, 75; Sheringham for Scholes, 87.  
Goal: Olof Melander, 100.  
Referee: P. Collina (Italy).



Thinking it through... Glenn Hoddle contemplates changes as the capitulation begins

Kieran Doherty



Graham... six trophies in his nine years at Arsenal

## Graham in frame for job at White Hart Lane

**Martin Thorpe** on the problems facing Alan Sugar if he replaces Christian Gross with a former manager of Spurs' arch-rivals

**T**OTTENHAM'S chairman Alan Sugar must decide today whether to risk the further wrath of the club's fans and appoint George Graham, formerly in charge of their arch-rivals Arsenal, as the next manager.

The Spurs director of football David Fleet, now in temporary charge of team affairs, is expected to recommend to Sugar that Graham be formally approached to replace Christian Gross, who was sacked on Saturday after only 10 months in charge.

It is understood that Leeds United are already bracing themselves for the loss of Graham, who has long sought a return to London and would relish the chance to bring success to Spurs and put one

over on Arsenal, the club that sacked him in 1995 over the bung scandal.

Sugar will have to weigh up not only the negative impact on already hostile supporters — they chanted for his recent home defeat by Sheffield Wednesday — but whether his own strict moral code runs to employing a man suspended for a year for accepting a bribe.

Fleet will argue that Graham has the track record — six major trophies in nine years at Arsenal — to bring success to White Hart Lane.

But Spurs' frustrated supporters will take some convincing. After Ossie Ardiles' tactics proved too cavalier, Gerry Francis' approach too pragmatic and Gross was found out of his depth, the

fans are desperate for a manager capable of producing success as well as exciting football. They will not be happy with a former Gunner.

"If he was the double in the first season then people might take to him," said Bernie Kingsley, chairman of the Tottenham Independent Supporters' Association yesterday. "But the guy would have to work six times as hard and be much more successful than anybody else to prove himself. And with every slip it's always going to be, 'Well, he's an Arsenal man, so we should never have appointed him'."

"Also the style of football he played at Arsenal doesn't obviously match up with the Spurs' traditions. If anything this appointment will add to the pressure on Sugar."

Others being mentioned as candidates to become Spurs' sixth manager in the seven years of Sugar's stewardship include Glenn Hoddle, Jürgen Klinsmann, Joe Kinnear, Kenny Dalglish, Raddy Antic and Graeme Souness.

The decision to sack Gross as head coach after only nine wins in 27 games was taken

after that defeat by Sheffield Wednesday. Although he kept Spurs in the Premiership last season, his reign has been beset by bust-ups with players over his tactics and strict training regime.

Yesterday Gross said: "I didn't go, I had to go. There are different reasons but I am not the person to say why. I

am disappointed but for me the months I have spent in England have been a success. "I think it is too short to judge me and decide my fate. It is not a failure for me to be judged after three games, especially after a big win at Everton. I am not angry, I am disappointed and I am now looking forward."

In a somewhat bizarre scene, Sugar sat alongside Gross as he faced the media at the Lodge training ground. The chairman was casually dressed in an open-neck blue shirt and jeans while the ever-smart Gross cut a dash in a light-coloured suit with shirt and tie.

Sugar revealed he had made up his mind on Saturday morning. "Christian's departure is for internal reasons," he said. "I think one has to say we were faced with an untenable situation created, with all due respect, by the media. We, the board, felt that Christian — no matter how professional or how good he is — had been destroyed by the media. It is as simple as that."

### The Graham years

**1944** Born in Bargefield, Scotland.  
**1966** Joins Arsenal from Chelsea for £50,000.  
**1974** Key member of League and FA Cup double side.  
**1972** Leaves Highbury for Manchester United after collecting first of 12 Scotland caps.  
**1977** Retires and works as part-time barman before taking coaching job at CFR.  
**1982** Joins Millwall as manager, guiding them to promotion three years later.

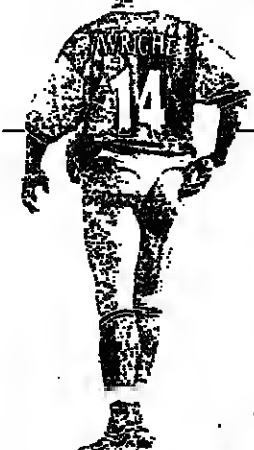
**1986** Becomes the Arsenal manager in May.  
**1987** Wins Littlewoods Cup in his first season.  
**1988** Guides Arsenal to their first League title for 18 years thanks to Michael Thomas's injury-time goal at Anfield.  
**1991** Arsenal are champions again despite having two points deducted after an on-pitch brawl at Manchester United.  
**1993** Graham presides over an FA and Coca-Cola Cup double.  
**1994** Crowns brilliant Cup Win-

ners' Cup campaign with 1-0 win over Parma. Accused in December of taking £285,000 "bung" in John Jensen transfer.  
**1995** Arsenal terminate contract on February 21 after a Premier League inquiry concludes he did not act in the best interests of the club.  
**1996** Graham's worldwide football ban ends June 30; becomes Leeds manager in September.  
**1996** Takes Leeds into Europe after they finish fifth in the Premiership.



# Logger

A sideways glance at soccer



**Their kit don't fit**  
No. 44 Ian Wright

The bottom-barling season is well into its stride, and Wright shows he's lost none of his sharpness or the eye for an opportunity since leaving Highbury, the undisputed and revealing capital of British football.



**The Dog Ate My Homework XI**  
Man Utd's international absentees

Jim Leighton	v Italy, Dec 1998 — sept. elbow
Gary Neville	v Mexico, March 1997 — ankle, hernia
Paul Parker	v Poland, Nov 1991 — old knee injury
Dennis Irwin	v Lithuania, May 1997 — groin
Gary Pallister	v Poland, Nov 1991 — "kicks due to new car seat"
Gary Butt	v Sweden, Sep 1998 — wisdom teeth
Brian McClair	v Colombia, May 1998 — Man Utd friendly v Milan
David Beckham	v Chile, Feb 1998 — hamstring
Paul Ince	v Japan, June 1995 — "stress of court case"
Roy Keane	v Portugal, Nov 1995 — urgent hernia surgery
Ryan Giggs	v Georgia, Nov 1994 — ankle

## A life in pictures

Bobby Robson



**1979** Youngish manager of Ipswich. Waves vigorously with both arms

**1986** Mature manager of England. Gestures tentatively with one arm

**1990** Old manager of PSV. Stretches painfully with upper body

**1996** Ancient coach of Barcelona. Flaps artfully with assistant to hold him up

## Ask the experts

**H**AS the FA Cup ever been lifted by a bearded captain? It certainly has, and within fairly recent memory too. Billy Bonds was the leader of the notoriously bearded West Ham team that won in both 1976 and 1980 (Paddon, Pike, Lampard, Cross etc). However Bonds himself (right, during the 1976 fifth-round tie against Arsenal) went unscathed only on the first occasion. Lee Collins, London E16

**What was the most serious disability suffered by a professional player?**  
While hardly professional, Luxembourg's Jeunesse Haut-chargée spotted a player, Jean-Marie Geyssels, who had a hernia against Chelsea in the 1971-72 Cup Winners' Cup tie (lost 2-1 on aggregate).  
James Hunt, Coudebecq, Surrey

**Each week we will print answers to selected questions. This week: Which England one-day wonder played for the national team for the longest number of minutes?**  
Which was the most garish combination of colours worn by any league team? Send answers and further questions to the address below, or post them on the Guardian's football discussion board at: [football.guardian.co.uk/footballtalk](http://football.guardian.co.uk/footballtalk)

## State of the nation

Sweden

Population 8.3 million. Unlikely champions Örgryte (S. winners in 1987). Until then they hadn't won the title since 1928 — almost as implausible as Newcastle winning the Premiership. Pioneer Robert Prytz, who played for Rangers in the early Eighties, has claims, but Bristol City's goalkeeper Jan Müller appears to be the first of the modern influx. He followed the coach Bob Houghton from Malmö in 1990 and played 48 games. Müller, "a great disappointment" according to Bob Wilson, was in the Sweden team that beat England 1-0 in a friendly in September 1996. Import, export Houghton, who took Malmö to the European Cup final in 1978 (lost to Trevor Francis's dive to the shot put circle in Munich), was not the only English coaching legend in Sweden. George Raynor took them to two World Cups (including 1958, when they reached the final) and an Olympic gold. Important import: Roland Nilsson, the first Swede to play in an FA Cup final (for Shrewsbury in 1983), has been Sweden's most impressive offering — though for outweighed by: Strangers in a strange land Most of the team that beat England at Euro 92 fell into this category. Martin Dahlin, Klas Ingegnor and Stefan Schwarz were

## A-Z of British football

**D** is for "dogs on the pitch". Once a popular diversion for the TV cameras, all-weather stadiums have largely rendered them obsolete. Classic victim: Lincoln City, relegated to the Conference in 1987 when Torquay scored in time added on after a dog bit United's Jim McNichol.

among those who failed to settle, but Thomas Brölin, below, surely takes the cake. Euro fighters Apart from Malmö and Göteborg, twice UEFA Cup winners, Swedish clubs have regularly embarrassed English opposition. Don't mention Avdaberg (Chelsea, 1971), Trelleborg (Blackburn, 1993) or Helsingborg (Aston Villa, 1996).

**Contribution to world football**  
Goalkeeper Thomas Ravelli, who holds the record for international appearances despite always giving the impression he was minutes from a mental breakdown. Göteborg midfielder to line up with Raphael Meade in an international. Beer XI: Hakan Müld.

## Refwatch

**Pierluigi Collina**  
Home town Viareggio, on the Tuscan coast. Home town's other claims to fame: The spectacular Viareggio carnival, which takes place in February each year. (Best song theme: 1998: Bald World Cup Referee).  
Occupation Financial adviser.  
Trademark gesture Fixing terrified players with a hollow-eyed, other-worldly glare as he reproaches them from a distance of two inches. It's enough to give even Paul Ince nightmares.  
Saturday's highlight: Looking the nation's darling, Michael Owen, Grandfather cards in the manner of... An unblinking Dr Frankenstein, pulling the lever.

**The gaffer tapes**  
"It might surprise you but I was more worried when Croatia went down to nine men."  
Mike McCarthy gets cozy with France 98's semi-finalist.

"If I could play the game again I would pick eight defenders."  
Spain's Javier Clemente pays due respect to the fearsome firepower of Cyprus.

"I look at this job as the pinnacle of my career."  
Lawrie McMenemy, shortly before his Northern Ireland side went down 3-0 to Turkey.

## European Championship

Group Eight: Republic of Ireland 2 Croatia 0

# McCarthy finds the answer

**Michael Walker**  
sees the Republic get off to a flying start in Dublin

**N**O WONDER there are times in Ireland when Mick McCarthy is referred to as Mick McBarnesley. There is something essentially Yorkshire about McCarthy and it was evident again in Dublin on Saturday evening. For a man who had just received the most telling justification yet of his 24-year international managerial career, McCarthy's stance was still very front-foot-forward.

Especially in the day his youthful Republic of Ireland side — average age 25 — may have snapped and cracked at Croatia until the third-best team in the world popped, a process that took all of 16 minutes. But McCarthy can also crackle, especially when he feels someone is having a pop at him. He clearly feels that is the case; he may be half right.

The Irish press, while no way comparable to their British tabloid cousins, are less deferential towards McCarthy than they were to his predecessor Jack Charlton, with McCarthy's tactics and selection policy during the failed World Cup qualifying campaign scrutinised in a manner Charlton's never were.

Given the differing circumstances and levels of achievement, this is understandable, although McCarthy, reasonably perhaps for a man in a precarious profession, appears to be able to look at it only from a personal perspective. Thus, even in the immediate aftermath of this thrilling return to prominence for Irish senior football, McCarthy bristled at a routine question about "highs and lows".

"It's you lot who give the roller-coaster ride," was his answer. "I've had lots of highs and there have been lows but I've always said that when we had a full squad we would be a force to be reckoned with. And that was my full squad."

Later, when asked if he felt the players had proved a point at this level and Robbie Keane largely impressive, the overall picture is becoming clear.

Qualification for the Euro 2000 finals from a tricky group would be a major accomplishment and three of the hardest points are pocketed already. Another in Yugoslavia next month followed by three at home to Malta four days later would leave the Irish with a real sense of anticipation.



Ready moments... Roy Keane celebrates his goal with Phil Babb and Robbie Keane

PHOTOGRAPH BY NEAL SIMPSON

Some problems remain — lack of cover up front and Phil Babb's worrying edginess being the most notable — but with Roy Keane back, Mark Kinsella instantly comfortable at this level and Robbie Keane largely impressive, the overall picture is becoming clear.

Qualification for the Euro 2000 finals from a tricky group would be a major accomplishment and three of the hardest points are pocketed already. Another in Yugoslavia next month followed by three at home to Malta four days later would leave the Irish with a real sense of anticipation.

McCarthy would deserve huge credit, although so too would the supine Croatia. They were third best here all right — behind the Irish and the atmosphere. The suggestion was quickly confirmed that, missing the twin totems of Slaven Bilic and Davor Suker, the rest would go absent without leave if the Irish started fast and physically.

There had already been evidence as to where the game had started to go. Jeff Kenna, a defender, replaced the sprightly Damien Duff at half-time and after the hour Lee Carsley, a defensive midfielder, came on for Robbie Keane.

The 18-year-old had squandered his moment of potential glory five minutes earlier but, none the less, some of his footwork showed that he is not the subject of hype alone.

However, his exit was a sign of Croatia's territorial dominance — though even so, Shay Given had to make only two saves — and the Irish did not fully relax until Juric and Mario Stanic were sent on after on for three Louis L. quick succession on Steve Staunton.

Two-on-one against nine men, even McCarthy could have relaxed. After all, he was the only one of the five "home" managers watching his team win.

Group One: Wales 0, Italy 2

# Misfortune favours the brave

**Ian Ross** watches a familiar story unfold as the dragon-hearts lose their way again

**N**OW here is a familiar story of daring, do and patriotic heroism, of brave boys and cruel misfortune. The split is annoyingly familiar so brace yourselves: Tiny Wales are pitted against a football giant and perform well enough to preserve pride and win plaudits, but not well enough to win.

Afterwards the talk is of a campaign possibly over before it had begun and of what may happen in the months ahead and not what might have been in the minutes just past.

Wales currently stand at 103 in FIFA's world rankings, so to presume they would defeat an Italian side under new stewardship was to believe in miracles.

As the Welsh coach Bobby Gould will tell you, while football often yields surprises, it is notoriously mean when it comes to miracles.

Anyway, later in the day, Gould — after pressure from some of his senior players — had a change of heart and allowed Savage to return to the fold as a substitute.

"He would have started the game had he not stepped out of line," admitted Gould, seemingly giving the speech he had prepared for any post-victory press conference.

Despite playing exceedingly well, Wales never looked like winning, only hitting at an upset early on when the adrenalin rush was at its most pronounced and before the less thoughtful members among their ranks forgot rule one, which stated, clearly, that the ball should be presented to Ryan Giggs at every opportunity.

Presumably, because he lacks the quality support he is afforded at club level, Giggs often disappoints on the international stage but on Saturday he shouldered the burden of responsibility gloriously.

And, but for the first of what was to become a procession of curious decisions by the Norwegian referee Terje

Hauge, Giggs would have pushed Wales ahead after seven minutes. The Italian goalkeeper Angelo Peruzzi clearly handled the ball outside the area when preventing Giggs a decisive touch to a through ball.

Thereafter, the Welsh strategy embraced nothing grander than long balls for Nathan Blake to chase, something he did willingly but

without any hint of an end product.

Wales were to be undone by a mixture of reckless defending and the sheer brilliance of the Italian forwards.

The opening goal was a joke, the sad punchline being provided by Chris Coleman, who performed so wretchedly it was difficult to believe he was not using the occasion to perversely remind us all that he has now found his true level at Fulham.

When Christian Panucci's cross from the right landed at his feet, Coleman had two logical options — either allow goalkeeper Paul Jones to collect, or belt the ball forwards, towards Blake, of course.

He chose neither, preferring instead to try and roll the ball towards Darren Bernard. The pass was woefully under hit allowing Diego Fuser to intercept and score.

Christian Vieri's marvellous goal 13 minutes from time, after glorious approach play from Eusebio Di Francesco. The substitute Roberto Baggio ended all the arguments in memorable style.

Gifted goal... Italy's Diego Fuser scores. JULIAN HAMILTON

Group Three: Turkey 3 Northern Ireland 0

# Turkish delightful as McMenemy's men flop

Malcolm Brodie in Istanbul

**N**ORTHERN Ireland's inadequacies were cruelly exposed by Turkey in their opening European Championship qualifying game on Saturday.

It was an embarrassing performance and only the Manchester United midfielder Phil Mulryne emerged with his reputation unscathed.

Wales could not cope with the skill and pace of the Turks and might have lost by a much greater margin. Fortunately, the Turkish finishing did not measure up to their outfield play.

Northern Ireland had a disastrous World Cup campaign, winning only one of their 10 matches. Now it seems the abysmal saga could continue in the European series, although maximum points from two successive home matches against Finland and Moldova may help alleviate the situation.

The manager Lawrie McMenemy, appointed in February, must already realise the magnitude of the task he faces with such a limited supply of quality players. In contrast to his halcyon days as the England assistant manager to Graham Taylor, only three members of his squad are with

Premiership clubs. The others are regularly on the bench or languishing in the reserves.

"I am extremely disappointed," said the Irish FA President Jim Boyce. "Too many of our players did not measure up to international standard. To maintain an interest in Europe we must win those next two games, otherwise it is a lost cause. Indeed, we were fortunate not to have suffered a heavier defeat."

Northern Ireland created only one chance throughout a one-sided 90 minutes, a header from Iain Dowie flashing past the post. Otherwise it was a story of total Turkish domination.

The Newcastle United winger Keith Gillespie made only a minimal contribution, but at least there was no reaction from the ankle injury that had kept him out since April.

"My only problem was losing my watch and bracelet," he said. "I left them in the pocket of my tracksuit and someone put a hand through the dressing-room window during the game and snatched them."

The home side broke the deadlock after 18 minutes when Gillespie lost possession. The ball broke to the full-back Abdullah Ercan whose 70 yard pass found Tugay Keremoglu. Stephen Morrow failed to get in a tackle, was beaten for

pace, and the Turkish striker calmly lobbed the ball into the net over the head of advancing goalkeeper Alan Fettis.

The Turks' second came in the 47th minute from a Tayfur Havatcu penalty awarded after a Colin Hill foul just inside the box. Oktay Dereliloglu got the third in the 88th minute after rounding the ponderous Hill.

Earlier the Northern Ireland substitute George O'Boyle had been struck on the face with a coin and Gillespie on the back of the neck by a plastic bottle when the squad came out to make their pitch inspection. A report has been sent to the UEFA by the commissioner Alexis Pomet.

## Off the park life



Peash Italian restaurant — not bad for a shoot-out worker's son from Tyndeside. But why was his attire judged to be inappropriate? Send your answer to the address below to win your choice of this month's new titles from the Football Book Club (0171-561 1600 for a catalogue). Please include a phone number.

Last week's answer Dennis Wise was on his way to Southwark Crown Court with his agent Eric Hall and solicitor Gary Jacobs for Wise's appeal against an assault conviction.

Winner Michael Sissons of London SE1

Clogger welcomes contributions. Write to the Guardian, 119 Farringdon Road, London EC1R 3ER. You can e-mail us at [clogger@guardian.co.uk](mailto:clogger@guardian.co.uk) or fax us on 0171-713 4107

البريد الإلكتروني



## European Championship

## Thinking the unthinkable on a crumbling colossus

Roy Collins says England's coach may tear up his master plan and axe Tony Adams

TONY ADAMS may have humiliated Glenn Hoddle with some of his observations in his ghost-written book. But he was never more embarrassing to England's coach than as the author of the team's latest worrying defeat.

Hoddle even left the merest suggestion hanging in the air, like any number of crosses into the England box, that he may need to put a match to his World Cup blueprint and draw up another. Hoddle said: "We'll have to look at it and maybe do things differently to the way we did them in France."

He did not have the time to develop the point. But among the many things not working in the England side, the back-

three system is the most glaringly obvious. And Adams is the most uncomfortable of the three, his suspect fitness notwithstanding.

Adams is a colossus week in and week out for Arsenal, where he has played with the same familiar trio for years. He has proved that he can replicate that form at international level, though one of his finest games for England, that heroic effort against Argentina in France 98, came after the team had reverted to a back four.

Playing systems, however, are a matter of horses for courses or in this case, perhaps, "Donkeys" for courses. And Adams' lack of pace and mobility is cruelly exposed when he plays in a back three.

He was made so uncomfortable by the speed of the Swedish forwards that their coach Tommy Soderberg was able to say, matter-of-factly rather than boastfully: "The best players on the field were those from the Swedish League."

This leaves the embattled Hoddle with a dilemma. Does he abandon his cherished

proven at international level? The latter may turn out more appealing, particularly as there was a disturbing staleness about the England team in the Rasunda Stadium.

The captain Alan Shearer, who had warned before the game, in so many words, that some of his team-mates

under so much pressure there was little or no service to Shearer or Michael Owen while the wing-backs Darren Anderton and Graeme Le Saux never did much more than taxi down their runways.

Hoddle masked his hurt with the familiar psychobabble, saying: "We have got to get our aggressive heads on, our positive heads on, before we play our next match against Bulgaria."

If he can just persuade himself for once to use his head for the purpose for which it was designed, he may have to think the unthinkable: either Adams goes or the system goes.

For all his words of support for Adams last week, Hoddle would have no compunction about dropping him from the side. Nobody was particularly fooled by his transparent show of malice in the build-up to Saturday's game and Hoddle is a man of too huge an ego not to have been deeply wounded by some of the criticisms in Adams' book.

Adams will be under no illusions, either, having seen the way Paul Gascoigne was kidded into believing he was being nurtured back to a central role in England's midfield until he was ruthlessly axed on that notorious May afternoon in La Manga. And as Hoddle has said before: "I don't get mad, I get even."

Adams, in any case, is talking again of retirement at the end of the season, concerned about injury and the constant need to play while dosed up with painkillers.

He certainly seems unlikely to play in the European Championship of 2000, assuming England manage to qualify, which can no longer be taken for granted. So Hoddle, assuming he stays on as coach, may wish to start bedding in the defender's successor at once.

If there are many more performances like last Saturday's, Hoddle may not survive to complete his two years in charge. And the Football Association might find that they need to hand out painkillers to the crowd as well as to their players.

## Does Hoddle gamble on drafting in Rio Ferdinand, whose talents are suited but who is unproven?

back-three-and-wing-backs might be suffering from post-World Cup trauma, wondered aloud afterwards whether it had indeed affected them on the field.

Certainly, it was alarming to see a side crumble so awfully. With the defence

## Tale of the tape against Sweden

	Adams	Campbell	Lee	Martin	Shearer	Stevenson	Thornhill	Wright	Young	Zigah
Attempts on target	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Attempts off target	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Passes attempted	22	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
Success rate	81%	67%	67%	67%	67%	67%	67%	67%	67%	67%
Tackles	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Clearances, blocks	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Free-kicks conceded	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

Goal

Yellow card

Red card

## Clemente taking the strain in Spain

Alasdair Forthright in Madrid

POPULAR and media agreement that Spain's 3-2 defeat in Cyprus in Group Six represents the country's greatest-ever football disaster has inevitably sparked renewed calls for the head of the national coach Javier Clemente.

The locals here were grumbling into their coffee yesterday as they read the newspapers in bars and the trainer's credibility, stretched to the limit after Spain were knocked out in the first round of the World Cup, has finally gone.

"Get out now!" was the headline splashed across Catalonia's El Mundo Deportivo while the heavy-weight Madrid daily El Pais declared "Clemente is completely untenable".

Even one of the trainer's

most faithful supporters, the influential radio reporter Jose Maria Garcia, argued that it was time for him to leave, saying: "He has forgotten how he used to organise the game. It's the end of an era." Callers to Garcia's popular late-night programme lined up to agree with him.

But the notoriously stubborn Clemente remained as indifferent to external pressure as he did throughout the World Cup. "If I had known Cyprus were going to be so difficult I would have put in eight defenders," was his initial argument for staying in charge. When Spanish journalists asked him point-blank if he would be resigning the Basque replied: "No way." The Spanish football federation seems the only institution now backing Clemente and its president Angel Maria Villar said: "Cyprus played very well. We are not going to sack him."

## Merson in line for Spurs move

THE unsettled Middlesbrough midfielder Paul Merson may be in line for a quick return to London, possibly to link up with his former manager George Graham at Tottenham.

Aston Villa are expected to make a £6 million bid for the England midfielder, who yesterday confirmed his desire to leave the Teesside club.

However, a close member of Merson's family is reported in a North-east newspaper to have said: "Paul's future, talk to David Platt at Tottenham. He is the one Paul has been talking to."

Merson yesterday denied that Paul Gascoigne was the cause of his unhappiness but admitted he feared that some of his team-mates' liking for drinking and gambling would cause him problems as a recovering alcoholic.

"I will go and see Bryan Robson tomorrow and tell him I may have to quit Middlesbrough for the good of my health," Merson told the News of the World. "A lot of the players here like to have a drink and a bet. The situation

is too much for me — the danger signs are there."

The Middlesbrough manager, Robson, said yesterday he would not comment until he had discussed the situation face-to-face with Merson. "I will not sit down with him until after training so there will be no statement tomorrow. I will answer questions at the usual pre-match press conference on Tuesday."

Newcastle United have denied reports that the Italian Serie A club Parma have made a £40 million (£14 million) bid to reunite Alan Shearer with his former team-mate Massimo Asprilla.

The Italian newspaper Gazzetta dello Sport reported that Parma made an approach for Shearer in June, but balked at Newcastle's £21.1 million asking price and tried to sign Fiorentina's Argentinian forward Gabriel Batistuta instead.

When Batistuta chose last month to stay at Fiorentina, Parma are said to have reopened negotiations with Newcastle after they apparently lowered their asking price.

Group Nine: Lithuania 0 Scotland 0

## Forlorn Scots lose happy knack

Patrick Glenn in Vilnius hears Craig Brown lament his lack of a Hamish Zidane

THINGS have come to a pretty pass when a Lithuanian draw with Scotland the most successful of the British countries who contested this round of Euro 2000 qualifiers.

Cocks of the local walk they may have been but the performance at the Zalgiris Stadium did not warrant a display of plumage. In truth Craig Brown's team, to use the peerless simile of a late colleague, showed as much imagination as a battery hen.

Brown himself looked unusually careworn at the end of a fraught 90 minutes. His native buoyancy and optimism seemed to have drained away, and even the post-match psycho-babble expected of a manager trying desperately to talk up a wretched display appeared to have been all but abandoned.

The manager's humour, which in the past has come to his aid in such circumstances, made only a brief appearance as he admitted his problems. "Until we find a Ronaldo or a Hamish Zidane," said Brown, "we will struggle to score goals. But what is the point of that?"

In fact, in the towering figure of Edgaras Jankauskas, the forward for whom FC Brugge paid Torpedo Moscow £1.2 million last season, the Lithuanians had managed enough to have won. The big man's first-half header low to the right of Jim Leighton from only six yards drew an exceptional save from the veteran goalkeeper.

On another occasion, during a period of sustained home pressure, Lithuania were denied only by Darren Jackson's goal-line clearance.

Perhaps most unnerving of all for Brown is the realisation that his team seem to have mislaid their happy knack of winning games. Peppered with players of only moderate talent throughout his five years in charge, Scotland teams still somehow managed to secure the victories needed to reach the finals of France 98 and the 1996 European Championship.

During the qualifying for France 98 they racked up five successive wins. But this bland draw means they have now completed nine outings without experiencing the satisfaction of a victory. Their last win was in the final World Cup qualifier, against Latvia at Celtic Park, in October 1997.

Even more disconcerting, there was never the remotest possibility that they would leave Vilnius with more than one point. Throughout the 90 minutes, Scotland contrived not a single scoring attempt. The introduction of three debutants from the substitutes' bench was Brown's one source of encouragement.

The Blackthorn full-back Callum Davidson, who is 22, the Rangers midfielder Barry Ferguson, 20, and the Hearts winger Neil McCann, 24, were so lively — relatively speaking — that the manager confirmed immediately they would "certainly be in the squad for the next two matches, at home to Estonia and the Faroes".

The match against Estonia on October 10 will be played at Tynecastle in Edinburgh, a venue that will offer a more reliable pitch than Saturday's decrepit stadium containing only around 4,500 spectators.

FA Cup: From Ramsbottom to Wembley

Preliminary round: Ramsbottom United 0 Maine Road 0

## Drawing a fair reflection in Lowry land

Jeremy Alexander at the Riverside sees debutants earn a replay amid a PR fanfare

THE ribbons were already on the cup at the Riverside. So were the cameras, with the gateway to the pitch as a backdrop. On a sultry afternoon the players took the field in scarves emblazoned with AXA and discarded them out of shot. Understandably Ramsbottom looked sheepish.

They had never played in the Cup before. It was their trophy, last held aloft by Spurs in 1991, is being used for new business — a milk cup of sorts. In the big time clubs dance to the tune of sponsors in league with television. After this draw the big time moves to Chorlton cum Haad tomorrow, Maine Road's ground, Manchester City, at home to Bournemouth in the league, may feel the effects.

The score was a fair reflection and the sides' third draw running. Determined defending, confident goalkeeping and a well-grassed, undulating pitch ask a lot of the most skilful attackers; and there were some neat ones on show. Manchester United would not score 26 here, the competition record Preston put past Hyde in 1887.

There were some near things, though. The Maine Road goalkeeper John Morris, a printer, denied Russell Brerley in each half, tipping an early shot over and a late header round. Between times Billy McCarthy headed against a post.

At the other end Stuart Heaps was well protected as Carl Trimble held the Ramsbottom line. Heaps is a recent signing from Caernarvon Town, which took Ramsbottom into new territory. They had to get international clearance.

Richard Ferguson's legacy runs and Robert Stevenson's overlaps posed the most consistent threat. A couple of deflections flew close and Stevenson's rocket, inspired perhaps by the steam engines passing at one end, was well blocked.

When the Green Arrow whistles, the referee plays second fiddle. Steve Eaton, who once played in an FA Trophy final for Telford, took six names and a fair bit of stick. With a crowd of 260, everyone can have his say and be heard. "C'mon, it's not the end of the world, it's not the end of the world," rang from the Maine Road dug-out after one decision, as if the laws are different in the preliminary round.

Passion is fierce and the dug-outs are on opposite sides of the pitch but the warm perspective of friendship and laughter are never far behind. At half-time there was a kids' kick-about in one goal. Ramsbottom did not have numbered shirts beyond 15, so forfeited some of their entitlement of five sobs. Maine Road agreed to do the same.

From the heights of Holcombe Hill the ground looks like Lowry land. The Peel tower up there was wrongly ascribed on Saturday. It commemorates not huntsman John but Robert Peel and his repealing of the Corn Laws — a case of mixed Peel and apologies.

Ramsbottom, resonant of Stanley Holloway, make no apologies for their crest: a ram's head for reasons of taste. They were rightly pleased with their debut. "It's great for the players, who can say in later life, 'I played in the FA Cup,'" said John Maher, the secretary.

By then cameras and cup were in the changing-room — AXA after money's worth — but not Harry Williams, the Rams' chairman and founder. He was selling pies.

Ramsbottom United (5-3-2): Heaps; Brown, W. Brerley, Trimble, McCarthy, Goodall, Rhodes, Harman, Langhorn (C), Brerley, Thompson, R. Brerley.

Maine Road (4-4-2): Morris; Stevenson, Fergusson, Brown, 20, Jackson, Tottenham; Wedderburn, Woods, Whittingham (Lynch), Hill, Ferguson, Odu, Smith (McVey, 70).

Referee: S P Eaton.



Slow motion... Tony Adams' lack of pace was cruelly exposed by the Swedish forwards during Saturday's 3-1 defeat in Stockholm

PHOTOGRAPH BY BEN RADFORD

## Dugarry spares blushes of toothless French attack

FRANCE could manage only a 1-1 draw in their opening Group Four qualifier on Saturday in Reykjavik, leaving the French yet to win a match as world champions.

"I cannot blame the players," said the new national coach Roger Lemerre said. "We had several opportunities but we failed to convert them into goals."

Christophe Dugarry spared their blushes by latching on to Zinedine Zidane's pinpoint cross to equalise only three minutes after Rikhardur Dadason penalised a 30th minute blunder by the French goalkeeper Fabien Barthet.

France's next opponents, Russia, also failed to live up to expectations when they were beaten 3-2 by the Ukraine in Kiev. "Players cannot help but be worried and distracted by what's going on in the country," said Russia's new Ukrainian-born coach Anatoly Byshovets.

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## Football

## Third Division

Hull City 2 Brentford 3

## Noades gets a buzz as Bees fly high

Jon Brodtkin finds the owner-manager enjoying a real-life football fantasy

THE manager was delighted, the chairman was ecstatic, even the owner-manager was smiling. Brentford were top of the league and Ron Noades was lapping up the attention. Alan Sagar could be tempted to dig out that old track suit he sweated in the garage, a team in pole position and £20 million in the bank from the sale of Crystal Palace. Welcome to real-life fantasy football.

Except that Noades is parked firmly in reality. Years of abuse at Palace, including an anonymous death-threat, have seen to that. "Three defects on the trot and the fans will soon change their opinion," he said.

It has changed once already, for the start of the Three Ronnies show in June was hardly greeted with glee.

"Of course we were sceptical," said one supporter, "but there was also an overwhelming sense of relief. We would rather have had Satan than David Weir. Better the devil you don't know than."

They need not have worried about Noades' managerial credentials. He was running his street side aged 11, has an FA coaching badge and insists Palace would have stayed up last season had he been in charge for more than the last three matches.

On this evidence it is difficult to argue, and Noades certainly sounds a natural. "Every game's a battle," he said. "It could have gone either way." Step forward Not Quite A Big Ron.

In fact Noades prefers not to step forward at all. He spent all but five minutes of the match in the directors' box with Ray Lewington,

one of his fleet of coaches, wearing the expression of Kenny Dalglish on sedatives.

Yet this was a personal triumph. Brentford's first goal was scored by Lloyd Gwinn, whom Noades signed from Slough, and his appearance on the touchline early in the second half led to Warren Aspinall making it 2-1.

Noades ducked the high five, though he is involved in virtually everything else. He attends training almost every morning and was at Wrexham on Friday to watch Coventry's striker Simon Bowdler play for Wales Under-21s.

"I'm in it for as long as I'm enjoying it," he said. "I've got an arrangement with Ray that I can ask him to take over any time I like, but I haven't got any pressure with regard to results and chairman and boards of directors."

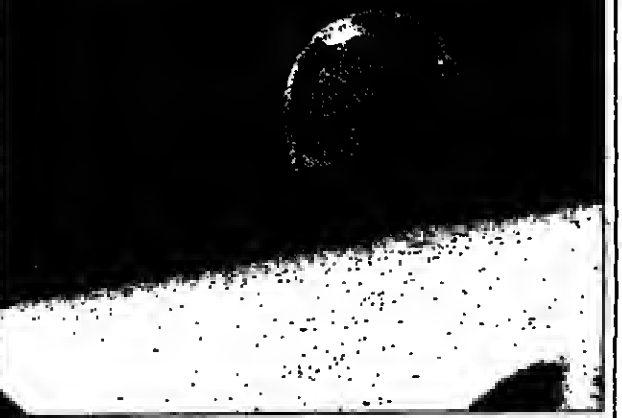
Hull's player-manager Mark Hateley may not know whether he is under pressure. His chairman David Lloyd, Britain's Davis Cup captain, is rarely at Boothferry Park and spent Saturday at Flushing Meadow. The fans wish he would stay there.

They are bitterly opposed to his scheme to move in with the city's rugby league team, the Sharks, and hope he sells to an interested consortium.

"I've been let down with the promises I got when I came here," Hateley said. He was guaranteed £3 million — Lloyd says it was made without his approval — but has paid money only once, £25,000 for Matt Hocking.

Hocking it was who headed Hull into the lead and Neil Whitworth made it 2-2, before the goalkeeper Steve Wilson misjudged a cross to leave Andy Scott with an open net.

Noades, disappointed by the performance, need not look far for inspiration. His office overlooks Palace's training complex and Terry Venables has had one or two bright ideas in the past.



Sitting pretty... Ron Noades watches from the directors' box

Leyton Orient 2 Carlisle United 1

## Hearn on a high as Knighton calls for league salary cap

Adam Sills

BARRY HEARN has veered between joy and despair at times in a career spanning the worlds of snooker, boxing and, since April 1996, the chairmanship of Orient.

But it was joy unconfined after an injury-time winner from David Morrison saw his team collect their first home points of the season.

"This is such a frustrating game. You have times in your darkest moments when you think it's going so bad and what am I doing here, do I need this? And then you have one game like this and you think there's no way I'd miss this," said Hearn.

"When people ask what is the attraction of football, the answer is that. You just can't put words to it. It's just one game in 46 but who knows, for us it may be the most important of the season."

"I've got to take my hat off to the crowd. I criticised them last week but I thought they were absolutely magnificent. In the second half they were on fire and the performance was all down to them. I've got to put my hands up and say 'Lovely'."

Carlisle chairman cum manager Michael Knighton, who was furious at the penalty decision which Carl Griffiths converted to get Orient back into the game after Ian Stevens had given Carlisle a deserved half-time lead.

"I had a word with Michael and he said, well, the pressure's off you for a week and it's on me for another week," Hearn sympathised.

Fans expecting massive cash injections do not make either man's job easier and both believe that the lower divisions are in desperate need of a shake-up. But their difference of opinion as to how this could be achieved illustrates just how tricky any radical reform would be.

While Hearn would like to see a return to regional divisions, Knighton feels that it is a case of basic economics.

"All fans, and quite rightly, want to see their team win," he said. "They very rarely ask where the money comes from and you could argue that's not their problem. I say it's football's problem so it's everybody's problem."

"We need to have a wage structure in place which is obligatory for everyone in the Nationwide League. We need some major intervention either from the Government or from the FA and the Football League."

Hearn's assessment of his position after three years in charge was "frustrating, exciting, disappointing and yet still optimistic". Football's sort of game.



Courting success... Tim Henman celebrates his third-round, four-set win over Michael Kohlmann in New York yesterday

PHOTOGRAPH BY GARY PRIOR

## Henman's happy returns

Stephen Bierley at Flushing Meadow sees Britain's new No. 1 into the last 16

FOR the second time in three years Tim Henman reached the last 16 at the US Open, although what began as a smooth third-round ride against the German qualifier Michael Kohlmann hit a customary mid-flight spell of severe turbulence.

Henman eventually winning 6-3, 7-6, 1-6, 6-4 to his obvious relief. Henman frequently has trouble against unregarded players. Kohlmann, ranked No. 149, had already won five matches, three during qualifying, before yesterday morning's encounter and had every right to feel a little smug.

Henman's third-set dip particularly unsatisfactory. There were signs his concentration was wavering in the previous set, with double faults and sprayed forehands giving the German some considerable hope, although once Henman had closed out this second set there seemed no real reason for alarm.

In the end all was well and Henman was able to enjoy his 24th birthday, unlike Greg Rusedski 25 yesterday, who had slumped to a miserable third-round defeat against Holland's Jan Siemerink the previous day, thereby losing his British No. 1 spot to Henman.

Rusedski, beaten in the final by Australia's Pat Rafter last year, is not by nature given to long spells of pessimism, but there was no hiding his disappointment as the clock neared midnight on Saturday.

His voice was husky and there was a dullness in his eyes which suggested that the five-setter against Siemerink, his third in succession, had taken him close to physical exhaustion.

More explicitly he knew he should have beaten the 28-year-old Dutchman who, in his eight years on the professional circuit, has only twice managed to progress to the last 16 of a Grand Slam.

Having established a two-sets-to-one lead, the odds appeared heavily in Rusedski's favour, despite the quality of his tennis being extremely patchy. Time and again, having delivered a backhand return into the net, he went through the motions of re-playing the shot, screwing up his brow with a mixture of concentration and annoyance.

But such mental exertions had no effect. Siemerink, whose temperament tends to split like slate under pressure, hit a crucial double fault, many at dozen times,

but Rusedski was only able to take temporary advantage.

A botched fault in the fourth set, which led to Rusedski being broken, sent him into a huge rage born of frustration. It is his serve, principally, that has kept him in the top 10 for a year, and this most potent of weapons has been functioning only spasmodically since he arrived in New York.

There are obvious excuses. The left ankle injury sustained during the Stella Artois tournament at Queen's in early June meant Rusedski did not play another match, excluding his abortive first-round effort at Wimbledon, until mid-August. Indeed, because of his poor play court season, he had not, prior to arriving in America for two pre-US Open tournaments,

played more than two matches in a week since March at the Lipton Championships.

Had he defeated either South Africa's Wayne Ferreira or Bohdan Ulihrach of the Czech Republic in straight sets in the two previous rounds, Rusedski might have reached the fourth round, but his chances of further progress were strictly limited because of this lack of match play.

Rusedski's next match will be for Britain in the Davis Cup tie against India on September 25. He will not be playing at the Samsung Open in Bournemouth next week, where last year he received a hero's welcome after reaching the US Open final.

His success on the European indoor circuit last autumn, when he won in Basel, means he could slip even further down the rankings should his form continue to waver. "I know that if I had not missed two months this summer I would still be in the top 10," he said. "But you can't control injuries. Now the fight is on to get back by the end of the year."

Rusedski will still not concede that trying to play at Wimbledon with an injured ankle was a naive and costly mistake. "It didn't make any difference. I had everything scammed and it did not change anything."

It did, of course. But it is such stubbornness that will ensure Rusedski's slide is only a temporary one. As Siemerink remarked: "You do not get into the top 10 by mistake."

## Sunshine at last as Seles reaches last eight

MONICA SELES, twice winner of the US Open in 1991 and 1992, became the first woman to reach the quarter-finals yesterday with a 6-2, 4-6, 6-3 victory against her fellow American Kimberly Po.

Seles has been working extremely hard on her fitness under her new coach Gavin Hopper but was far from her best against Po, notably in the second set.

hnt her nerve held in a tight match.

Her next opponent will be the Swiss world No. 1 Martina Hingis who defeated France's Nathalie Dechy, ranked 64th, by 6-4, 6-4 in an 80-minute match which contained 47 non-fault errors by Dechy and 41 by Hingis.

Hingis has won five of seven career meetings with Seles, but the American has won their two most recent matches, in the semi-finals of the French Open and the Canadian Open this year.

The Wimbledon champion Jana Novotna, of the Czech Republic, also moved through to the last eight, beating Romania's seed Irina Spirlea 6-3, 6-3.

Novotna's victory in 63 minutes took advantage of 35 unforced errors by last year's semi-finalist.

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## Athletics

## Bullish Mark gets his fair share

Duncan Mackay sees the Grand Prix season end with Moscow jackpots

MARK RICHARDSON has not won a Grand Prix since his confidence as fragile as the Russian economy. But one victory has taken him off the track equivalent of the local stock exchange and put him back on Wall Street.

It is an appropriate analogy for a man who will invest the \$50,000 (£30,000) he earned for winning the 400 metres at the International Amateur Athletic Federation Grand Prix final at Luzniki Olympic Stadium on Saturday in stocks and shares.

Richardson's confidence was shot to pieces when he finished only third behind team-mate Iwan Thomas at the European Championships in Budapest last month. But his win in 44.88sec over both Thomas and Jerome Young, the man selected to represent the United States in the World Cup in Johannesburg this week, left him feeling bullish again.

"I want to win the Commonwealth Games in Kuala Lumpur next week because without a doubt I underperformed in Budapest," he said.

Having briefly put himself in line for a share of the \$1 million awarded to any athlete who remained undefeated throughout the Golden League series by beating the invincible Michael Johnson in the opening meet in Oslo in July, Richardson crumbled in an unimpressive 400m.

"I still don't understand what went wrong," said the 25-year-old Windsor runner. "I'm just glad to show I hadn't lost it all in one race. I was scared when I lined up because it's a huge weight off my shoulders."

The solidarity between Britain's 400m runners was evident at the end of the race when Thomas rushed up to Richardson. "I was pleased for him because I knew how gutted he must have felt after Budapest," said Thomas.

The Southampton runner had his own disappointment to deal with here. Officials adjudged him to have finished third instead of second, despite giving him the same time of 44.96 as Young. It meant the Welshman won \$20,000 instead of \$30,000. "I honestly thought I had got it," he said. "But I promised you I'll beat Young in Johannesburg and win \$50,000 there."

Gutted was probably not a word strong enough to describe how Bryan Branson must have felt. He was the only one of the four remaining Golden League contenders to miss out, losing in the 400m hurdles to Stéphane Diagana of France. When all the figures were added up it had cost him \$30,000.

The other three, Mario Jones, Hicham El Guerrouj and Haile Gebrselassie, all won. The American Jones won \$633,333.33 (£383,000), a record for a female athlete, for her easy victories in the 100m in 12.83sec and in the long jump with a leap of 7.13m, which also confirmed her as the overall women's Grand Prix champion.

The Moroccan El Guerrouj claimed the men's Grand Prix for his 1500m triumph in 3min 32.08sec, collecting \$583,333.33.

Gebrselassie of Ethiopia won the 5000m in 17:50.00 and took home \$383,333.33. When the Golden League jackpot was divided it left a cent over. "That belongs to me because the other two got a lot more from the Grand Prix," said Gebrselassie.

Richardson... pocketed a £30,000 bonus for 400m win

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## Boxing

## Woodhall admits his win was lucky

John Rawlings

THERE can be few professional sportsmen who consistently display the disarming honesty of Richie Woodhall. After narrowly missing out on his World Boxing Council world super-middleweight title against the unsmiling Glenn Catley at Wembley, Woodhall admitted: "I was lucky, I thought I deserved to win it."

Catley, 36, the British middleweight champion, had only been given his shot at the title with less than two weeks' notice as Woodhall's original opponent, Vincenzo Nardiello of Italy, pulled out by injury. But many at ringside agreed with Woodhall, believing Catley, a shaven-headed strongman from Bristol, had done enough to earn the verdict.

Woodhall, 30, a classical stylist, was making a first defence of the title he won in March at the same arena against the South African Thlane "Sugarboy" Malinga. With a five-inch height advantage and reach to match, few had expected the champion to experience the problems he did.

But Catley, an electrician by trade, soon showed the desire to seize the chance of a lifetime. Plodding forward and swaying low to evade Woodhall's normally effective jab, he repeatedly found the target with punishing hooks. It may not have been pretty, but the partisan pro-Woodhall crowd slowly realised the possibility of a huge upset.

When the scorecards were announced, one judge scored it a draw with the others going for Woodhall by margins of two rounds and three rounds.

The champion grimaced, knowing his good fortune, while Catley's manager Chris Sangar protested, shouting: "All Woodhall did was run. Only one man was fighting."

Woodhall, who is being lined up for a lucrative unification match with the World Boxing Organisation champion Joe Calzaghe, blamed his lacklustre performance on the late change of opponent.

"I took this fight at 10 days' notice, that's being badly prepared. I did well, I thought I won it. But that doesn't pay the bills. I just hope I get another chance."

Mike Tyson's lawyer is taking the blame for writing Evander Holyfield's two-sentence letter supporting the former world champion's bid to fight in New Jersey. Questions about the letter's origin had prompted threats of a criminal investigation.

Anthony Fusco, Tyson's lawyer, said that he penned the letter which was submitted to the Athletic Control Board when Tyson was seeking a licence in Atlantic City.

The letter has caused an uproar because Holyfield's lawyer retorted that a member of the commission considering Tyson's request had written it in a bid to sway the board into granting the licence.

"We really just took a shot," he wrote. "We wrote it and took it to a golf outing and asked him [Holyfield] if he would sign it."

The letter read: "Please be advised that I have no objections to Mr Tyson's application for a boxing licence in the State of New Jersey. I feel Mr Tyson has been sufficiently penalised over the past one year. Very Truly Yours, Evander Holyfield."

## Sport in brief

## Motor Cycling

Michael Doohan won the San Marino Grand Prix at Imola for the third year running yesterday to set up the tightest-ever run-in to a 500cc world championship. Doohan won in 46min 00.05sec with Spain's Alex Criville second and Max Biaggi of Italy third.

With four rounds to go Biaggi leads the overall standings on 189 points, only four ahead of Doohan and seven clear of Criville.

Niall Mackenzie tightened his grip on the Motor Cycle News British Superbike Championship when the country's premier series returned to Silverstone after a 12-year break.

The 37-year-old from Dunblane took second and sixth places to move 57 points clear of his nearest rival Chris Walker with four races to go. Walker saw his hopes of a first title take a dip when he slid off his Kawasaki while leading on the second lap. The Nottingham rider managed to remount but earned only two points with a distant 14th place.

Chess Garry Kasparov's £1.2m title defence against Spain's Alexei Shirov has been indefinitely postponed. The world champion admitted this weekend that the province of Andalusia, which was to sponsor the 18-game series next month, had withdrawn following "political problems", writes Leonard Barden.

Yesterday Kasparov began a six-game match in Prague with the Dutch grand master Jan Timman designed to train him for the now aborted title series.

Cycling Jeroen Blijlevens of Holland won yesterday's second stage of the Tour of Spain. Blijlevens avoided a four-man pile-up 50 metres from the finish in Cordoba to win in 6hr 30 min 24sec.

## Rugby League

Super League: Halifax 33 Sheffield 16

## Eagles brought down to earth

John Huxley

SHEFFIELD Eagles' win in the Challenge Cup at Wembley in May was generally thought to signal the club's breakthrough into the highest echelons of the Super League pecking order.

In reality that success has proved to be a false dawn. Their league form has spluttered sporadically and yesterday their chances of reaching the top five play-off positions suffered a grievous blow as they failed against third-placed Halifax.

The Eagles knew what was essential if they were to stand any chance of closing the gap between them and the fifth-placed Bradford Bulls. Now their coach John Kear concedes the task is beyond them.

Halifax produced the outstanding individual performance of the afternoon with a second-half hat-trick of tries from their South African winger Jamie Bloom. In Gavin Clinch, the Australian scrum-half, they also had a player whose distribution and tactical understanding ruled the game.

Sheffield failed to contain him and ultimately paid the price. Clinch played a critical role in three of their four first-half tries.

If the Halifax centre Martin Pearson had been in anything like his normal kicking form, the match would have been beyond reach for Sheffield before the break. Unfortunately for Halifax he missed on all four occasions and the Eagles were still within range at half-time, though trailing 17-2.

Sheffield managed a more competitive approach in the second period, scoring tries through Paul Carr, Keith Senior and Willie Morganston, and Martin Wood added a solitary conversion.

Halifax, meanwhile, fashioned Bloom's exceptional hat-trick. He took every opportunity with clinical ease and Pearson even found his goal-kicking range to add two conversions.

Halifax Blue Star: Bloom, Powell, Pearson, Sowray, Chester, Clinch, Harrison, Rowley, Skerrett, Mercer, Clark, Sullivan, Cunningham, Morris, Marshall, Gillespie, Hall.

Sheffield Eagles: Sowatuba, Pirani, Tait, Morganston, Scott, Watson, Aspin, Loughton, Lawless, Shaw, Carr, Senior, Doyle, Salsburgh, Vasilakopoulos, Stephens, Wood, Carradine.

Referee: S. Cummings (Widnes).

## Paul inspires 12-try Wigan romp

HENRY PAUL, who is being linked with a move to Bradford, scored twice to inspire Wigan to a 58-6 win over Hull and reopen a two-point lead over Leeds at the top of Super League.

Jason Robinson and Lee Gilmour also touched down twice in a 12-try romp in which Gary Connolly col-

lected his 100th try for the club. Andy Farrell let Hull off the hook by kicking only five goals from 12 attempts.

Warrington celebrated the 100th anniversary of their Wilderspool stadium with a 36-8 win over the bottom club Huddersfield, who are still looking for their first win since June.



ERICSSON 11E



# With a common

As competitors from all over the globe converge on Kuala Lumpur for the Commonwealth Games which start this week, we profile seven athletes from these shores who are set to make a big impact in Malaysia



Kelly Morgan, Wales

THE first British singles player to reach the world top 10 and the favourite for a gold medal sounds as though she might be an early dividend on the millions of pounds invested through the National Lottery in English badminton.

Far from it, Kelly Morgan is from Wales where funding is at a lower level than in England and for much of her career she has had to soldier on with little money. This has necessitated lengthy stints in France and Denmark which have been lonely, if character-forming.

Morgan is modest and understated but extraordinarily determined and talented. She reached the final of the European Championships in Sofia in April and since

returning to Cardiff last year she has seen off all domestic opposition.

She has become so much stronger than her movement, long reach and consistency have become difficult for all but the leading handful of players to break down. "She's only 23 and I don't think we yet know how much she can achieve," says her coach Chris Rees.

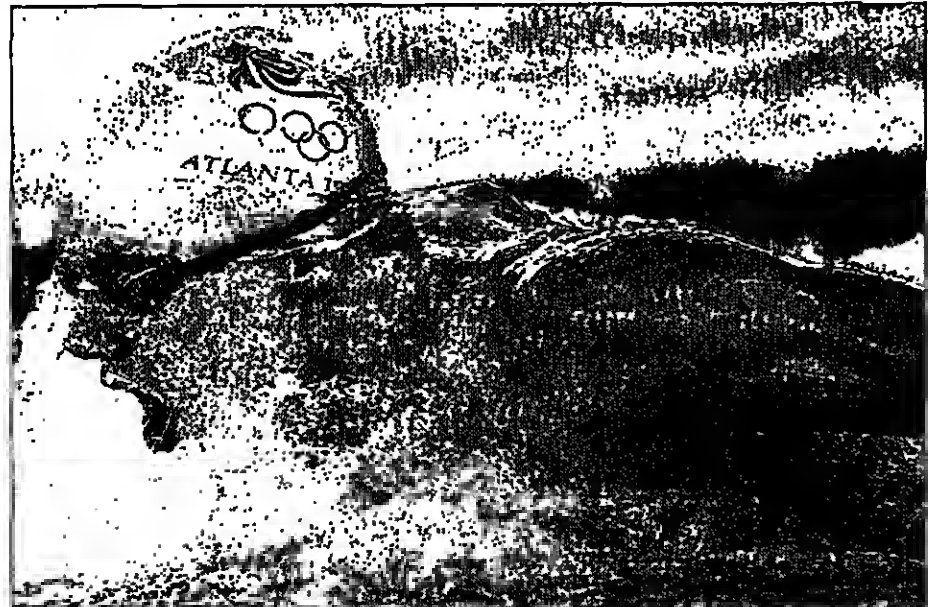
Morgan has been preparing for the debilitating conditions likely to be encountered in Kuala Lumpur by training in the "chamber of hell" at the Welsh National Sports Centre, in a small room heated up to 32C or more with 90 per cent humidity. Morgan has worked out for an hour at a time.

Her nearest rivals appear to

be England's Julia Mann, Anne Gibson of Scotland, the New Zealander Rhona Robertson, India's improving youngster Aparna Popat, and Zarinah Abdullah from Singapore. But the odds are against any of them upsetting Morgan unless she upsets herself as she did briefly in the European final.

"When I came into the arena and sensed the atmosphere I thought 'Ooooooh'," Morgan said then, explaining why for a game and a half against Denmark's Camilla Martin she was below her best. Now she's better prepared mentally: "I try not to think about the Commonwealth title too much because it puts added pressure. I will just try to be positive and play my own game."

Richard Jago



James Hickman, England

SO FAR the build-up to Kuala Lumpur has gone according to plan for the English swimmer who has a chance of four individual medals. He is not lying in bed, attached to a saline drip hanging from the wardrobe, as he was before the European Championships in Seville; neither has he split up with his coach as he did shortly before the World Championships earlier this year in Perth.

In fact, James Hickman's preparations have been remarkably straightforward. Thousands of lengths of the Leeds International Pool, an hour a day in the gym, and occasional contemplation of the Games that can finally bring him acclaim.

Hickman is ranked third in the 100m butterfly and 200m and 400m medleys. But it is in the 100 fly that he is expected to lift England's spirits by taking the gold.

The two days that he spent

on that drip in Seville, the worst casualty among the British team of a stomach bug that caused him to lose almost a stone in weight, remain etched on his memory. "I was so focused that I kept telling myself crazy things, like that if I was lighter I would be able to go faster. I was up for the event and I didn't let it go. I made the B final, but my time was one-and-a-half seconds slower than I had swum."

Hickman retreated to Menorca with his girlfriend, rebuilt his strength on a diet of milk and steak, and reset his sights on the World Championships. But further disruption followed when he left Stockport Metro, his club since childhood, and his coach Dave Callejo.

The move was necessary, but perhaps it was ill timed. Hickman was fifth in the World Championships, looking well placed for a bronze medal until he tied

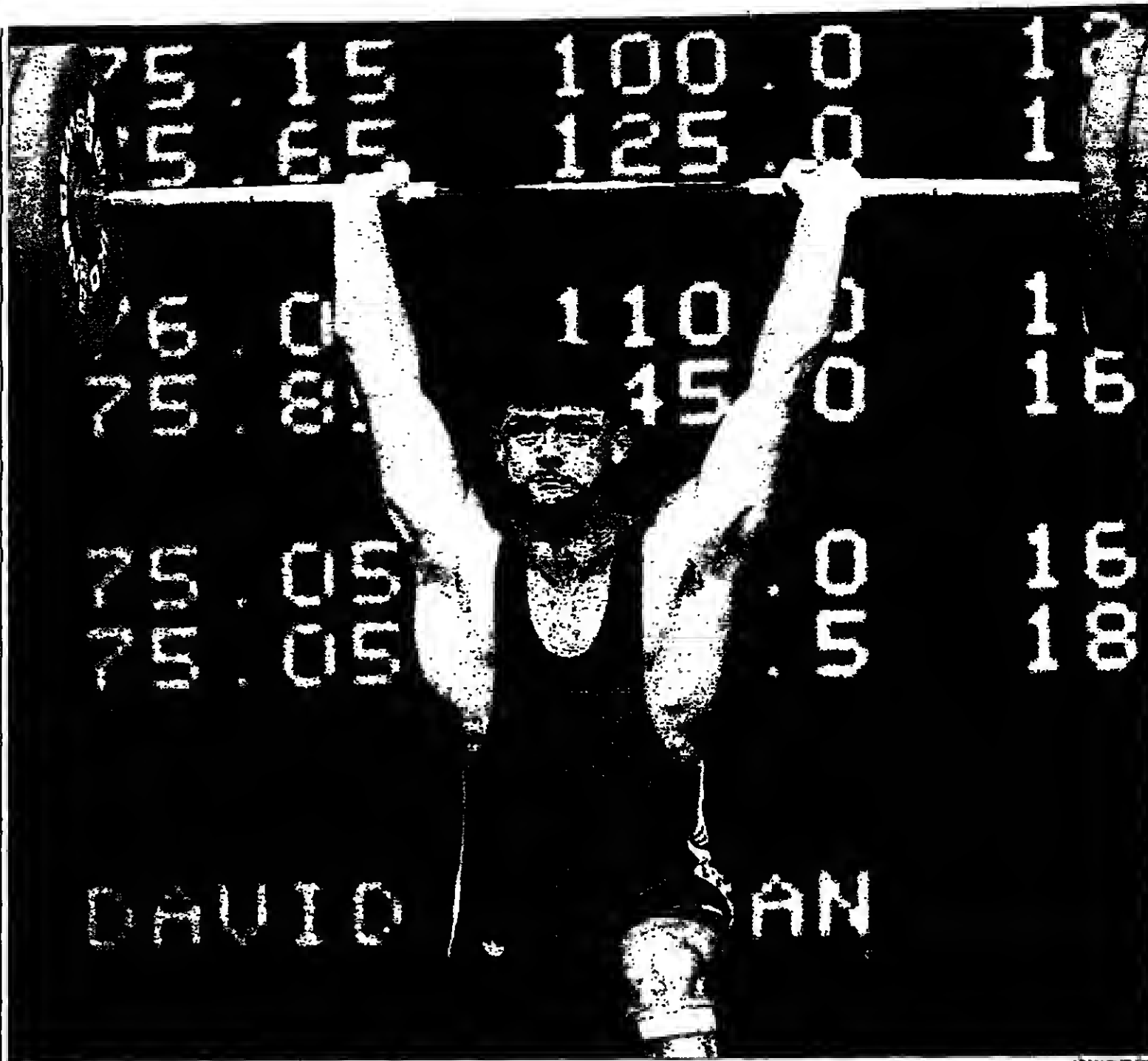
up on the third 50 and finished fifth.

"Dave had known me too long as a child and, as I grew older, I needed to develop some independence, to learn from my own mistakes," Hickman explained last week before he left for the England swimming team's acclimatisation camp in Singapore.

Under the guidance of Terry Denison, who coached Adrian Moorhouse to breaststroke Olympic gold, he is confident that he can make the breakthrough.

The switch from Stockport's cramped pool to Leeds' 50-metre facility, now adopted as an official regional centre, has enabled Hickman to explore the extent of his endurance. There are few more ebullient swimmers about, but this time it should also be a far more assured Hickman who competes for Commonwealth gold.

David Hogg



David Morgan, Wales

IF this 33-year-old Welshman wins another weightlifting gold medal at the Commonwealth Games maybe he should consider changing his name — to something like Priceless Morgan, perhaps. In Victoria in 1994 he equalled Precious McKenzie's record of collecting gold medals at four consecutive Games and he is now seeking to achieve something even more valuable in Kuala Lumpur.

No one in any sport has won four gold medals in five

Games and David Morgan has come out of retirement to try and make the dream a reality. He hung up his dumbbells after Victoria but came back at the start of this year. "I started feeling if I was ever going to do something truly unique then it was now or never," he said. It was in Brisbane in 1982 that Morgan competed as a 17-year-old and shocked the weightlifting world by winning the first of his seven gold medals. "It means just as much to me now as it did then to

win a Commonwealth gold medal," he said. "It's a big thing in this country." A change of Christian name might also help Morgan receive some long overdue recognition. McKenzie carved out a career as a television personality on the back of his achievements, but Morgan remains a largely anonymous figure outside his own sport. McKenzie was adopted as a lovable English hero and appeared on Blue Peter and Celebrity Squares. But he competed

in a less sceptical era: Morgan's career has been blighted by the sins of others. Weightlifting is plagued by the curse of drugs like no other sport. In Auckland in 1990, two Welsh competitors, Gareth Elwes and Rickie Chaplin, failed drug tests. Morgan's delight at winning gold there gave way to bitterness when he became aware of the constant innuendo that his family and friends had to endure back home. Even in Victoria his achievement was partly

overshadowed by further drug scandals involving English athletes Paul Edwards and Diane Modahl. Throughout Morgan's reputation has been unblemished. At 5ft 9in, his 12 stone frame ripples with muscles. "The media often focus on the super-heavyweights, but they're fat guys who give the rest of us a bad name. When people see me in normal clothes they don't expect me to be a weightlifter. They are expecting some huge Russian."

Duncan Mackay

## Desmond Curry, Northern Ireland



PATRICK EAGAR



Way back when Frank Keating meets the Welsh wizard who gave South Africa the boot in the Thirties

Master class... Vivian Jenkins lectures boys at Dover College in 1933

PHOTOGRAPH: HULTON GETTY

PRECISELY 60 years ago, the 1938 British Lions in South Africa were aboard a steamer en route to Cape Town from Port Elizabeth. They were now two down in the three-Test rubber, having lost 26-13 in Johannesburg on August 6 and 19-3 in Port Elizabeth on September 3. After the sea journey they rousing beat the Springboks at Newlands 21-16, at the end of which the British Isles captain Sammy Walker was shouldered from the field by a thrilled and generous throng.

Walker later became a celebrated BBC radio commentator on rugby. He died at 69 in 1972. The Lions' full-back

Vivian Jenkins recalls: "Sammy was a wonderful fellow, an inspiring leader who never stopped beguiling all southern Africa with When Irish Eyes are Smiling. A 'wonderful fellow' too is Jenkins himself. He will be 87 this November 2. Born at Port Talbot, Jenkins won Oxford Blues at cricket and rugby and kept wicket for Glamorgan on and off between 1931 and 1937. But it was his cricketer's typewriter hands, his pruning shears' tackles, and spiralling torpedo kicks which made him a legend on the rugby fields of Wales and the world through the Thirties — and even moreso later when he

became a sportswriter for the Sunday Times and covered with distinction and grace MCC cricket tours and six further Lions tours till 1974. Jenkins has had three hip operations but, bright-eyed and chuckle constant in his Hertfordshire home, he remains full of both the joys and his rich and rewarding memories. "They were mighty long tours then. In 1938 we went there and back by Union Castle liner. We won 11 of our 14 matches before the first Test, but I mostly remember the travelling. We measured travel times in days, not hours. Except for the 35-mile

bitumen road between Johannesburg and Pretoria, every road was unmade and corrugated and you could be shaken to pieces in a car. So we went mostly by rail. "Before the first Test, we had to go from the Cape all the way up to Rhodesia for two matches, then back to play Transvaal — it was seven nights out of 11 sleeping in a train. Oh, no, not an express — 30mph maximum, narrow-gauge, single track, and special passing places when we were diverted into sidings. "Dinner-jackets de rigueur for every man says the legend? "What do you mean, dinner-jackets? White-tie and tails

and the full works, old boy, if you don't mind. "The schedule seemed even worse than today's. 'We were sent like yoo-yos from altitude to sea level and back again. In Johannesburg your golf drives were flying 280 yards, in Durban the same shot was 200 yards. From full-back, my clearing punts on the Highveld would go 70-80 yards, down at Newlands 60-65 yards. "In the first Test, the history books say 'three times in the first-half prodigious kicks by Jenkins gave the Lions the lead each time'. The old man smiles and says: 'To my dying day, I'll never forget one of

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# goal

## Pauline Richards, Scotland

THERE will be more than one British competitor aiming for medal glory in the heptathlon, England's Denise Lewis may be the favourite to take gold, but Pauline Richards, aka Rocket of Gladiators, is ready and fuelled for a tartan take off at the Games.

Richards was born in the Midlands but qualifies to represent Scotland, having lived long enough in Fife to establish residential qualifications.

The 6ft, 13 stone Richards admits she cuts a strange figure in

Dunfermline, but is looking forward to pulling on the blue vest of Scotland. "I'm far happier here than I was in England," she says in her broad Wolverhampton accent.

"People here are friendlier. I admit I was apprehensive at first about how they would react to me. There aren't many black people here, but it's been brilliant. I cannot pretend I'm Scottish, but I will be proud to wear the tartan in Kuala Lumpur."

She moved to Scotland to be closer to coach John Anderson, who is better known as the American football-style referee of Gladiators.

"I thought this was just another large lady who wanted to try out for Gladiators, so I decided to fob her off," recalls Anderson. "But she said she wanted me to coach her."

Anderson refused initially because he said the fact that he lived in Fife and she was in Wolverhampton made it an unworkable arrangement.

So Richards quit her job and moved north. "I was impressed with her commitment," says Anderson.

Richards, 29, comes from good sporting stock. Two of her six brothers have played cricket professionally, two box and another was a good class 400 metres runner. But behind this tale of success there is profound sadness.

Her brother Michael, who fought under the name of Tucker Richards and sparred with Frank Bruno and Lennox Lewis, died in 1992 of a heart attack, aged 28.

"It was caused by congestion of the heart, where the valve doesn't pump blood quickly enough," Richards explains.

It was the start of a nightmare 12 months during which her 10-year relationship with the international hurdler Andy Tulloch ended; she lost her job as a fashion buyer; split with her coach; and wrote off an uninsured car.

"I am surprised I lived," she says. "Overall, I was a complete mess. It just all did my head in. One day I had a problem at the bank, burst into tears and ran out. I couldn't work out why I reacted like that until I realised it was Michael's death finally sinking in."

Richards got back on her feet when he arranged an audition for Gladiators last year.

However, she was selected on her own merits and her life has been in orbit ever since.

She is managed by the former Olympic javelin champion Tessa Sanderson, who arranges celebrity appearances.

"I made it, and that has solved the financial problems. It also allows me to train full time."

There must be something in the air about Wolverhampton, because Lewis is also from the city. But Anderson predicts: "Pauline can score 6,000 points which should put her in medal contention."

If that happens, Rocket will be among the stars. Duncan Mackay

Ken, who lives in Aberdeen, are all flying out from the UK. When the gymnastics are over, they will go on to Sabah and spend three weeks at Membakut, the kampong (village) where his grandmother grew up, where she met his

grandfather Ken, who was in the RAF and where his mother was born. Mutch will be greeted as one of the family and, if there is a medal round, he will be doubly so.

That is because there is no crossover between the recreation of mountain hiking and the sport, which makes it tough on Steve Peat. The Sheffield rider chose the wrong branch of the sport anyway when, six years ago, he was persuaded to take part in his first race.

Peat won and, though once a good enough footballer to play for Sheffield Boys, has gone on to become Britain's very best downhill racer. Unfortunately, when the sport went Olympic in Atlanta, they only accepted the cross-country riders. The wild men and women of the downhill discipline were left out.

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## Chris Sheasby, England

FOR the Harlequins No. 8 there might have been a touch of déjà vu as he met his England team-mates at Heathrow on Saturday night. As the sevens squad flew to Malaysia yesterday for the inaugural rugby competition, Chris Sheasby's thoughts are likely to have gone back to the spring of 1993 when a similar bunch of star-eyed Englishmen were picked for the World Cup Sevens tournament in Edinburgh.

Five years ago the inexperienced England squad co-founded the world in the land which invented sevens — and affronted the Scots — by winning the trophy after defeating David Gomersall's Australia in the final at Murrayfield.

Sheasby is the only playing survivor from 1993 and very much the senior-pro among the 10 who will represent England in Malaysia. There the player known by some of his old team-mates as 'The Duke' will team up with 'The Prince', the player formerly known as Andrew Harrison, another hero from Edinburgh and now the England sevens coach.

"I'm quietly excited about this tournament. There are shades of '93 everywhere you look," says Sheasby. "We managed to get together for three training sessions before flying off and the squad have gelled. They have lots of potential. Jim Jenner, for instance, is tall, strong and powerful. A Tim Rodber-style player."

"Nick Baxter, the Worcester wing, scored 16 tries in the Safari Sevens which I've just got back from in Kenya. He's in the Jeff Wilson mould, a very muscular player. Mike Friday, the Wasps scrum-half, is a very snappy player, per-

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England, who arrived in Kuala Lumpur earlier today, have got little time to acclimatise to the high humidity before playing Bermuda in their first group game on Saturday. The group also includes Kenya and Tonga.

Sheasby has always given sevens priority and thinks more English players should do the same. "Players like Jonah Lomu and Christian Cullen bonded their game through sevens. There's no hiding place, you need to think on your feet and make decisions under pressure."

"And it's wonderfully ironic, isn't it, that in a game which we give little credit here, we have won our only World Cup."

Weightlifting has never really caught on as a TV sport; the viewer finds it hard to appreciate the skill and effort involved. This is because it mainly consists of bending down, picking up something very heavy and putting it down again without falling sideways or accidentally lobbing 200kg of metal into the judges' teeth.

Another reason why weightlifters are not regular guests on A Question Of

Peat pedals his wares PHOTOGRAPH: GEOFF WAUGH

training and recently underwent an operation on his elbow for a damaged bursa sac. In some races, where the gradient is steep and the course direct, they can reach speeds of 60mph. That is the downside, when you come off the bike it hurts. It can hurt the bike, too, and the GT Lobo that Peat rides costs about £5,000.

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THE most promising young male gymnast in Britain could have an identity problem at these Games. He will be competing for Scotland, considers himself English and could, as his mother was born in Sabah in Malaysian North Borneo, appear for the host nation.

Mutch, 18, proved his talent at the European Championships in St Petersburg in May by finishing 10th overall in the junior competition, the best achievement by a British junior.

He was born in Aberdeen but spent precious little time there, moving at nine months to Lowestoft. So bright was his talent that by his 11th birthday he had changed his base to Kings Lynn and was nearer his coach, Paul Hall, and was effectively being fostered by a couple at the club after his parents separated. A year later he moved to Huntingdon, and trained at the gym there.

His progress has been swift and in the past three years he has won National age-group titles at under-16 (twice) and under-18 (once).

Kuala Lumpur will be only the fourth occasion that the Games have featured gymnastics and, till now, a Scottish competitor has never placed higher than Steve Frew's fifth on the high bar in 1994.

While the Games are Mutch's baptism at a senior international championships, he will have aspirations in the high bar and floor and could come close to a medal in the all-around competition.

Mutch will not be lacking support. His father David, mother Morris, sister Tanya, aunts Sheila and Dorothy and grandparents Marianne and

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# Clean and jerks of the snatch squad remain Lightyears behind

## FAIR GAME

Julie Welch

ONE of the lasting charms of the Commonwealth Games is that they are full of sportsmen and women who are not making lots of money by serialising their books in the Sun. They are for the likes of weightlifters, netball players and tennis bowlers: normal people with day-time careers in fish packing or the postal service who devote years of hard graft and all their savings to winning medals at activities in which nobody outside weightlifting, netballing and tennis bowling has the slightest interest.

This leaves them free to enjoy what sport is really all about — the satisfaction of pursuing excellence for its own sake, the challenge of putting themselves against other fish-packers and postal workers from all over the world, and the rewards of a healthy life in the fresh air. Except, of course, in the case of weightlifters who, when not packing fish or delivering letters, spend all their time at the gym breathing in bacteria from other people's armpits.

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## Racing

Improving colts routs top-class field in Prix du Moulin at Longchamp. Chris Hawkins reports

## Desert storms home for Loder

**D**ESERT Prince, trained by David Loder, scored a great British triumph in the Group One Emirates Prix du Moulin at Longchamp yesterday beating opposition from France, Ireland and Japan with a measure of authority.

Oliver Pezlier rode Desert Prince and seized the initiative with a decisive move at halfway, eventually running home a comfortable three-lengths winner from the Crique Head-trained Gold Away with Aidan O'Brien's Second Empire two lengths away third.

Seeking The Pearl, the Japanese filly who created something of a sensation when taking the Prix Maurice de Gheest at Deauville last month, tried to make all the running but found the mile beyond her and faded to finish fifth.

Desert Prince, winner of the Irish 2,000 Guineas, was second to Dr Fong at Royal Ascot and will take on that rival again in the Queen Elizabeth II Stakes at Ascot on September 26.

"We reckon he's improved 10lb since he was second at Royal Ascot," said Loder. "After the QEII the plan is to go for the Breeders' Cup Mile and then retire him to the Irish National Stud."

At The Curragh, Edahiya kept the seven furlongs Moylagre Stud Stakes at home when running on strongly to capture the Group One prize from Fear and Greed and Crystal Downs.

Wannaah, runner-up in the Lower Stakes, finished fourth for Newmarket trainer Jeremy Noseda.

Edahiya, ridden by Johnny Murtagh and trained by John Oxx, is a half-sister by Rainbow Quest to Irish Oaks winner Ebadia, and looks a top-class staying filly in the making.

Green Desert, sire of Desert Prince, scored a Group One weekend double when his son Tamarisk raced to a scintillating victory in the Stanley Le-



Complete control... Tamarisk and Tim Sprake have the Stanley Leisure Sprint Cup firmly in their grasp at Haydock

PHOTO: JULIAN HERBERT

sure Sprint Trophy at Haydock on Saturday. The result threw the sprint championship into turmoil, although so emphatic was Tamarisk's triumph that when everything is totted up at the end of the season he may well be regarded as the most deserving of the crown.

Lochanal, winner of the Nunthorpe Stakes, Elnadim, winner of the July Cup, Bolshoi, winner of the King's Stand Stakes and Land of Dreams, winner of the King George Stakes, were all routed.

Lochanal and Frankie Dettori looked the only threat to two furlongs out, but the filly faded to stay and faded to leave the fast-finishing Bolshoi to take second.

Tamarisk began the season by contesting the 2,000 Guineas at Newmarket, but despite a pedigree which suggested he would stay a mile his keen style of racing was all against him.

"We tried to teach him to stay as he doesn't have the physique of a typical sprinter but it was no good," said trainer Roger Charlton.

For Charlton this win came as a welcome boost. With only 14 winners he has been struggling with a reduced string of mostly moderate horses this season.

The big disappointment of Saturday's race was Elnadim, who had beaten Tamarisk into second in the July Cup at Newmarket but seemed to fall apart here at halfway.

John Dunlop, his trainer, commented yesterday: "He's obviously got a problem, but at the moment we don't know what it is. When he got to full stretch he lost his action and

only raced for three furlongs. It wasn't the ground — the surface was fine — but his running plans will not be made until later in the week."

Sea Wave is even with Ladbrokes for the race, who then bet 5-1 Nedawi, 8-1 Central Park, The Glow-Worm, 10-1 Sunshine Street, High And Low, Sadian, 14-1 Tal-Lin.

Rish Challenger, Sunshine Street, fourth in the Epsom Derby, will travel over tomorrow, but will only run if the ground is good or faster on the day warned trainer Noel Meade.

Godolphin still have four in the Stewer — Sea Wave,

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## Hamilton with guide to the form

TONY FALEY	TOP FORM
2.15	Palace Green
2.45	Wing Commander
3.15	Wing Commander
3.45	Wing Commander
4.15	Wing Commander
4.45	Wing Commander

Straight G with pear-shaped right-headed long course of 1m2f and 5f run-in. SBR climb to winning post.

Going soft. \* Denotes blunders.

Drawn: High numbers best up to 1m.

Seven day winners: None.

Blindfolded first time: 2.15 Xyris. Winner: 3.15 Ajax.

## 2.15 HYNDFOUR NURSERY HANDICAP 2YO

1m 5f 3.45 (7 declared)

1.15 112586 Swamp Croaker (2) 10m 5f 3.45 (7 declared)

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## 3.15 E.B.F. PLUMMER CENTER MAIDEN STAKES 2YO

1m 5f 3.45 (7 declared)

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## 4.15 M.C. STAFFING SERVICES SELLING STAKES

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## Golf

## Striving Struver defies the pressure

David Davies in Crans-sur-Sierre sees a cool German stake a Ryder claim.

**S**VEN STRUVER birdied the last at Crans-sur-Sierre in regular play yesterday and did it again in a sudden-death play-off with Patrik Sjoland to win the European Masters.

The German thus became the first leader of Europe's Ryder Cup points list, having won £133,330, a good start towards the £400,000 or so he will need to make the team next September in Brookline.

Sjoland also made strides in that direction with second-place money of £38,880. Darren Clarke's third place earned him £50,070.

Struver's final five-under-par 66 for a 21-under total of 263 was remarkably considering the pressure, bogey-free. He had given his Swedish rival a four-stroke lead overnight, caught him on the short 16th, went one behind when Sjoland birdied the 17th but hit his second at the last to four feet.

The two men went back to the 18th and, after Sjoland had tipped out from 11 feet, Struver holed from 10 for his third European Tour win.

Clarke took a horrible double-bogey five at the short 3rd and was thereafter never quite at the races, even though he finished with four birdies in five holes. It was not quite enough to overtake England's Lee Westwood at the top of the Volvo rankings.

The Ulsterman has finished second, second, fourth and third in four of his last five events and is feeling frustrated. "Bollocks to finishing third," he said afterwards. "It feels like every week at the moment I want to win." He is only 25,500 behind Westwood — £803,345 plays £297,047 — but he wants nothing more than to overtake his friend and stablemate.

Westwood, whose closing 68 left him on 12-under and tied for 12th, has a



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The Guardian Monday September 7 1998

## PARTING SHOT

One woman and a dog... a pair of spectators take in the start of the women's football season at Marine FC in Roseville Park, Crosby, where the Premier League champions Everton drew their title defence with a goalless draw against the visitors Croydon

Photograph by Christopher Thomond



## Tongues must wag or heads must roll now

### SCREEN BREAK

Martin Kelner

IT WAS a frustrating start to England's European Championship campaign, especially since we had been led to expect so much more. In my view it is time for heads to roll. Hodgson must go.

There really is no point in Sky continuing to pay the Blackburn manager for his expertise in international football when he refuses to say anything that might be perceived as criticism of fellow professionals.

Invited to give his views on the tackle which led to Ince's second booking, which Richard Keys suggested might be considered at least foolhardy, Hodgson reacted as if he'd been asked to partition the former Yugoslavia.

After an interminable

pause he said: "You put me in a very very difficult position, because I don't want to criticise him."

Even on the subject of the post-match vandalism by England fans, usually safe ground for soccer folk since they can ascribe the smell of stinking fish to another source, Hodgson was reluctant to come off the fence. His ludicrous view seemed to be that "the media is educating people to behave like this by making every defeat a crime."

Just because Hodgson sounds a little like Roy Jenkins, he seems to be the SDP of soccer analysts.

No such problems, I'm happy to report, over ITV where the militant tendency is alive and well. The Ince tackle was described by Dennis Skinner, sorry Ron Atkinson, as "stupid".

"We've completely gone brain dead," said Big Ron, giving professional credence to what we at home had already begun to suspect. "That's bread and butter," was his view of the cross which led to Sweden's second goal.

Atkinson is the ideal foil for ITV's new top man Clive Tyldesley in that he has the force of personality to shut Tyldesley up occasionally. As in the fashion nowadays, especially

in the case of recent recruits from radio, Tyldesley seems determined to fill every second, as if in fear that a moment's silence might cause us to return.

Tyldesley is improving with match practice, though, and despite the fact that he's not quite as quick as Martin Tyler to spot things like the referee's reaction to Ince's second wild tackle, he and Ron are turning into a very acceptable double act.

ITV's analysts, Terry Venables and John Barnes, were also more prepared than Hodgson to discuss Glenn Hoddle's adherence to the methods of Eileen Drewery, and the effect on his players of what is now known simply as "the book" (that's Glenn's scribbles, not those of the other Big O).

While abstaining from any particular criticism of Hoddle, Venables suggested, with what looked to me suspiciously like a smug smile, that the manager might need to wear a hard hat for a week or two.

Sky's uncharacteristic timidity in the face of what they called - possibly in deference to Hoddle himself - "the Eileen Drewery situation" might have had something to do with the exclusive interview that Sky News ran on Saturday morning with Drewery, or "England's Natural Born Healer" as the programme called her.

Clearly, objectivity was not part of Sky's brief. Any thought that this so-called "News Extra" might examine the validity of faith-healing in the context of the England football team was quickly dispelled by the sight of reporter Sharon Doughty smilingly receiving the benefit of the Drewery hands.

Eileen was given the opportunity by her friend Sharon to "set the record straight", that is to rubbish some of the newspaper stories about her. She did not, as some reports had suggested, receive a large sum of money for her services, nor was she a force of evil as someone had apparently written. "What is evil?" asked Eileen. "Evil is a very destructive force, and that is what evil is."

The Wisdom of Eileen would be a very short book indeed, and I didn't help that she demonstrated her inner serenity by delivering her platitudes in a calm even Essex monotone that could have been the island of Ibiza fast asleep in bed by 10.30. She has also picked up little nuggets of managerspeak from Glenn. "At the end of the day, you just have to look at the results," she said at one point.

My goodness, the sparks must fly when she and Glenn get together and put on a couple of Kenny G albums. They should invite Roy Hodgson round and make a real party of it.

If you are looking for something a little more animated, Sky's Super League continues to deliver in spades. The commentator Eddie Hemmings's best line last week came as Iestyn Harris of Leeds beat St Helens's Anthony Sullivan in a thrilling chase to the try-line. "Harris," said Eddie, "just had too many legs for him."

## Weekend results

### RUGBY UNION

ALLIED DUMFRIES PREMIERSHIP		
One	35	35
Two	35	35
Three	35	35
Four	35	35
Five	35	35
Six	35	35
Seven	35	35
Eight	35	35
Nine	35	35
Ten	35	35

### WOMEN'S FOOTBALL

WOMEN'S FOOTBALL		
One	35	35
Two	35	35
Three	35	35
Four	35	35
Five	35	35
Six	35	35
Seven	35	35
Eight	35	35
Nine	35	35
Ten	35	35

### WOMEN'S HOCKEY

WOMEN'S HOCKEY		
One	35	35
Two	35	35
Three	35	35
Four	35	35
Five	35	35
Six	35	35
Seven	35	35
Eight	35	35
Nine	35	35
Ten	35	35

### WOMEN'S TENNIS

WOMEN'S TENNIS		
One	35	35
Two	35	35
Three	35	35
Four	35	35
Five	35	35
Six	35	35
Seven	35	35
Eight	35	35
Nine	35	35
Ten	35	35

### WOMEN'S BOWLS

WOMEN'S BOWLS		
One	35	35
Two	35	35
Three	35	35
Four	35	35
Five	35	35
Six	35	35
Seven	35	35
Eight	35	35
Nine	35	35
Ten	35	35

### WOMEN'S GOLF

WOMEN'S GOLF		
One	35	35
Two	35	35
Three	35	35
Four	35	35
Five	35	35
Six	35	35
Seven	35	35
Eight	35	35
Nine	35	35
Ten	35	35

### WOMEN'S CRICKET

WOMEN'S CRICKET		
One	35	35
Two	35	35
Three	35	35
Four	35	35
Five	35	35
Six	35	35
Seven	35	35
Eight	35	35
Nine	35	35
Ten	35	35

### WOMEN'S BASEBALL

WOMEN'S BASEBALL		
One	35	35
Two	35	35
Three	35	35
Four	35	35
Five	35	35
Six	35	35
Seven	35	35
Eight	35	35
Nine	35	35
Ten	35	35

### WOMEN'S SOFTBALL

WOMEN'S SOFTBALL		
One	35	35
Two	35	35
Three	35	35
Four	35	35
Five	35	35
Six	35	35
Seven	35	35
Eight	35	35
Nine	35	35
Ten	35	35

## Weekend results

### RUGBY UNION

ALLIED DUMFRIES PREMIERSHIP		
One	35	35
Two	35	35
Three	35	35
Four	35	35
Five	35	35
Six	35	35
Seven	35	35
Eight	35	35
Nine	35	35
Ten	35	35

### WOMEN'S FOOTBALL

WOMEN'S FOOTBALL		
One	35	35
Two	35	35
Three	35	35
Four	35	35
Five	35	35
Six	35	35
Seven	35	35
Eight	35	35
Nine	35	35
Ten	35	35

### WOMEN'S HOCKEY

WOMEN'S HOCKEY		
One	35	35
Two	35	35
Three	35	35
Four	35	35
Five	35	35
Six	35	35
Seven	35	35
Eight	35	35
Nine	35	35
Ten	35	35

### WOMEN'S TENNIS

WOMEN'S TENNIS		
One	35	35
Two	35	35
Three	35	35
Four	35	35
Five	35	35
Six	35	35
Seven	35	35
Eight	35	35
Nine	35	35
Ten	35	35

### WOMEN'S BOWLS

WOMEN'S BOWLS		
One	35	35
Two	35	35
Three	35	35
Four	35	35
Five	35	35
Six	35	35
Seven	35	35
Eight	35	35
Nine	35	35
Ten	35	35

### WOMEN'S GOLF

WOMEN'S GOLF		
One	35	35
Two	35	35
Three	35	35
Four	35	35
Five	35	35
Six	35	35
Seven	35	35
Eight	35	35
Nine	35	35
Ten	35	35

### WOMEN'S CRICKET

WOMEN'S CRICKET		
One	35	35
Two	35	35
Three	35	35
Four	35	35
Five	35	35
Six	35	35
Seven	35	35
Eight	35	35
Nine	35	35
Ten	35	35

### WOMEN'S BASEBALL

WOMEN'S BASEBALL		
One	35	35
Two	35	35
Three	35	35
Four	35	35
Five	35	35
Six	35	35
Seven	35	35
Eight	35	35
Nine	35	35
Ten	35	35

### WOMEN'S SOFTBALL

WOMEN'S SOFTBALL		
One	35	35
Two	35	35
Three	35	35
Four	35	35
Five	35	35
Six	35	35
Seven	35	35
Eight	35	35
Nine	35	35
Ten	35	35

## Weekend results

### RUGBY UNION

ALLIED DUMFRIES PREMIERSHIP		
One	35	35
Two	35	35
Three	35	35
Four	35	35
Five	35	35
Six	35	35
Seven	35	35
Eight	35	35
Nine	35	35
Ten	35	35

### WOMEN'S FOOTBALL

WOMEN'S FOOTBALL		
One	35	35
Two	35	35
Three	35	35
Four	35	35
Five	35	35
Six	35	35
Seven	35	35
Eight	35	35
Nine	35	35
Ten	35	35

### WOMEN'S HOCKEY

WOMEN'S HOCKEY		
One	35	35
Two	35	35
Three	35	35
Four	35	35
Five	35	35
Six	35	35
Seven	35	35
Eight	35	35
Nine	35	35
Ten	35	35

### WOMEN'S TENNIS

WOMEN'S TENNIS		
One	35	35
Two	35	35
Three	35	35
Four	35	35
Five	35	35
Six	35	35
Seven	35	35
Eight	35	35
Nine	35	35
Ten	35	35

### WOMEN'S BOWLS

WOMEN'S BOWLS		
One	35	35
Two	35	35
Three	35	35
Four	35	35
Five	35	35
Six	35	35
Seven	35	35
Eight	35	35
Nine	35	35
Ten	35	35

### WOMEN'S GOLF

WOMEN'S GOLF		
One	35	35
Two	35	35
Three	35	35
Four	35	35
Five	35	35
Six	35	35
Seven	35	35
Eight	35	35
Nine	35	35
Ten	35	35

### WOMEN'S CRICKET

WOMEN'S CRICKET		
One	35	35
Two	35	35
Three	35	35
Four	35	35
Five	35	35
Six	35	35
Seven	35	35
Eight	35	35
Nine	35	35
Ten	35	35

### WOMEN'S BASEBALL

WOMEN'S BASEBALL		
One	35	35
Two	35	35
Three	35	35
Four	35	35
Five	35	35
Six	35	35
Seven	35	35
Eight	35	35
Nine	35	35
Ten	35	35

### WOMEN'S SOFTBALL

WOMEN'S SOFTBALL		
One	35	35
Two	35	35
Three	35	35
Four	35	35
Five	35	35
Six	35	35
Seven	35	35
Eight	35	35
Nine	35	35
Ten	35	35

## Weekend results

### RUGBY UNION

ALLIED DUMFRIES PREMIERSHIP		
One	35	35
Two	35	35
Three	35	35
Four	35	35
Five	35	35
Six	35	35
Seven	35	35
Eight	35	35
Nine	35	35
Ten	35	35

### WOMEN'S FOOTBALL

WOMEN'S FOOTBALL		
One	35	35
Two	35	35
Three	35	35
Four	35	35
Five	35	35
Six	35	35
Seven	35	35
Eight	35	35
Nine	35	35
Ten	35	35

### WOMEN'S HOCKEY

WOMEN'S HOCKEY		
One	35	35
Two	35	35
Three	35	35
Four	35	35
Five	35	35
Six	35	35
Seven	35	35
Eight	35	35



**Mike Selvey** reports from Lord's on a profitable weekend's work for Lancashire



Derbyshire's one success as Lancashire romped home for their captain Wasim Akram to collect the trophy. PHOTOGRAPH: ADRIAN MURRIE

**T**HUNDER is a rumour that the sponsors of the world's first cricket game to be played on a television set will change to the current format of their final, which would involve two sides playing a game of cricket to decide who loses a coin.

Once again the September final was reduced to the contest of a coin—this time, a one-sidedness that a watchdog body — Ofcrak — might be needed to investigate unjustifiable use of the word "match".

By 1pm yesterday the Red Sox had lost a game that because of inclement weather did not even start until 4.30pm on Saturday and finished for the day shortly after 7pm.

Chapman's side played Fairbrother's 38. Derbyshire were in the game as far as the umpires were concerned, and no further. Wasim and Martin had thrown extra runs at the batsmen in the form of wides and no balls, neither bowler settling, so that by the eighth over the Red Sox were 10-0. Glenn Chapple and shortly after that Wasim himself gave way to Austin.

Between them the bowlers began to claw back the initiative.

But when collapse when it came, though, beggared belief as Slater had just driven Chapple for six over extra cover and then pulled him for four to regain the upper hand. Austin read the signs and took the other end and in

**Scoreboard**

Saturday's clammy atmosphere and low cloud meant that the toes would be crucial, but few could have anticipated to what extent Derbyshire, who needed all his energy they could get in any case, got none, except for some wild bowling in the first over.	
Winston Graham predicted he'd sent them in to bat.	
<b>SCORES/WICKETS</b>	
N.S. Slater bowled 6 Austin .....	94
A.S. Martin .....	87
A.S. Poole and P.H. Martin .....	6
P.H. Martin .....	5
M. Cassar & Chappell to Austin .....	1
N.S. Speedmore bowled 5 Martin .....	4
Cassor .....	3
P.A. DeSilva bowled 2 Martin .....	2
T.K.M. Krishna & Hedges to Philson .....	1
Hedges .....	1
N.J. Dean sent .....	1
Rodrigue (D.R.V., not)	0
Total (58.4 overs) .....	158

only to be replaced by a new opening stand of 70 between Kim Barnett and Michael Slater was followed by a collapse of record-book proportions. Seven wickets fell for 11 runs against some superb swing and seam from the bowling barrel Ian Austin and Peter Martin, and in all

10 wickets went for 38.  
The Derbyshire total of 108  
is the lowest first innings in  
the final of this competition,  
or its predecessor, and second  
lowest for a fifth-day innings.

A target of 109 was never sufficient even to apply a modicum of pressure on a side as streetwise as Lancashire and once Mike Atherton had been missed at slip off Dominic Cork took the fourth ball of their reply the runes

had been well and truly read.  
Cork got some satisfaction by uprooting Atherton's off stump with a dream delivery, but he was not to be long. Ned Vaythbrother making record tenth appearance in a Lord's final — in to join John Crawley. Their unbroken second-wicket stand of 81, from 20 overs, saw Lancashire home with virtually half the scorers in the ground. Crawley finishing 83 not out from 92 balls with 11 immaculate boundaries to

without further addition.  
Two more wickets fell at 71, and a further three 10 runs later, and 92 for 10. The light breeze in Cork and Karl Krikken were left with much to do yesterday if a competitive total of around 150 was to be reached. Instead, Cork was given out caught from what seemed to be his hp. Krikken was caught behind by the batsman. Cleary after three resounding smacks to the boundary, had his stumps splattered.

the following over Slater played round his pad and was lbw. Wasim brought back Martin for the next over and, finding his rhythm immediately, hit Barnett's leg stump

Two more wickets fell at 71, and a further three 10 runs later, and at 82 for seven when the light closed in Cork and Karl Krikken were left with much to do yesterday if a competitive total of around 150 was to be reached. Instead, Cork was given out caught from what seemed to be his hip. Krikken was caught behind and Vince Clarke, after three resounding smacks to the boundary, had his stumps splattered.

**Across**

- 1 Lure (4)
- 3 A celebration of age! (8)
- 8 Manage — an investment (4)
- 9 Event (5)
- 11 Parsipet (10)
- 14 Observe — a review (5)
- 15 East European — may be French! (5)
- 17 Recuperate (10)
- 20 Blameworthy (8)
- 21 Shy — actors (4)
- 22 Naughtiness (5)
- 23 Eager — to lament (4)

**Down**

1. Spine (8)
2. Rude (8)
4. Disregard (8)
5. Under-developed countries (5,5)
6. Eating regime — council
7. Abominable snowman (4)
10. Violent deranged person (4)

12 Deter (8)  
13 To menisce (8)  
16 Develop (8)  
18 Dress (4)  
19 Unfortunately (4)

R	E	M	O	T	E	C	O	N	T	R	O	L
X	R	M	U	R	V							
A	C	I	D	T	A	T	T	E	R	E	R	
A	E	I	D	A	R							
A	V	A	N	I	C	I	O	U	S			
A	E				O	H						
S	T	O	L	I	D	B	A	N	D	I	T	
E	A				E							
Z	O	R	I	E								
P	E	T	U	L	A	N	T	A	J	A	R	
R	I	C	C	L								
T	O	A	D	I	N	T	H	O	L	E		

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